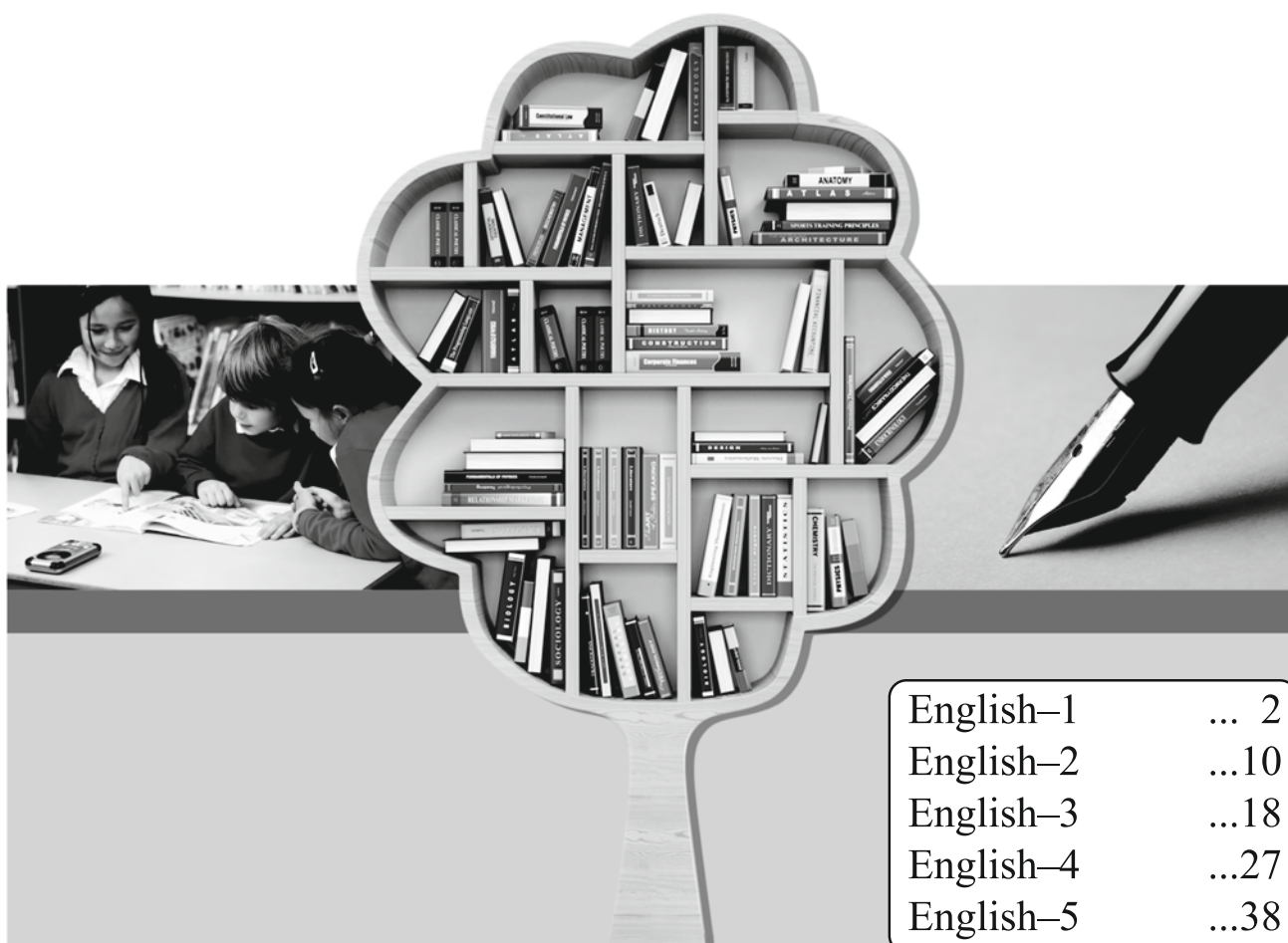


Based on the latest scheme of the CBSE and in accordance
with the latest guidelines & syllabus issued by NCERT

ESSENTIAL ENGLISH

A Complete Graded Course in English

Teacher's Help Book (1-5)



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Early to Bed

- A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (a)
B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
C. 1. wake; 2. cross; 3. pains; 4. moping
D. 1. We should go to bed early to sleep.
2. We should wake-up early in the morning.
3. If we go to bed early to sleep we can get ready early to play.
4. If we go to bed early to sleep then we can avoid pains or ills.
E. 1. The; 2. a, a; 3. the; 4. the; 5. a; 6. The



School is Fun

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (a)
B. 1. computer; 2. healthy; 3. 8 o'clock; 4. naughty
C. 1. Mike and Julie study in class Ist.
2. The children learn to read, write, do sums, sing and dance at school. They also learn to use the computer.
3. Mike likes to eat noodles and chips.
4. After dinner, they read storybooks. Sometimes they watch television before going to bed.
D. 1. Those are mangoes. 2. These are ants. 3. Those are birds.
4. These are flowers. 5. Those are balls.
E. 1. CRAYONS; 2. LUNCH BOX; 3. BOOKS; 4. PENCIL; 5. ERASER
F. Do yourself.
G. My school's name is _____. It has a very big building. There are _____ rooms in my school. There are _____ teachers in my school. My school has a very big play ground. There are about _____ students in my school. I like my school very much and I go to the school daily.
H. My favourite teacher is Mr/Mrs _____. He/She teaches me _____. His/Her behaviour is very humble to each student. He/She wears _____. He/She always believes in simple living and high thinking. He/She always helps the poor students in their studies. I like his/her very much. He/she is my ideal teacher.



My Family

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
C. 1. works; 2. reading; 3. park; 4. watering
D. 1. Father, mother and children make a family.
2. Do yourself.
3. Do yourself.
4. Do yourself.
E. 1. soft; 2. cosy; 3. sleepy; 4. warm; 5. neat
F. Do yourself.
G. Do yourself.



Who Is He/She

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
C. 1. runs; 2. patients; 3. flies; 4. like
D. 1. Virat is a cricketer. 2. Miss Seema is a pilot.
3. Surekha cures the patients 4. He is a confectioner.
E. 1. who; 2. who; 3. and; 4. that; 5. but; 6. but
F. Do yourself.



The Lion and The Mouse

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (b)
B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
C. 1. forest; 2. hole; 3. loudly; 4. mouse
D. 1. The lion was sleeping under the tree.
2. When the mouse told the lion that he might help him some day, the lion began to laugh loudly.
3. When the lion was caught in a hunter's net, the mouse nibbled the knots of the net and set the lion free in no time.
4. "Never ignore small things."

- E. 1. on; 2. in; 3. in; 4. on; 5. in
 F. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (d); 4. (b)
 G. 1. big, small; 2. happy, sad; 3. fast, slow; 4. dark, bright; 5. old, young
 H. We have learnt that small things can do big jobs. So, we should never underestimate the small things. In this world, everything has its own value.



Traffic Lights

- A. 1. light, red light, 2. yellow light, 3. green light
 B. 1. Red light says stop and stop right away.
 2. Yellow light says wait, till the light is green.
 3. Green light says go and go right away.
 4. Red light is at the top of the pole.
 5. Yellow light is in the middle.
 C. 1. (c); 2. (f); 3. (e); 4. (b); 5. (a); 6. (d)
 D. 1. listened; 2. visited; 3. jumped; 4. went; 5. wanted
 E. 1. (e); 2. (a); 3. (b); 4. (c); 5. (d)
 F. 1. Always cross the road at zebra crossing.
 2. Never play on the road.
 3. Wait, till the light is green.
 4. Do not run after a running moving bus.
 5. Always use helmet while riding a two wheeler.



The Mischievous Shepherd Boy

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (c)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
 C. 1. fun; 2. wolf; 3. work; 4. frightened
 D. 1. After Mohan's cry for help when the farmers reached there they saw Mohan laughing and there was no wolf. So they were angry with Mohan.
 2. Yes, the farmers came to him.
 3. The farmers who came running towards him asked "where is the wolf?"
 4. When nobody came to help him the wolf carried one of the sheep away.
 E. (a) walking; (b) smelling; (c) jumping; (d) playing; (e) swimming; (f) eating; (g) climbing; (h) reading; (i) pushing.
 F. Do yourself.
 G. Do yourself.



The Wind and the Sun

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
- B. 1. gentleness; 2. winding; 3. birds; 4. frosty
- C. 1. The argument between the wind and the Sun was whether the great power lies in an act of gentleness or in an act of great strength.
2. The Sun told to have a competition.
3. The wind said that it would be quite simple for her to force the man to remove his coat.
4. The Sun won the competition.
- D. 1. green grocer's; 2. Rahul's; 3. Riya's; 4. chemist's
- E. 1. a. **thank**; b. **fourth**; c. **thing**; d. **bath**; e. **thick**; f. **thin**; g. **month**; h. **throat**
2. a. **this**; b. **mother**; c. **thumb**; d. **father**; e. **with**; f. **thorn**; g. **brother**; h. **that**
- F. 1. His brother boasts of his power very much.
2. There will be held a science competition in my school next month.
3. Sheena answered each question by her strength of mind.
4. He won the competition by his gentleness.
5. We should not argue with our elders.
6. We wear woollen clothes in winter.
7. It is a very frosty day.
8. There was a very shady tree near my village's house.



Talk in Limit

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. attention; 2. crows; 3. feelings; 4. need
- D. 1. All the other children made fun of him so this made Sagar sad.
2. Toads and frogs talk day and night.
3. The teacher smiled at her student.
4. We should speak in limit because no good comes out of talking a lot.
- E. 1. They; 2. I; 3. They; 4. She; 5. We
- F. Do yourself.
- G. Do yourself.

- A. 1. (c); 2. (c); 3. (b)
- B. 1. motherland; 2. honest; 3. friend; 4. 'Bapu'
- C. 1. Mahatma Gandhi's full name was Mohan Das Karam Chand Gandhi.
2. Mahatma Gandhi was born on October 2, 1869.
3. Mahatma Gandhi is known for truth and non-violence.
4. We celebrate Gandhi Jayanti on October 2, every year.
- D. 1. person; 2. thing; 3. animal; 4. place; 5. thing; 6. person; 7. animal; 8. person; 9. animal; 10. place
- E.
- | Masculine | Feminine |
|-------------|-------------|
| bridegroom | bride |
| grandfather | grandmother |
| husband | wife |
| king | queen |
| nephew | niece |
- F. Mahatma Gandhi was a very brave person. He always stood for truth and non-violence. He believed in simple living and high thinking. He contributed a lot in the fight against the British government for the liberty of India. He is called 'Bapu' by every Indian.
- G. Do yourself.

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (b)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✗
- C. 1. giraffe; 2. chill; 3. child; 4. laughing
- D. 1. Monkeys were perched on every tree.
2. Giraffe, monkey, lion, tiger, crocodile, kangaroo, elephant.
3. Flamingoes and parakeets.
4. Elephant gives ride to the children.
- E. 1. has; 2. have; 3. has; 4. has; 5. has; 6. has; 7. have; 8. have
- F. Do yourself.



12

Chapter

Sahil's first day at School

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
 B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
 C. 1. quick; 2. read; 3. timetable; 4. school
 D. 1. The colour of Sahil's school shirt was light-blue.
 2. Yes, Sahil was happy to go to school.
 3. Sahil's teacher gave timetable and some books to him and his classmates on the first day.
 4. It was a fun-filled day altogether.
 E. 1. Ravi, bike; 2. cat, dog; 3. apple; 4. box; 5. Shruti, chocolate
 F. Do yourself.



13

Chapter

An Honest Woodcutter

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (c)
 B. 1. dry; 2. golden; 3. axe; 4. honesty
 C. 1. The woodcutter lived in a village.
 2. When the woodcutter was cutting a dry branch of the tree, his axe slipped from his hand and rolled down into the river. At this he began to weep loudly.
 3. The river Goddess came out of the river.
 4. Seeing the woodcutter's honesty, the Goddess was pleased with him.

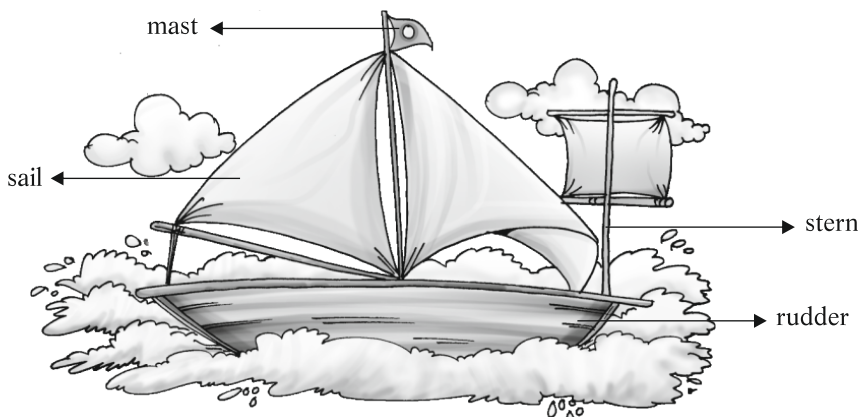
D.

M	B	S	A	D	L	Y	M	W	S
E	K	I	N	D	L	Y	R	I	N
R	P	Q	E	A	O	O	L	S	T
R	M	O	F	I	U	J	C	E	Y
I	S	N	D	L	D	Q	K	L	A
L	P	G	I	Y	L	P	X	Y	V
Y	B	A	H	Y	Y	C	Z	I	W
D	G	E	N	T	L	Y	B	H	O
O	N	E	A	T	L	Y	K	N	M
R	Q	S	G	F	E	D	Q	S	L

- E. 1. MONDAY; 2. TUESDAY; 3. WEDNESDAY; 4. THURSDAY; 5. FRIDAY;
 6. SATURDAY; 7. SUNDAY
 F. Last week I went to a toy shop. I bought a brown **teddy bear**. It has a big **head** and very small two **eyes**. It has a lot of **fur**. Its **name** is Bhola Bhalu.
 G. The poor woodcutter was very honest and he lived in a village with his family. He cut dry branches of trees and sold them in the market. One day when his axe fell down in to the river, he began to weep. At that time the river Goddess came out and offered him golden axe and silver axe. But he wanted only his axe. So, the Goddess became very pleased seeing his honesty and gave him all the three axes.

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (b)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
 C. 1. pond; 2. sick; 3. hopping; 4. looking
 D. 1. The day was very hot.
 2. The frog spotted a bush on top of a hill.
 3. Yes, the frog was dirty.
 4. The frog saw a big rock.
 E. 1. have; 2. have; 3. have; 4. has; 5. has; 6. has
 C. 1. car plate glass spoon
 2. pencil book flower pen
 3. rat hole rabbit camel
 4. roar look mew bark
 5. tail neck eye horse
 6. elephant giraffe deer peacock

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
 C. 1. sky; 2. bridges; 3. ships; 4. clouds
 D. 1. According to the poetess the clouds that sail across the sky are more beautiful.
 2. The poetess is talking about the bridge that goes to heaven.
 3. 'Christina Rossetti' composed this poem.
 E. 1. a; 2. a; 3. an; 4. an; 5. a; 6. an;
 F.



- G. 1. Mamma, 2. Tina, 3. pressure cooker, 4. ears, 5. hands, 6. plate, 7. food

- A.** 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
C. 1. standing; 2. while; 3. uncountable; 4. reward
D. 1. Akbar wanted to know from Birbal the exact number of stars in the sky.
 2. Birbal said that the number of stars in the sky are as many as the hair on a horse's tail.
 3. Birbal said these words.
 4. Akbar gave Birbal a reward for his intelligence.
E. 1. I can't drive a car. 2. My friend can play football.
 3. My cat can't run fast. 4. My dog can bark loudly.
F. Do yourself.
G. Do yourself.



I Float My Paper Boat

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
- C. 1. float; 2. paper; 3. some strange land; 4. load
- D. 1. The child floats the paper boats day by day.
2. The child writes his name and the name of the village where he live on the boats.
3. The child hopes that someone in some strange land will find them and know who he is.
4. The child loads his boat with shivili flowers.
- E. 1. Rohan goes to Delhi every day.
2. What are you doing?
3. No, I cannot teach Neha.
4. Please, bring some water.
5. Have you done your work?
- F. 1. (b); 2. (d); 3. (a); 4. (c)
- G. Do yourself.



Aladdin And The Genie

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
- B. 1. treasure; 2. magic powder; 3. ring; 4. Genie
- C. 1. Aladdin and the Wizard went to the narrow valley to get the treasure.
2. The wicked wizard shut Aladdin up in the cave.
3. Genie saved his life and made him rich.
- D. 1. Tiya and Preeti study in my school. They work hard.
2. The guru had ten students. He loved teaching them.
3. Minni and Mohit are going to Mussorie. They are going by train.
4. Mithila will go to Delhi. She will go with her brother.
- E. 1. night; 2. long; 3. boy; 4. kitchen
- F. 1. Rahul is playing the football.
2. He likes to play football daily in the evening.
3. He does not play it with his friends.
- G. Do yourself



Brave Children

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (b); 4. (b)
- B. 1. Eleven-year-old Vijay Sharma won the 'Sanjay Chopra Bravery Award' for saving Manglemjao's life.
2. Mahika Gupta from Delhi got the Bharat Award for saving the life of his brother during floods in Uttarakhand.
3. Shivampet Ruchitha of Telangana was honoured with the Geeta Chopra award.
4. Dishant lives in Panchkula, Haryana.
- C. 1. (b) cooler (c) fresher (d) harder
2. (b) sadder (c) wetter (d) hotter
3. (b) merrier (c) sillier (d) funnier
4. (b) fiercer (c) nicer (d) whiter
- D. 1. healthy; 2. paddle; 3. type; 4. to see; 5. line; 6. a deep hole; 7. tool; 8. a tool
- E. I am feeling very lucky to have a friend like you. You have saved my life. I want to say thank you for this. You are a very brave girl. I wish you may get all success in your future. Thank you so much!



Save Mango Tree

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (a)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
- C. 1. home; 2. axes; 3. strangers; 4. followed
- D. 1. They used to play hide and seek around it.
2. Many birds used to live on that tree.
3. Three men were cutting the tree.
4. The villagers took turns at guarding the trees.
- E. 1. hard; 2. bought; 3. bad; 4. far; 5. difficult; 6. cold
- F. 1. Pilot; 2. Astronaut; 3. Aeroplane; 4. Airport; 5. Metro; 6. Submarine
- G. Do yourself.



The Nation Builders

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. True, brave and honest people make a nation great and strong.

2. Brave men strengthen the foundation of a nation.
 3. According to the poet, the people who stand for truth and honesty are really brave.
- D.** 1. My doll has curly hair.
2. I love cold coffee.
 3. A leaf is green.
 4. An elephant is a huge animal.
 5. The mangoes are juicy.
 6. Lemons are sour.
- E.** 1. short; 2. black; 3. poor; 4. hard; 5. quiet
- F.** 1. C, F, L, R, T
2. m, n, u, w, z
 3. fire, fright, frill, frown, fry
 4. back, bag, bald, bash, bat
 5. Ambala, Delhi, Nagpur, Pune, Shimla
 6. bought, forget, pounced, spoke, waited
- G.** Do yourself.
- H.** Do yourself.



The Kind Fairy

- A.** 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (a); 4. (b)
- B.** 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✗
- C.** 1. There were pine and eucalyptus trees in the forest.
2. John went to the forest to collect some twigs and dry leaves.
 3. On the way, John saw a wounded bird lying on the ground.
 4. He saw a few golden eggs in the coop.
 5. The kind fairy of the forest gave the boon.
- D.** 1. Writing; 2. Swimming; 3. Laughing; 4. Playing; 5. Running; 6. Singing
- E.** 1. I visited Lucknow last month.
2. Yesterday my uncle and his family came to my house suddenly.
 3. My aunt lives in the Mayuri Apartments.
 4. Sheena hide herself behind the tree, when I called her.
 5. There is a big hole in the ground.
 6. That is very exciting news.
- F.** Do yourself.

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (b); 4. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
- C. 1. The fox and the tortoise liked to tell each other about their daily jobs.
2. The leopard wanted to break the shell of the tortoise.
3. The fox told the leopard to throw the tortoise back into the water.
4. Both friends told each other, “We must always be very careful in the forest”.
- D. 1. at, in, on; 2. by, at; 3. in, in, at; 4. in, at; 5. at, at, at
- E. 1. an unhappy; 2. an unlucky; 3. an unripe; 4. an untidy; 5. an unwise; 6. an unknown
- F. The Fox : We haven’t met for **many days**!
The tortoise : I was hiding at **the bottom of the pond**. I was afraid.
The Fox : I missed you. I’m so **glad** to see you again.
The tortoise : So am I! Thank you for **saving me**.
The Fox : The **leopard** was foolish, wasn’t he?
The tortoise : He was really **foolish**! But next time we may not be so lucky.
The Fox : I agree. We must always be **very careful**.

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✗
- C. 1. whispered; 2. heard; 3. rich; 4. drawing
- D. 1. Thieves were planning to rob Tenali’s home that night.
2. He said loudly to his wife, “Dear be careful and lock all the doors and windows as lot of robberies are taking place in the city these days. I have put all the jewels in the box, so help me carry it to the well behind our house. We will throw it into the well to hide it”.
3. Tenali had filled the box with stones.
4. They drew out water with the help of a bucket from the well.
- E. 1. Riya, Delhi; 2. Manvi, Alice; 3. Manoj, Karan 4. Patna, Bihar 5. Nainital, June
6. Delhi, Sunday
- F. Do yourself.

The Strongest House

- A. 1. (a); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (c)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
- C. 1. The people in that land did not build houses because there lived monster up the mountains who brought earthquakes wherever he went.
2. The monster brings earthquakes.
3. The monster was surprised to see three houses, Tony, David and Kasim had made.
4. The monster stamped his feet to break Kasim's house.
- D. 1. their; 2. your; 3. its; 4. your; 5. your; 6. our
- E. 1. (d); 2. (e); 3. (f); 4. (b); 5. (g); 6. (a); 7. (c)
- F. This is a cemented house. It has flat roofs. It has many windows and doors. There is a main gate. There are four trees in front of the house and many around it.
- G. We learn that nothing is small. Everything has its own value. A bamboo being very weak did not break easily. Just like this we should never underestimate the weak people.

Naughty Children

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (c)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. The three friends live in Murti Apartments.
2. Jenelia did not like the staircase because it was dark and dirty.
3. The old man muttered, "You naughty children! Running down the steps like this! you could have killed yourselves!"
4. Mr. Nirupam Das gave an idea to the children to form a Kid's club in his house.
- D. 1. should; 2. shouldn't; 3. should; 4. shouldn't; 5. should; 6. shouldn't
- E. 1. APPLE; 2. WATERMELON; 3. MANGO; 4. ORANGE; 5. LEMONS; 6. BANANAS
- F. 1. Why is Mr. Singh angry?
2. She is taking her breakfast.
3. Tarun is writing a letter.
4. What a funny story!
5. He has a red ball.

All Things Bright And Beautiful

- A. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
- B. 1. God has made all the bright, beautiful, great, small, wise and wonderful things.
2. God gave us eyes to see all the things made by him.
3. God gave us lips to tell that how great is God Almighty.
4. Yes, God do all things well.
- C. 1. **There is** a monkey on the tree.
2. **There are** bananas in the basket.
3. **There are** three trees in the park.
4. **There is** a ball in the baby's hand.
5. **There are** twelve months in a year.
6. **There is** a ship in the sea.
- D. 1. (f); 2. (c); 3. (e); 4. (b); 5. (g); 6. (h); 7. (a); 8. (d)
- E. Three crows **sat upon** a wall on **a cold** and frosty morning and first crow couldn't **fly** at all. The **second crow** was **crying for his** mother. The **third crow** **fell** and broke his **jaw**. The **fourth crow** wasn't **there** at all.

A Beautiful Journey

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (a)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. "How much longer?" Priya asked Granny for the third time as she sat beside her sister Shona.
2. Shona asked her Grandpa to drive slowly because she wanted to see the greenery of that place.
3. Both sisters wanted to live in Shillong so that they could play with the children there and learn their language.
- D. 1. Who; 2. Why; 3. Where; 4. When; 5. What; 6. How
- E. 1. **a.** Tree; **b.** Train; **c.** Tram; **d.** Truck
2. **a.** Brick; **b.** Branch; **c.** Bread; **d.** Break
- F. 1. The children are in the park.
2. There are seven children in the park.
3. The squirrels are on the tree.
4. The monkey has a banana in his hand.
5. Grandpa is using walking stick to walk.
6. Two children are playing cricket.

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (b)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
 C. 1. spear; 2. declared; 3. angry; 4. beautiful
 D. 1. The young girl lived in Greece.
 2. People came to her to see her work.
 3. Athena said this to Maria.
 4. Athena was the winner.
 E. 1. Jyoti's; 2. Anu's; 3. Mr. Manoj's; 4. Amit's; 5. Kareena's; 6. Shalu's
 F. Do yourself.
 G. Do yourself.

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (c)
 B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
 C. 1. Kirti did not get good marks because she used to study at the examinations' time only.
 2. Kirti's parents were very disturbed because Kirti told them not to study further.
 3. The ant was trying to climb the wall.
 4. Kirti thanked her father for his advice that changed her life.
 D. 1. swarm; 2. pride; 3. bouquet; 4. range; 5. herd; 6. troop
 E. 1. Everyone admires Kapil for his intelligence.
 2. Raman lived in a town in his boyhood.
 3. The Indian soldiers fought the war with great courage.
 4. We should show kindness to animals, not cruelty.
 5. Children should have the qualities of politeness and truthfulness.
 6. The teacher said, "Write down the length and the breadth of this table."
 F. 1. bow bend break
 2. rainy grassy stormy
 3. sun wind air
 4. there hear here
 5. tremble run shiver
 6. owl eagle bat
 G. 1. twinkling; 2. talking; 3. interesting; 4. dancing; 5. laughing
 H. Do yourself.

- A.** 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
C. 1. glue; 2. school; 3. fun; 4. good morning
D. 1. We colour the pictures by crayons colours.
 2. We erase the written wrong work with the help of the eraser.
 3. Do yourself.
 4. Do yourself.
E. 1. sadly; 2. softly; 3. gently; 4. slowly; 5. quick; 6. happily
F. 1. bottle; 2. wheel; 3. rabbit; 4. sparrow; 5. balloon; 6. summer
G. Do yourself.

- A.** 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (a)
B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
C. 1. The wolf was in a haste while eating because he was very hungry for a long time.
 2. The wolf said to the crane, "A bone has got stuck in my throat while eating. Please extract it out with the help of your long neck and beak. You will be well paid for this obligation."
 3. The crane inserted his long beak inside the wide-open mouth of the wolf and pulled the bone out.
 4. We learnt by this story that we should never believe a wicked person's promise.
D. 1. and ; 2. but; 3. and; 4. but; 5. and
E. 1. cat, house; 2. finger, nail; 3. sun, flower; 4. basket, ball; 5. play, ground
F. 1. lunchbox = lunch + box
 2. pencilbox = pencil + box
 3. handwatch = hand + watch
 4. rubberband = rubber + band
 5. nailcutter = nail + cutter
G. Do yourself.



The Swing

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
- C. 1. The child likes to go in a swing to see the beautiful world and thinks that it is the pleasantest thing in the world to do.
2. The child sees rivers, trees, cattle, green garden and wide countryside while going up and down on the swing.
- D. 1. puppies; 2. diaries; 3. daisies
- E. 1. boys; 2. monkeys; 4. donkeys; 4. keys
- F. 1. brinjal; 2. onion; 3. tomato; 4. carrot; 5. radish; 6. cabbage; 7. garlic; 8. ladyfinger
- G. 1. car; 2. shirt; 3. elephant; 4. soldier; 5. swan; 6. lawn
- H. Ajay,

I am glad to inform you that last month I visited Shimla with my parents. Shimla was quite cold in the month of December. Shimla is a beautiful hill station of Himachal Pradesh. Shimla is surrounded by high trees and so many peacks. There are to many picnic spots around Shimla. I missed you a lot.

Waiting to hear from you.

With love

X Y Z



Cheeku And Jhumri

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✗
- C. 1. peel; 2. climbed; 3. cool; 4. touched
- D. 1. The names of the two friends were Cheeku and Jhumri.
2. The lady offered Cheeku some bananas.
3. Jhumri did not leave that part of town because she loved Cheeku and knew that they would be friends again.
4. Jhumri had carried some marigold leaves in her month.
- E. 1. costly; 2. thirsty; 3. faithful; 4. friendly; 5. hungry; 6. muddy
- F. 1. high; 2. narrow; 3. wise; 4. sharp
- G. Do yourself.



The Golden Touch

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. X
C. 1. punishment; 2. richest; 3. bowed; 4. forgiveness
D. 1. King Midas ruled over a kingdom in Greece.
2. His greatest desire was to become the richest man in the world.
3. The king begged the forest God to take away his wretched gift.
4. He rushed back to his palace and hugged his daughter.
E. 1. football; 2. shopkeeper; 3. watchman; 4. suitcase; 5. headmaster; 6. evergreen;
7. Rainyday; 8. doormat
F. 1. well bell; 2. fry cry; 3. tea pea; 4. make bake; 5. book hook
G. Do yourself.



A Visit To A Village

- A. 1. (a); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (c)
B. 1. Nisha was very excited because she had never been to a village before.
2. Kapil asked his mother if his uncle and aunt went to office like his mother and father.
3. In the village, there were some big houses with tiled roofs and others are smaller with thatched roofs.
4. The people of the village gathered to listen to the stories.
5. Nisha's uncle told that the tractor would not go through the fields because it might spoil the crops.
C. 1. because; 2. because; 3. and; 4. or; 5. or; 6. but
D. 1. because; 2. or; 3. but; 4. and; 5. because; 6. so
E. 1. village town city forest
2. elf fairy angel elephant
3. flood earthquake landslip monsoon
4. brook stream river well
5. knife axe saw lantern
6. said whispered shouted shivered
7. mountain hill cliff tower
8. next previous last fast
F. 1. lost; 2. clean; 3. thick; 4. selling; 5. far
G. Do yourself.

The Talkative Turtle

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (c); 4. (c)
- B. 1. mountains; 2. turtle; 3. friend; 4. amazed; 5. rocks
- C. 1. The swans and the turtle spent their time together by telling each other stories and exchanging news and gossip.
2. The turtle suggested the swans to fly in search of a lake that still has plenty of water.
3. According to Mrs Swan, the problem with the new lake was that it was too far for turtle to walk to it.
4. The turtle said that find a strong stick and hold it in your beaks. I will then hang on to the stick with my mouth, and you could fly with me to the new lake.
5. The turtle was so excited on the way because he was looking the world from so far above the ground.
- D.

Masculine	Feminine	Common
Uncle	bride	pen
peacock	hen	doctor
grandson	lioness	chair
bull	duck	bed
giant	doe	tree
- E. 1. allowed, aloud; 2. one, won; 3. write, right; 4. hear, here; 5. maid, made
- F. 1. Sun; 2. dear; 3. I; 4. bye; 5. hare; 6. sight
- G. Do yourself
- H. Do yourself

I Wonder – “Why?”

- A. 1. (a); 2. (a)
- B. 1. The poetess keeps wondering about:
(i) Why is the grass green?
(ii) Who taught the birds to build a nest?
(iii) Where is the missing part of the moon which is not round?
2. God told the trees to take rest.
3. The poet is talking about the missing part of the moon as it is not quite round.
- C. 1. the; 2. the, the, the, the; 3. a, a, an, the; 4. the, a, the, the, a, the; 5. the, the; 6. an, a
- D. 1. nervous; 2. excited; 3. happy; 4. proud; 5. furious; 6. jealous

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✗; 5. ✓
- C. 1. The name of the English teacher is Mrs. Das.
2. The students were taught in Gurukuls in olden days.
3. The name of the Guru was Guru Dronacharya.
4. The Guru took the princes to another part of the forest.
5. The Guru put a clay bird on the tree.
- D. 1. him; 2. him; 3. me; 4. us; 5. it
- E. 1. (f); 2. (e); 3. (d); 4. (c); 5. (b); 6. (a); 7. (g)
- F. 1. My school's name is _____.
2. It is situated in _____.
3. It is for class _____ to _____.
4. There are _____ students in my school.
5. There are _____ teachers in my school.
6. There are _____ classrooms in my school.
7. There is a big playground where we play in the lunch time.
8. There is a big lawn also.
9. The reputation of my school is very good in the whole area.
10. I go to school to learn many things.
- G. We learnt that whenever we do something, we should put our heart in it. This is the secret of success.

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (b)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. pious; 2. promised; 3. please; 4. reform
- D. 1. The saint was a very pious man.
2. The bandit wanted to give up his old way of life because he was fed up with his evil ways.
3. The Saint advised him not to loot or harass anyone and never tell a lie.
4. Finally to reform the bandit the saint said "Son, you are free to loot people and treat them the way you like, but every evening, wherever I may be, you must come to me and

frankly confess your bad conduct and deeds”. The saint knew that the bandit will not come to him again because it is very easy to commit a crime but difficult to confess it to people.

E. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓

F. Do yourself.



Chapter

The Hare On The Moon

A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (c)

B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓

C. 1. charity; 2. jackal; 3. picture, hare; 4. selfish

D. 1. A monkey, an otter and a jackal were three friends of the hare.

2. He suggested to his friends one day, “We do nothing but play the whole day. Let us do some charity. If we give some alms to the poor, we would be rewarded.”

3. The monkey thought, “I can easily climb trees. I know of a tree that is laden with plump juicy mangoes.”

4. Lord Indra drew the picture of the hare on the moon because he thought that the sacrifice of the hare was so great that the whole world will remember him for ages to come.

E. 1. the most cheerful; 2. older than; 3. difficult than; 4. the largest; 5. the best; 6. harder than

F. 1. liked	2. freed	3. looked
4. danced	5. delayed	6. applied
7. buried	6. hurried	9. fancied



Chapter

The Keys To Heaven

A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (a); 4. (b)

B. 1. The devotees offered the gold coins, clothes, animals, grains, vegetables and fruits to the Sadhu.

2. The Sadhu promised the villager to perform a pooja at his house.

3. The people plucked hair from the Sadhu’s beard because Tenali told them that the hair from that great saint’s beard had the power to take them directly to heaven.

4. Tenali Raman said that people could get rich by doing hard work.

5. No, it is not possible that the Sadhu was really a holy man because real Sadhu never charge money or gifts for their service to the people.

C. 1. themselves; 2. yourself; 3. himself; 4. herself; 5. yourself; 6. themselves; 7. myself; 8. ourselves

- D. 1. I myself cannot kill a rat.
 2. Tushar operates the washing machine himself.
 3. Sana said she wrote the poem herself.
 4. During the picnic we ourselves washed our lunch-boxes.
 5. 'I'll feed the cows today myself', said uncle Mohit.
- E. 1. look for; 2. look into; 3. look after; 4. look back; 5. look up
- F. Do it yourself
- G. Do it yourself



Tansen

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✗
- C. 1. musician; 2. truth; 3. rage; 4. disgrace; 5. sandals
- D. 1. Tansen was known for his magical music.
 2. The other courtiers became jealous of Tansen because of Emperor's high regard for him.
 3. The necklace has been stolen by some courtiers.
 4. The king Ramchandra presented his jewelled sandals to Tansen as a token of appreciation.
 5. Tansen said to the Emperor, "Sir please, take the diamonds from these and forgive me."
- E. 1. safely; 2. easily; 3. suddenly; gently
- F. 1. lonely; 2. urgently; 3. slowly; 4. gently; 5. slowly; 6. slowly
- G. 1. happy; 2. jealous; 3. happy; 4. sad; 5. angry; 6. sad; 7. excited
- H. Do yourself
- I. Do yourself



Little Birdie

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. Little birdie says, "Let me fly."
 2. Little baby says, "Let me rise and fly away."
 3. Alfred Tennyson is the composer of the poem.
 4. The rhyming words are : say – day, Longer – Stronger
- D. 1. Smoking chimney; 2. Growing child; 3. Amusing film; 4. Moving train; 5. Boring person
- E. 1. I found the novel very **interesting**.

2. His speech was **inspiring**.
3. Instead of solving the problem she set there **grumbling**.
4. The effort of carrying several heavy trunks left him **panting**.

F.	1. kangaroo	shell	horn	pouch ✓	gills
	2. cobra	hood ✓	tail	claws	ears
	3. porcupine	talons	beak ✓	fur	quills
	4. lion	hoofs	mane ✓	feelers	sting
	5. rhinoceros	claws	fur	horn ✓	hood
	6. octopus	legs	hair	tentacles ✓	horns

G. 1. tall, short; 2. shallow, deep; 3. wide, narrow; 4. thick, thin; 5. high, low

- H. 1. The fox was wandering in the forest.
2. She saw a grapevine.
 3. Her mouth began to water.
 4. She jumped to eat the grapes.
 5. But she could not reach to them.



Snooty Golden Bird

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. X; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
- C. 1. tail; 2. wings; 3. colour; 4. beautiful
- D. 1. The colour of the feathers of the bird was golden.
2. Monkey said this to the golden bird.
 3. A snake was hissing in the grass.
 4. The chameleon can change his colour in danger.
- E. 1. Lying under the tree was lovely.
2. Drinking very hot tea is difficult.
 3. Eating oily food is unhealthy.
 4. After the rain, it was fun jumping over the puddles.
 5. Washing the vegetables is a good idea.
- F. 1. I found my mother talking to women.
2. The men I spoke to were my father's friends.
 3. Children were playing in the garden.
 4. Rajat loves his pet geese.
 5. Raise your hands and bring your feet forward one after another.
- G. Do yourself.

Ali Baba And Forty Thieves

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (b)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✗; 5. ✓
- C. 1. opened; 2. without; 3. went; 4. plan; 5. wrong
- D. 1. Ali Baba was a poor man. He lived with his wife in a village.
2. Qasim was Ali Baba's brother.
3. Ali Baba saw a band of robbers coming towards a cave in the forest.
4. Qasim did not come out of the cave because he forgot the phrase to open the door of the cave.
5. After hearing someone speaking in the jar, Marjina poured hot oil into the jars.
- E. 1. is lying; 2. is cooking; 3. is eating; 4. is crying; 5. is laughing
- F.
- | Word | Synonym | Antonym |
|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1. wide | broad | narrow |
| 2. respect | honour | disrespect |
| 3. lovely | delightful | ugly |
| 4. huge | big | small |
| 5. poor | needy | rich |
| 6. optimist | hopeful | pessimist |
- G. 1. The two friends are in the forest.
2. They want to hunt animals.
3. There are many big trees in the forest.
4. The boys have a gun.
5. There is a bear in front of them.
6. They are frightened to see it.
7. They are making a plan to kill it.
8. The bear has hidden itself behind a tree.
9. One of them shoot it with his gun.
10. They are relaxed and want to return back.
- H. Do it yourself.

The Elephant And The Pots

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
- C. 1. Velan lived in a village called Puliur.

2. Velan wanted to take his son and the bride on an elephant's back round the village in a procession.
 3. On the wedding night when Velan was taking the elephant back to Manikchand's house, the elephant suddenly fell down and died.
 4. Manikchand wanted only his own elephant and not any other. So, he took Velan to court.
 5. Velan is right because he is ready to give the money or another elephant to Manikchand.
- D.**
1. Mother **has made a tasty dish.**
 2. These **cars are mine.**
 3. The cow **is grazing.**
 4. My toy **is broken.**
 5. That house **belongs to him.**
 6. The flowers **are blooming in the valley.**
 7. The ships **are sailing in the sea.**
 8. Jiya **is playing with her friends in the park.**
 9. Diwali **is the festival of lights.**
 10. My school **has a very big building.**
- E.** 1. Who; 2. What; 3. Which; 4. Whose; 5. When; 6. Where; 7. How; 8. Why
- F.** Do yourself



If I Could Be An Astronaut

- A.** 1. astronaut; 2. planet; 3. feathers; 4. weightless; 5. special place
- B.**
1. Can you read French?
 2. Where is your school bag?
 3. He can come now.
 4. Do you have a bike?
 5. My friend asked me to lend him my notebook.
 6. I like to swim.
 7. Do you like to be my friend?
 8. Please sit down.
 9. I never play chess.
 10. Will you please shut your mouth?
- C.** 1. snow; 2. somewhere; 3. fish; 4. flowers; 5. kind; 6. could; 7. place; 8. full
- D.** Do yourself.
- E.** Do yourself.



To The Pupils

- A.** 1. (c); 2. (b)
- B.** 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C.** 1. The teacher sees the gentle opening of the minds of his pupils.
2. The opening of the minds of the pupils has been compared with the petals of young flowers.
3. He sees the fame in the mirror of futurity.
4. He feels amply rewarded to see the popularity and fame of his pupils.
- D.** 1. can ; 2. can; 3. cannot; 4. can't; 5. cannot; 6. cannot
- E.** 1. I cannot swim in the sea.
2. All of us can send e-mail by using the computer.
3. Abdul can ride the bicycle without touching the handle.
4. We cannot go to school on Sunday.
5. We cannot complete this exercise before 5 o' clock.
6. The mice cannot bell the cat.
- F.** 1. retrieve 2. sieve 3. thief 4. perceive
5. receive 6. conceive 7. pierce 8. field
9. receipt 10. relieve

G.

1286, Sadar Bazar,
New Delhi
Date : 12/1/2014

Dear father,

I hope you all will be quite well there. I have received your money order. You know I am the captain of the kho-kho team of my school. Yesterday, I got injure my leg in the match. But don't worry, I am quite well now. My hostel warden and classmates are very cooperative and helpful. They all take care of me. Doctor advised me to take complete rest for two days.

So, I am not attending my classes for two days. But you don't need to worry. I will be giving full information about my health.

You also take care of you and mummy.

Your loving daughter
Tiya

H. Do yourself.

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c)
- B. 1. ✗; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
- C. 1. farmer; 2. grew; 3. idle; 4. magic; 5. grow
- D. 1. The old farmer had four sons.
2. They grew very good crops.
3. The hard labour of the old farmer, his wife and sons made him very rich.
4. The other farmers of the village could not grow good crops because they did not like to work in their fields. They always remained busy in playing cards.
5. The other farmers decided to report the matter to the Head of the area.
6. The Head of the area came to the village in disguise.
- E. 1. theirs; 2. mine; 3. ours; 4. his; 5. hers
- F. The old woman sat on a bench. She had brought some bread to feed the drakes. As she threw breadcrumbs into the water, all the birds flocked towards her. A little boy walked by with his mother. The boy was fascinated by the birds. Very soon he and his mother had befriended the old woman, and soon all there were throwing bread to the birds!
- G. 1. bag and baggage; 2. nook and corner; 3. cats and dogs; 4. part and parcel; 5. ups and downs; 6. time and tide; 7. odds and ends; 8. lay by
- H. I have a pet dog. Its name was Rocky. Yesterday, it went somewhere. I was frightened. I searched it everywhere but I could not find it anywhere. I was feeling starving and thirsty. I asked every stranger. At last, a kind stranger helped me and I found my dog. Then I felt relief and came back to home with him.
- I. Do yourself.
- J. Do yourself.

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (a); 5. (b)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✗
- C. 1. The flock of pigeons was in search of food.
2. The old pigeon advised, "This is not a field of wheat. It is a forest. The wheat does not grow in forests. I am afraid that there is some trick and it is dangerous for us to fly down."
3. As the pigeons began to eat the grains of wheat, they got trapped in the net.

4. The pigeons flew up together in the air with all their strength to lift up the net.
5. They went to the place where their friend mouse lived.

D. 1. at; 2. behind; 3. on; 4. with; 5. by; 6. under

E.

Man-made things	Things in Nature	From Mythology/Stories
Parachute	Garuda	Superman
Kite	Butterfly	Hanuman
Hang-glider	Mosquito	Angles
Aeroplane	Clouds	Flying carpet
Flying saucer	Birds	Pushpak Viman
Rocket		
Helicopter		
Hot-air balloon		
Broomstick		
Boomerang		

- F. 1. **Wheat** : Wheat is a cereal crop grown for food.
 2. **Strength**: He threw it forward with all his strength.
 3. **Pigeons** : Pigeons often live in towns.
 4. **Friend** : I had a long talk about this with my best friend.
 5. **Kindness** : We have been treated with such kindness by everybody.
 6. **Afraid** : She did not seem afraid at all.
 7. **Danger** : My friends endured tremendous danger in order to help me.
 8. **Requested** : She had requested that the door to her room be left open.
- G. This story proves that unity is strength. We can do anything if we are united.



Kathakali

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (c); 4. (a); 5. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✗; 5. ✓
- C. 1. The word 'Kathakali' combines two Malayalam words 'Katha' and 'Kali', which mean story and play respectively.
 2. The five forms of Kathakali are :
 (i) Literature (ii) Music (iii) Painting or make-up (iv) Acting (v) Dance.
 3. The actors tell the story through gestures, facial expressions and body movements.
 4. The five main roles in Kathakali are :
 (i) Pacha (ii) Kari (iii) Minukku (iv) Thaadi (v) Kathi

5. The language of the songs used for Kathakali is a mix of Malayalam and Sanskrit. Different kinds of drums like the Chenda and Maddalam accompany the male characters while the softer tone of the edakka accompanies the female characters.

- D. 1. I finished my homework before I started reading a novel.
 2. I waited for Jenny but he did not come.
 3. Riya was very tired although she finished her work before leaving the office.
 4. Priya sings very well so, she has been chosen to represent her school in a singing competition.
 5. Abdul was happy because his team won the cricket match.
 6. Jatin read a book while he waited for the bus at the bus stop.
- E. 1. (d); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (c); 6. (a)
- F. 1. January, 2. happiness; 3. Principal; 4. entertainment; 5. thirsty; 6. girl; 7. water; 8. fish



A Tree

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (c)
- B. 1. The child is talking to big tree.
 2. The tree is about hundred years old or more.
 3. The child thinks that the tree loves children because it tells them many secrets and gives them its shade.
 4. Birds use the tree to build their nests.
- C. 1. ten; 2. ten; 3. at the age of five; 4. twelve; 5. seventeen (years old), thirteen
- D.

Words with one nasal sound		Words with two nasal sounds
morning	sound	planned manner
knocking	microphone	
sun	sing	
nine	column	
evening	mother	
autumn	drink	
anger	mount	

- E. Do yourself
- F. Do yourself.
- G. **Uses of Trees** : Trees give us wood, rubber, medicines, vegetables, fruits, etc.
Advantages of Trees : • Trees help us to maintain the amount of oxygen and carbon-dioxide in the atmosphere.
 • They give us shade and help birds to make their nests on them.



About the Jurassic Age

- A. 1. (b); 2. (b); 3. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓
- C. 1. Jurassic Park; 2. heavier; 3. covered; 4. dinosaurs
- D. 1. The present age is truly called the 'Age of Man' because man is the most intelligent creature of this world.
2. Tyrannosaurs species were the largest in size. They were about 16 meter long.
3. Dinosaurs were cold blooded animals so they needed heat from the sun to stay alive and move about. When the atmosphere became colder, their bodies became slower and slower. They could not even move to collect their food. As a result, many of them died of hunger while some other died due to extreme cold. Soon there were no dinosaurs left in the world.
4. Steven Spielberg made the movie— "The Jurassic Park".
5. Crocodiles are also cold-blooded animals. When it became extremely cold, they moved deep into water to keep themselves warm. Thus, crocodiles continued to live.
- E. 2. Although it is not very foggy, you must not go out at night.
3. Although the principal is in the office, you cannot meet her.
4. He failed although he worked hard.
5. Although Shanu played a good game, she was not taken in the team.
6. Although I was angry, I gave her my notebook.
- F. 1. Potato; 2. Pittoo; 3. January; 4. Cars; 5. Holiday
- G. Do yourself



Thousand Pieces of Gold

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
- C. 1. Abou Hassan was the favourite of Haroun Al Rashid, the Caliph of Egypt.
2. He thought money was for entertaining his friends.
3. The Caliph and the Princess had a dispute in the palace. The Caliph was sure that Nuzhat had died. But the princess was sure that Abou Hassan had died. So, both of them had a bet of thousand pieces of gold.
4. When the Caliph and the Princess arrived, Abou Hassan and Nuzhat both lied and pretended to be dead.
5. About jumped up when he heard that caliph and princess both will give thousand pieces of gold each to the person who can prove that which of them died first.

- D.** 1. The boys have learnt their lesson.
 2. The teacher has taught the students.
 3. Sachin has broken the world record.
 4. The thief has stolen the bag.
 5. The plane has landed on the runway.
 6. I have taken lunch.
- E.** 1. education; 2. poverty; 3. illness; 4. entertainment; 5. laughter; 6. enjoyment; 7. dead; 8. knowledge; 9. starving; 10. height; 11. direction; 12. giver; 13. runner; 14. go-between
- F.** Do yourself.
- G.** This story teaches us that we should never tell a lie. It can give us trouble.



Kites

- A.** 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (a)
- B.** 1. People started flying kites over two thousand years ago. The Chinese were the first to fly kites.
 2. Scientists have used kites to carry instruments high into the clouds for conducting experiments.
 3. Benjamin Franklin conducted the kite experiment to show that lightning was a form of electricity. He thought that he could prove it if he sent a kite to catch the current from lightning flashes.
 4. It is dangerous to fly kites from a roof terrace that does not have a parapet because people often fall fatally off the edge of the roof when they kept tugging at the string and walk backwards with eyes fixed on the kite in the sky.
 5. Indian kites are generally diamond-shaped made with paper and bamboo. The various colours, designs and pictures of Gods and Goddesses make them look different.
 6. Makar Sankranti is the great Indian kite festival.
- C.** 1. blows; 2. erupts; 3. buzzes; 4. flows; 5. sprinkle; 6. shines
- D.** 1. The child hunted for his ball all over the park.
 2. Mahesh drove slowly through the crowded streets.
 3. From every land in the world, travellers came to the city.
 4. A hundred birds built their nests in the tall oak tree.
- E.** 1. Unwind the cord and plug it into the socket before pushing the red button.
 2. Toothache is very common among children of nine years.
 3. The fisherman untied the rope and began rowing the skiff.
 4. TV signals are brought with a dish antenna.
 5. An eagle cannot fly as high as an aeroplane.
 6. Can the speakers be attached with the music players?
 7. Ramya's friends wished her a safe journey.
 8. A cotton shirt is cheap, but a silk shirt is not.

G. 1. Playing Holi Safely

- (i) Play with soft colours and clean water.
- (ii) Never use paint for colour.
- (iii) 'Gulal' is best for playing holi.
- (iv) Don't push any body in mud or dirty water.

2. Crossing the Road

- (i) Always cross the road at zebra crossing.
- (ii) First look right, then left and then again right.
- (iii) Wait for a while if there is traffic.



The Strange World of Animals

A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (b)

B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✗

C. 1. interesting; 2. oasis; 3. deserts; 4. trunk

D. 1. The food is stored in its hump.

2. It works as a long arm. It helps the elephant in swimming. The elephant even uses its trunk as weapon.

3. In the midst of the deserts, a small puddle of water is found and surrounding it, there are green trees. This place is called Oasis.

4. There are a few glands in the belly of a spider. The glands give out a sticky liquid, this liquid is changed into fine thread. The spider makes a net like web with these threads.

5. Spiders make their webs for its prey. The insects get trapped in these threads and the spider then eats them up.

E. 1. rudely; 2. suddenly; 3. tightly; 4. soundly; 5. angularly; 6. hardly

F. 1. Its; 2. Its; 3. It's; 4. its; 5. it's; 6. its

G. Do yourself



The River

A. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗

B. 1. stones; 2. narrow; 3. mirrored; 4. ground; 5. ocean

C. 1. As the river moves along, it gathers stones, sand, mud and fish.

2. Koel : koo-koo; Crow : kow-kow; Sparrow : chirp- chirp

3. waters, gathers ; plains, gains ; falls, calls; down, clown; around, ground.

4. The river ends into the ocean.

5. Do yourself.

6. The river begins to flow flat from side to side in plains.

- D. 1. step down; 2. got off; 3. gave up; 4. run over; 5. gave away; 6. gave in
 E. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (d); 4. (e); 5. (g); 6. (a); 7. (h); 8. (f)
 F. Do yourself.



Cricket For The Crocodile

- A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (a)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
 C. 1. town; 2. gate; 3. banyan; 4. twitched; 5. last
 D. 1. Ranji couldn't resist the match because it was Sunday and he wants to defeat his rivals, the village boys.
 2. The boys of the village team lived near each other and practised a lot together, whereas Ranji's team was drawn from all parts of the town.
 3. The boys were shocked to see a crocodile, Nakoo across the cricket pitch.
 4. The boys began throwing pebbles at Nakoo, to move it away but it refused to do so. Then, Karan bowled a fast ball at the crocodile and the ball caught Nakoo on the snout and it moved rapidly into the river. So the boys succeeded in moving away the crocodile.
 5. The bank manager and the baker were the last to arrive because the scooter had given them some trouble.
 E. 1. will visit; 2. wrote; 3. will go; 4. loves; 5. painted; 6. taught; 7. bought
 F. 1. The stadium will be ready in 2018.
 2. Please wash your hands before eating.
 3. Plants bent towards light.
 4. There are twenty-nine states in India.
 5. Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru was the Prime Minister of India.
 6. Tomorrow my brother and I will cook dinner for the family.
 7. Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay climbed the Mount Everest.
 8. Make hay while the Sun shines.
 G. 1. requested; 2. exclaimed; 3. whined; 4. begged; 5. told
 H. Do yourself



True Wisdom

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
 C. 1. As a result of his hard work he earned a lot of money.
 2. He had only two sons.

3. The first son bought a load of hay for a rupee.
4. The second son bought candles.
5. When the second son lit the candles, the house was filled with light at once.

D.	sing	song	lose	loss	live	life
	advise	advice	sit	site	practise	practice
	feed	food	float	fleet	die	dead
E.	cloth	clothe	blood	bleed	gait	gaited
	advice	advise	tale	tell	bath	bathe
	gold	gild	sale	sell		

- F. 1. **Bark** – The dogs **bark** at night.
The **bark** of Neem tree is very useful in diseases.
2. **Saw** – I **saw** him in a park.
Saw is a tool that is used for cutting wood, etc.
3. **Lie** – My sister always **lies** with me.
The children don't tell a **lie**.
4. **Bat** – **Bat** always fly in the night
He always plays with his lucky **bat**.

- G. 1. As black as (a) shoes (b) coal (c) dark
2. As pretty as a (a) painting (b) portrait (c) picture
3. As dry as a (a) bone (b) day (c) shirt
4. As smooth as (a) soap (b) sunshine (c) silk
5. As thick as a (a) bat (b) tree (c) brick

H. Do yourself

- I. This story shows us the true wisdom. We should always think once before doing anything.



The Village Fair

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
- C. 1. courtyard; 2. black box; 3. basket, swung; 4. pulivesham
- D. 1. Neha's grandfather had promised to take her to the villager fair.
2. Neha slipped on the stairs and broke her leg.
3. The toy maker have boxes full of puppets and mud dolls.
4. A man in yellow stripes performed acrobatics growling like a tiger.
- E. 1. cheese; 2. water; 3. butter; 4. rice; 5. air; 6. cubs; 7. trees
- F. 1. ; 2. freedom; 3. refreshing; 4. childhood; 5. truth; 6. extinction
- G. 2. along long goal loan
3. follow owl flow low

4. still	till	lit	list
5. around	round	and	rod
6. know	now	won	own
7. that	hat	at	a
8. within	with	in	thin
9. shadow	how	who	show
10. his	is	hi	sh

H. Do yourself.



The Piper of the Hamelin

- A. 1. (c); 2. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
- C. 1. meeting; 2. agreed; 3. tune; 4. happy; 5. furious
- D. 1. The people were afraid of the rats because these rats were so big that they used to fight the dogs and kill the cats.
 2. The people went to the Mayor to talk about the problem of rats.
 3. The piper demanded one thousand gold coins.
 4. The rats that followed the Piper dived into the river.
 5. The Mayor said to the piper that they could not give him that much amount. They would pay him only five hundred gold coins.
- E. 1. Difficult : real (hard) true (tough) faith
 2. Companion : (friend) (partner) worker leader read
 3. Faithful : normal strange (loyal) (trusted) rare
 4. Right : bold brave (entitlement) (privilege) wrong
 5. Opportunity : give, arrive, (chance) help
- G. 1. Mango; 2. Aeroplane; 3. Lion; 4. Elephant; 5. Rat
- H. This story teaches us that we should always fulfil our promise else we should not make any promise.



A Beautiful Day

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
- B. 1. The poet describes the rainy season in the poem.
 2. The oldest and the youngest people are working.

3. The cattle are grazing without raising their heads and it seems to the people that forty cattle are feeding like one.

4. The plough boy is whooping anon anon.

C. 1. A; 2. An; 3. An; 4. A; 5. A; 6. An; 7. An; 8. An; 9. An; 10. A

D. 1. The, the; 2. An, a; 3. an; 4. an, the; 5. A, the; 6. the; 7. The; 8. the; 9. a; 10. the

E. 1. Churches; 2. Shelves; 3. Changes; 4. Lives; 5. Ancestors; 6. Deer; 7. Pennies; 8. Dishes

F. Do yourself

G. Do yourself



P. V. Sindhu

A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (c); 4. (b)

B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓

C. 1. Silver; 2. Telugu; 3. eight; 4. achievements

D. 1. Her father's name is Mr. P. V. Ramana and her mother's name is Mrs. P. Vijaya.

2. Sindhu got recognition at the age of seventeen when she broke into the top 20 of the BWF's world rankings.

3. Sindhu won the silver medal in the women's badminton singles event at the Rio Olympic in 2016.

4. The other badminton players of India believe that it is Sindhu's determination that sets her apart from the rest.

E. 1. It is our country's flag.

2. It is the baby's bottle.

3. it is Anjali's luggage.

4. That is Mr. Deepak's car.

5. That is Tarun's book.

6. It is Shruti's red skirt.

7. These are Parth's paint brushes.

8. These are grandmother's spectacles.

F. 1. examiner; 2. singer; 3. runner; 4. actor; 5. novelist; 6. accountant

G. Do yourself

H. Do yourself.



A Window Away

- A. 1. (c); 2. (c)
- B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. X
- C. 1. When the poet looked out of his window, he saw a cardinal, a blue jay and a chickadee.
2. The birds were sitting on feeder or in the tree.
3. The two other animals the poet could see were Hummingbirds and Rabbits.
4. The poet referred to nature as a mother because it gave him many beautiful and useful things.
5. The poet was thankful for the mother nature.
6. (a) nectar (b) hop
- D. 1. I am; 2. You are; 3. It is; 4. I have; 5. Would not ; 6. Is not ; 7. Does not; 8. I will/I shall; 9. They are ; 10. We have
- E. 1. The baby's hair are golden in colour.
2. My father's shoes are behind the curtain.
3. The girl's doll has blue eyes.
4. The flower-seller's basket is full of fresh lilies.
5. My sister's dress is too big for her.
6. Rahul's tent covered the pond completely.
7. The dog's kennel needs cleaning.
8. Rahul's books are kept in the shelf.
9. The tiger's eyes shone brightly in the night.
10. The bird's nest is made of dried grass.
- F. Do yourself.
- G. Do yourself.



The Man Mountain

- A. 1. (c); 2. (c)
- B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. X
- C. 1. thick; 2. loaves; 3. soldier; 4. journey; 5. favourable
- D. 1. When Gulliver awoke, he was unable to move because his legs and arms were fastened to the ground on either side. His hair was also tied down, so that he could not even turn his head.
2. When Gulliver pulled his left arm free from the cords that tied it, the little man ran back in a terror.

3. They did not send more shower of arrows at him because they wanted only to tie him not to kill him.
4. The king ordered his men to bring the Man-Mountain to the city.
5. On the way, one of the soldiers struck his spear a good way up Gulliver's nose. It tickled like a straw and made him sneeze so loudly that he woke up.

E. 1. a; 2. a; 3. a; 4. a; 5. the; 6. a; 7. some; 8. some

- F. 1. ACCURATE a. exact b. doubtful c. false
 2. CHAOS a. order b. confusion c. disgust
 3. JUST a. envious b. pretty c. fair
 4. HASTEN a. hassle b. harden c. hurry

G. 1. HAPPY; 2. PRETTY; 3. AFTER; 4. ROUGH; 5. LAZY; 6. LONG; 7. RUDE; 8. DRY

H. Do yourself.



Our National Anthem

A. 1. (b); 2. (a)

B. 1. X; 2. X; 3. ✓; 4. ✓

- C. 1. Our National Anthem was composed by the great poet Rabindra Nath Tagore.
 2. The government of India adopted 'Jana Gana Mana' as our National Anthem. Because it reflects the feeling of nationalism and our national integration.
 3. Our National Anthem is sung on all the National Festivals. Also, all the government functions are preceded and followed by the National Anthem.
 4. Yes, every Indian should sing the National Anthem.
 5. We should stand in attention while singing the National Anthem or even if the tune is being played. Also we should not talk, laugh or eat or laugh in between while the National Anthem is going on.

- D. 1. I am not late today.
 2. Sarika does not take lovely pictures.
 3. He is not my boss.
 4. Priya does not love noodles.
 5. I will not tell you a story.
 6. She does not clean her room everyday.
 7. John does not speak French Fluently.
 8. Monika does not go to work by car.

E. 1. (b); 2. (e); 3. (a); 4. (c); 5. (f); 6. (d)

F. Do yourself.

G. Do yourself.

- A.** 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (b)
- B.** 1. beanpole; 2. diamond; 3. shawl; 4. almond
- C.** 1. He knew that he would not live for long time.
2. The age of the king's son was only twelve.
3. The king wanted to find a good advisor for his son before he died.
4. The king asked the courtiers, 'Am I a wise and good king?' 'Your Majesty', said the courtiers, 'you are the wisest and best king in the world'.
5. The jeweller told the other courtiers that the diamonds given by the king were not real diamonds.
- D.** 1. Bagheera and Baloo loved Mowgli.
2. Will you be able to complete the assignment today?
3. What a beautiful sight?
4. Did you hurt the little girl?
5. We visited the Qutub Minar the Red Fort, the Lotus Temple and the Birla Temple.
6. The animals in the jungle did not like Sher Khan.
7. The Taj Mahal is in Agra.
8. Rajeev, Akash, Suraj, Kapil and Nitin went to watch the match at Indira Gandhi Stadium.
- E.** lower – upper love – hate best – worst
upstream – downstream enemy – friend lovely – ugly
strong – weak top – low
- F.** Do yourself.

- A.** 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (c); 5. (c)
- B.** 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. X; 5. ✓
- C.** 1. land; 2. potion; 3. banana; 4. dew; 5. copper
- D.** 1. Patol had a funny idea that there exists a magic potion which, if touched to any object, turns it into gold.
2. Patol went to meet the sage to ask him about the potion.
3. While Patol was collecting the dew, his wife gathered the banana crop, took it to the market and got a good price for it.
4. Patol sprinkled a few drops on a copper vessel but it did not turn to gold. So, he said that this was cheating.
5. Patol at last understood the wisdom behind those words of the sage and worked even harder on his plantation from that day on.

E.	VERB	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE
	forget	forgot	forgotten
	choose	chose	chosen
	drive	drove	driven
	drink	drank	drunk
	speak	spoke	spoken
	look	looked	looked
	take	took	taken
	go	went	gone
	eat	ate	eaten

- F. 1. satellite; 2. stiffly; 3. collect; 4. shattering; 5. insisted; 6. current; 7. umbrella; 8. museum; 9. weekends; 10. specimen
- G. 1. invisible; 2. important; 3. puzzled; 4. normally; 5. museum; 6. tradition; 7. repeated; 8. rocket
- H. Do yourself.



Kings and Other Things

- A. 1. The King Bruce observed a spider.
2. Isaac Newton saw an autumn apple falling.
3. Stephenson observed a kettle.
4. The poet says that he could never think of things like that people.
- B. 1. which; 2. who; 3. whose; 4. whom; 5. that
- C. 1. themselves; 2. himself; 3. myself; 4. themself; 5. itself; 6. yourself
- D. 1. as fit as a fiddle;; 2. as cold as ice; 3. like a bird; 4. as stubborn as a mule; 5. ran like a deer; 6. as hungry as a bear; 7. like a dog; 8. as good as gold,
- E. Do yourself.
- F. 1. We use computer in each and every field of life like in schools, hospitals, railway stations, airports, homes, etc.
2. Television is used to watch movies, listen to songs and news, and for other types of entertainment.
3. Washing machine is used to wash clothes.



Sunita Williams

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (c); 5. (a)
- B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. X; 4. ✓; 5. X
- C. 1. Sunita Williams recounted, "The colours of India from up in the outer space appear simply spectacular. The Himalayas appear dark green as one passes over."

2. NASA selected her in June, 1998 by seeing her work in the Navy's helicopters and jets.
 3. As a student, she learnt all about living in space, technology needed for flying rockets, preparing for flight training, as well as learning ways to live under water.
 4. 9th December, 2006 is important for Sunita because on that day she was launched into the International Space Station with the crew of STS-116, aboard the Shuttle Discovery.
 5. She feels that kids are nice and after going to NASA and learning about spacecrafts and gravity, some of the designs and workings are just simple things she learnt in her junior school.
- D.** 1. The horse refused to cross the bridge which had collapsed in the middle.
 2. She wants to go Agra where she was born.
 3. The bus which was crowded arrived late.
 4. This is my uncle whose car was stolen yesterday.
 5. Mr. Manglik who helps poors and cares for animals is a kind man.
- E.** 1. Surgeon; 2. Paediatrician; 3. Ophthalmologist; 4. Dentist; 5. Orthopaedist
- F.** Do yourself.
- G.** Do yourself.



Saviour of the Valley

- A.** 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✗; 5. ✗
- B.** 1. To start with, Madam Sitling put together a group of local people. She then hired garbage collectors for a monthly salary of ₹ 1,000 with an additional pay of ₹ 5 for every bag of garbage. After working for 14 months, Madam's team collected 44 tons of garbage in 14,000 gunny bags.
 2. The garbage wasn't burnt or buried; instead it was sent to Delhi for recycling.
 3. Madam Sitling received 'State award' and the 'Indira Gandhi Paryavaran Puraskar' for her outstanding efforts.
 4. We can say that Jyotsna sitling has a sense of humour because instead of becoming upset with the garbage dumping habit of the tourists, she laughingly said, "Friends the collected garbage matches the surrounding mountains in their height."
- C.** 2. was milking.
 My brother was milking the cow in the morning.
 3. was sleeping.
 Nishi was sleeping when I called her.
 4. were talking.
 They were talking to each other.
 5. was drinking.
 He was drinking water when I saw him.
 6. was washing.
 My mother was washing utensils when I called her.

7. were drawing

Children were drawing pictures when I reached there.

8. was running

I was running when my teacher taught in the class.

D. 1. has not participated; 2. was burning; 3. won; 4. jumped; 5. was not reading

E. 1. Were the girls dancing?

2. Was the cap-seller sleeping when the monkeys stole his caps?

3. Were we watching a bird when a cricket got into my shirt?

4. Were the boys climbing a tree?

5. Was Ranjeet hiding under the bed when his piano teacher came?

6. Was Karan's mother cooking dinner when the doorbell rang?

7. Was Sanjana taking her lunch?

8. Were Kapil and Tarun going to their tuition classes?

9. Was the thief running when the police came?

10. Was she watching a cartoon movie when I went to her house?

F. 1. birth; 2. queue; 3. check; 4. heel; 5. waste; 6. dew

G.

	ible	al	able
reason			✓
digest	✓		
magic		✓	
flex	✓		
mechanic		✓	
cap			✓

H. Do Yourself



Cinderella

A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (a)

B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. X; 4. ✓; 5. X

C. 1. darling; 2. remarried; 3. little; 4. sky; 5. prince

D. 1. Cinderella was a very beautiful girl.

2. One day her mother died.

3. After her mother died, his father remarried another woman.

4. After finishing her work she would sit in a corner on the cinders. So, her step-sisters called her Cinderella.

5. A kind fairy helped Cinderella.

6. Cinderella left one of her glass slipper in the ballroom.

E. 1. but; 2. but; 3. or; 4. or; 5. and; 6. and; 7. but; 8. but

- F. 1. kitchen; 2. heart; 3. dozen; 4. wolf; 5. early
 G. Do Yourself.



Singing for the Emperor

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (a)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
 C. 1. Tansen was one of the greatest singers of Hindustani classical music.
 2. Akbar thought that there was no better singer in the world than Tansen.
 3. Akbar said to Tansen after returning to the court, "Guru Haridas's music was truly something from another world. Why is it that you cannot sing like him?"
 4. There is a great different between my singing and my teacher's singing, your Highness, said Tansen. I sing for the Emperor of Delhi. But Guru Haridas sings for the Emperor of the universe.
 D. 1. Let's help you to cross the road.
 2. Let's discuss your problem.
 3. Let's plan the celebration.
 4. Let's go to the Doctor.
 5. Let's cook the food.
 E. 1. quickly; 2. easily; 3. loudly; 4. wisely; 5. happily; 6. carefully
 F. Do Yourself.



The King Soloman

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (c); 5. (b)
 B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
 C. 1. justice; 2. Steba; 3. two; 4. quiet; 5. so difficult
 D. 1. The King Soloman was very intelligent and he was known as the king of wisdom.
 2. His people were impressed by him because he satisfied all the people by his justice.
 3. The queen of Steba wanted to check his wisdom.
 4. The queen said to the king, "You're very famous for your wisdom. I also want to test your wisdom, if you don't mind."
 5. The king ordered his servants to go and to open all the windows of the court room.
 E. 1. on; 2. into; 3. for; 4. of; 5. with; 6. over; 7. across; 8. on
 F. 1. instead of — You should study instead of playing.
 2. under the table — The cat is lying under the table.
 3. up the stairs — Don't go up the stairs.
 4. inspite of — The king gave him reward inspite of punishment.

- D. 1. coronet; 2. hillock; 3. hatchling; 4. fledgling; 5. township; 6. leaflet; 7. rivulet; 8. kitchenette; 8. hamlet; 10. sapling
- E. I was born on 5th September, 1888 and right from my childhood, I showed a keen interest in reading. I was a very good student, with a slim figure and sparkling eyes. I became a teacher as I wanted to teach good values to young children.
I was also India's ambassador to Russia. In 1954, I was awarded the Bharat Ratna, and In 1962, I was elected President of India.
- F. Do yourself



The Sea and the Boy

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (b)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
- C. 1. meditation; 2. spirit; 3. pail; 4. smiling; 5. nodded
- D. 1. The boy helped the holy man with the daily chores.
2. The boy loved to watch the sea and the sand.
3. The boy went to the sea to take a pail of salty water from it.
4. When the boy woke up he was terrified because he was sure that the spirit of the sea was angry with him for taking a pail of water.
5. The holy man said to him, "You have done nothing wrong. It is the way of the sea to shrink at a certain time of the day. Later it will come back again".
- E. a young, a, an, a, a, at the, the, the the same
- F. 2. wasn't; 3. can't; 4. doesn't; 5. we've; 6. weren't; 7. isn't; 8. He's, she's; 9. I'm; 10. aren't
- G. Do yourself.



Birbal

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a)
- B. 1. The courtiers met Akbar secretly one night because they grew jealous of the prominence Birbal was always given.
2. Akbar asked his courtiers to smash the most beautiful Ming vase.
3. The courtiers were unwilling to do what the emperor Akbar asked them to do because it was a priceless vase.
4. Birbal lifted the vase high above his head and threw it to the floor crushing it to a hundred pieces. He proved himself the most obedient of all the courtiers.

- C. 1. Ankur would never tell lies.
2. The train will leave soon.
3. We will leave immediately for Rajasthan.
4. He hasn't finished his work yet.
5. Our teacher sings with occasionally.
6. Sometimes we go to the cinema.
- D. 1. silently, Adverb of manner; 2. gently, Adverb of manner; 3. tomorrow, Adverb of time;
4. outdoors, Adverb of place; 5. kindly, Adverb of manner
- E. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗; 5. ✗
- F. Do Yourself.



A Traveller's Tale

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (a); 5. (b)
- B. 1. influential; 2. Chinese; 3. oriental; 4. paper money; 5. fantasies
- C. 1. Marco Polo was born in the beautiful Italian city of Venice.
2. Marco Polo's mother died when he was a young boy, and he was raised by his aunt and uncle. They trained him to be a merchant. Besides learning writing and arithmetic he learned about using foreign money, judging products and handling cargo ships.
3. Marco Polo was entertained by his host in China with great feasts served in beautiful dishes. Dancers, entertainers and acrobats also entertained him.
4. In Java, Marco Polo saw some animals that resembled unicorns, because they had a single horn on their muzzles.
- D. 1. is a nice girl.
2. My brother
3. gave me a gift on my birthday.
4. your best friend?
5. You
- E. 1. (c); 2. (e); 3. (a); 4. (b); 5. (d)
- F. 1. (f); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (b); 5. (g); 6. (h); 7. (e); 8. (d)
- G. 1. magician; 2. mutual; 3. realise; 4. scattered; 5. knowledge; 6. guilty; 7. benefit
- H. Do yourself.



A Voyage

- A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (a)
- B. 1. The horse, the tiger, the ape and the goat decided to set out on a voyage.
2. They had decided to go to find a new country.

3. The boat sailed for a night and a day.
 4. They were trying to follow the Columbus.
 5. By sailing and sailing they could not find a new country. So, they realised that they had made a mistake.
- C. 1. Although Shreyash is fat yet he looks smart.
 2. Although Neha has hurt her ankle, she ran fast.
 3. Although I memorized the poem last night yet I forgot it today.
 4. Although the carpenter is hardworking yet he has not finished the work.
 5. Although the coffee is hot, yet he drunk it.
- D. 1. (b); 2. (d); 3. (e); 4. (c); 5. (a)
- E. 1. **ancient**; 2. **supremacy**; 3. **origin**; 4. **combat**; 5. **govern**; 6. **popular**
- F. later painter fighter rubber actor mayor
- G. Do yourself.



Rabindranath Tagore

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (a); 5. (c)
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✗
- C. 1. humour; 2. farmers; 3. India; 4. 1905; 5. literature
- D. 1. One constant companion of Rabindranath, Iswar, was supposed to keep an eye on Rabindranath Tagore.
 2. Rabindranath's father offered him to take charge of their land at Kushthia shortly after his marriage.
 3. Rabindranath shared an idea with his wife Mrinalini to open an informal school at Shantiniketan (near Bolpur in West Bengal).
 4. Rabindranath's behaviour was very kind towards the poor. He decided to open a school for poor and illiterate persons.
 5. Gurudev Rabindranath Tagore wrote 'Jana Gana Mana.....' which was adopted as the National Anthem of independent India. He also wrote 'Amar sonar Bangla, ami tomay bhalo basi' (My golden Bengal, I love you) was later made into the National Anthem of Bangladesh.
- E. 1. was; 2. like; 3. is; 4. was; 5. has; 6. am; 7. like, likes; 8. sings; 9. is; 10. am
- F. 1. play, Simple Future; 2. watched, Simple past; 3. planted, Simple past; 4. plays, Simple present; 5. shares, Simple present; 6. drove, Simple past; 7. doing, present continuous; 8. likes, Simple Present; 9. go, Simple future; 10. eaten, Present perfect
- G. 1. cheeks; 2. runs; 3. servant; 4. voice; 5. she; 6. hair; 7. horse
- H. Do yourself.