



**LOWEST PRICES
ARE JUST THE BEGINNING...**



**Teacher's Help
Book (1-5)**

Grammar Skills

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GRAMMAR-1

English Alphabet

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (ii)
B. eye; ear; nose; hand; mouth; chin; head; finger; toe; nail
C. 1. van; 2. leg; 3. fox; 4. cat; 5. jug; 6. hen; 7. pen; 8. lion
D. 1. boy; 2. dog; 3. tiger; 4. monkey; 5. ship; 6. nest; 7. van; 8. yacht
E. 1. apple; 2. nest; 3. cat; 4. parrot; 5. dog; 6. queen; 7. girl; 8. tiger; 9. hen; 10. van



Capital Letters

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
B. Delhi; Himalaya; Red Fort; TajMahal; Patna; Ganga; Mars; Nehru; Mumbai; Agra
C. **Sunday; Monday; Tuesday; Wednesday; Thursday; Friday; Saturday;**
January; February; March; April; May; June; July; August; September; October;
November; December

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Sentence

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
B. 1. The boys are playing. 2. The baby is sleeping.
3. The bus is moving. 4. The mother is cooking food.
5. The cat is on the table. 6. This flower smells sweet.
7. The baby is crying. 8. The box is on man's head.
C. 1. Parul went to school yesterday. 2. There are seven days in a week.
3. He is reading a book. 4. The cow eats grass.
5. Anil plucked the mangoes.
D. 1. My mother is a teacher. 2. I am a girl.
3. My house is big. 4. Ramu is a postman.
5. The lion is in his cave.



Parts of Sentence

- A. 1. (i); 2. (i); 3. (ii); 4. (ii)

- B.** 1. Subject – I Predicate – am reading a book.
 2. Subject – He Predicate – sings a song.
 3. Subject – Smoking Predicate – is injurious to health.
 4. Subject – David Predicate – lost his goggles.
 5. Subject – This flower Predicate – smells sweet.
 6. Subject – The sun Predicate – rises in the east.
 7. Subject – Sunita Predicate – had a son.
 8. Subject – She Predicate – is a good girl.
 9. Subject – He Predicate – laughed.
 10. Subject – Teacher Predicate – teaches us.

C. 1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. f; 5. g; 6. d; 7. h; 8. e

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Nouns (Naming Words)

- A.** 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (i)
B. 1. mother, park, elephant, table 2. teacher, mosque, parrot, pot
 3. doctor, hospital, lion, flower 4. painter, church, hen, apple
C. 1. bank river **speak** tiger 2. pen tomato parrot **weep**
 3. rose car **sing** lion 4. boy queen road **eat**
 5. table goat farmer **dance**
D. 1. Cobbler; 2. Teacher; 3. Singer; 4. Carpenter; 5. Actor; 6. Policeman; 7. Barber;
 8. Driver; 9. Postman; 10. Tailor

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Number (One or More than One)

- A.** 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii); 4. (ii)
B. 1. Boys; 2. Feet; 3. Pens; 4. Leaves; 5. Women; 6. Wives; 7. Roofs; 8. Chieves
C. 1. Shoe; 2. Sheep; 3. Table; 4. Hair; 5. Roof; 6. Furniture; 7. Dress; 8. News
D. Singular – child, brush, man, potato, foot
Plural – rays, donkeys, kites, oxen, mangoes

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Gender (Male, Female, Common or Neuter)

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
- B. **Masculine** – uncle, prince, dog, bull
Feminine – girl, actress, mother, aunt
Common – neighbour, teacher, doctor, student
Neuter – pen, hut, ball, table
- C. 1. Bitch; 2. Mare; 3. Girl; 4. Cow; 5. Aunt; 6. Mother; 7. Princess; 8. Actress

Activity/Project

1. Do yourself
2. Do yourself



Pronouns (Instead of Naming Words)

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. Rahul said he was hungry.
2. Mita got many gifts on her birthday.
3. Radha has a bag. She carries her books in the bag.
4. Mohan went out to play. He met Rohan.
5. John and James went to the zoo. They saw many animals and birds in the zoo.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Adjectives (Describing Words)

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. old, lady, lady
2. pretty, dress, dress
3. bright, kite, kite
- C. 1. Rohan is a rich man. 2. He has a big car.
3. An elephant is a big animal. 4. The tea is hot.
5. The grapes are sweet.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Verbs (Doing Words)

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)
B. 1. (c); 2. (e); 3. (d); 4. (a); 5. (b)
C. 1. are; 2. is; 3. am; 4. is; 5. are

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Prepositions (Position Words)

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
B. 1. 2; 2. 8; 3. 6; 4. 7; 5. 3; 6. 4; 7. 5; 8. 1
C. 1. in; 2. in front of; 3. behind; 4. on; 5. on; 6. in; 7. in; 8. at; 9. on; 10. into

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Conjunctions (Joining Words)

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
B. 1. Run fast **or** you will miss the period.
2. Do not run fast **lest** you should fall.
3. He did not attend the class **because** he fall ill.
4. She came here **but** she did not meet me.
5. Mohan **or** Sohan has broken my pen.
6. We sang **and** danced.
7. Come in **or** go out.
8. He is poor **but** honest.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Use of A, An and The

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
B. 1. An; 2. An; 3. An; 4. A; 5. An; 6. The



Tenses : Present, Past and Future

A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii); 4. (i)

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| B. 1. She <u>goes</u> to school. | Present Tense |
| 2. He <u>will</u> sing a song. | Future Tense |
| 3. She <u>told</u> a story. | Past Tense |
| 4. I <u>taught</u> him. | Past Tense |
| 5. He <u>gets</u> up early in the morning. | Present Tense |
| 6. He <u>went</u> for a walk. | Past Tense |
| 7. He <u>will</u> teach me. | Future Tense |
| 8. She <u>makes</u> a noise. | Present Tense |
| 9. Anil <u>will</u> come here tomorrow. | Future Tense |
| 10. She <u>made</u> a noise yesterday. | Past Tense |



Use of 'Is', 'Am', and 'Are'

A. 1. (iii); 2. (i)

B. 1. am; 2. are; 3. is; 4. am; 5. are

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Use of 'Was' and 'Were'

A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)

B. 1. were; 2. was; 3. was; 4. was; 5. was



Use of 'Has' and 'Have'

A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)

B. 1. has; 2. has; 3. has; 4. have; 5. have



Question and Answers

A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii)

B. Do yourself

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Make a Pair

A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)

B. 1. Needle and Thread; 2. Pen and Paper; 3. Fork and Knife; 4. Bread and Butter; 5. Cup and Saucer; 6. Lock and Key; 7. Sun and Moon; 8. Hands and Feet; 9. King and Queen; 10. Shoes and Socks; 11. Day and Night; 12. Doors and Windows; 13. Boat and Ship; 14. Mother and Father; 15. Girls and Boys

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Spell it Right

A. 1. sleep; 2. chair; 3. pencil; 4. horse; 5. plate; 6. brush; 7. doctor; 8. watch; 9. clown; 10. table;

B. 1. f; 2. d; 3. e; 4. b; 5. a; 6. c; 7. h; 8. i; 9. j; 10. g



Comprehension Passages

A. 1. The fox lived in a forest.

2. The fox wandered in the forest in search of food.

3. At last, she decided to go back.

4. The fox saw some bunches of grapes.

5. She jumped up to eat the grapes.

6. The fox said, "I shall not eat the grapes, because they are sour."

B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. X; 4. X; 5. ✓; 6. X



Letter Writing

B. 1. 1172, Indira Puram

Section-3

New Delhi

Date :

Dear Mini,

I am very glad to see your birthday invitation. I hope you and your family will be fine there. I am every excited to come for your birthday. I'll make sure my arrival to you.

Thank you for invitation!

Yours affectionately

Nalini

2. 211, Vikas Nagar

Kanpur

Date :

Dear Kanchan,

I feel for you. When I got to know that you are hospitalized. I felt very bad for you. I hope you will be quite well soon and get discharge from hospital.

Please take care of yourself. Eat well and get well soon.

With lots of Love

Yours affectionately

Neha

3. 145, Model Town

New Delhi

Jan 14, 20.....

My dear daddy,

I am glad to inform you that I have passed my half yearly examination with grade A ++. So, you come soon and give me a cycle as you promised.

Your sincerely

XYZ

Class-Ist

Skill Test – I

1. (c); **2.** (b); **3.** (d); **4.** (b); **5.** (a); **6.** (d); **7.** (b); **8.** (c); **9.** (a); **10.** (a); **11.** (a); **12.** (c); **13.** (d); **14.** (b); **15.** (c)

Skill Test – II

1. (c); **2.** (b); **3.** (b); **4.** (a); **5.** (c); **6.** (a); **7.** (d); **8.** (b); **9.** (c); **10.** (b); **11.** (b); **12.** (b); **13.** (b); **14.** (b); **15.** (b)

Skill Test – III

1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (a); 5. (c); 6. (b); 7. (c); 8. (b); 9. (b); 10. (a); 11. (a); 12. (a); 13. (c); 14. (a); 15. (b)

Skill Test – IV

1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (a); 5. (b); 6. (b); 7. (d); 8. (a); 9. Do yourself; 10. (c); 11. (a); 12. (d); 13. (a); 14. (b); 15. (b)

Model Test Paper – I

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i)
B. 1. nouns; 2. wives; 3. plural; 4. Adjective
C. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
D. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (iv); 4. (ii)
E. 1. Do yourself.
2. A sentence is a group of words which makes complete sense.
3. Any noun that stands for only one person, animal, place or thing is in singular number.
4. The word which are used in place of noun are called Pronouns.

Model Test Paper – II

- A. 1. (i); 2. (ii)
B. 1. caught; 2. am; 3. was; 4. close
C. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
D. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (iv); 4. (ii)
E. 1. There are three kinds of tenses : Present, Past and Future.
2. The first part of a sentence that names what the sentence is about is called the subject.
3. Do yourself.
4. Do yourself.



The Alphabetical Order

- A.** 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (i)
- B.** 1. cdgil; 2. qrstu; 3. kmopy; 4. dfilm
- C.** 1. ant bell duck ear girl 2. ink lamp nose owl sun
3. jug kite pipe rock van 4. fire hut man sheep wood
5. board chair door table wall
- D.** 1. dairy desk doe duck 2. bell bill blue bread
3. shoes sink star sun 4. fine fox fruit fun
5. game girl gold gun

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Vowels and Consonants

- A.** round chair wild cool
kite down noise four
pencil oil shout lion
number paper teacher clean
- B.** 1. dustbin; 2. school; 3. teacher; 4. notebook; 5. carpenter; 6. swan; 7. teeth; 8. nose;
9. fairy; 10. cricket

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Sentence

- A.** 1. (ii); 2. (ii)
- B.** 1. A car has four wheels. 2. An oranges is a fruit.
3. The boys are going to school. 4. Birds build nests in trees.
5. I saw an elephant.
- C.** 1. (d); 2. (a); 3. (b); 4. (f); 5. (c); 6. (e)

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Subject and Predicate

A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii)

- B. 1. He is going to Delhi.
 2. She is singing a song.
 3. The sun sets in the west.
 4. It is raining heavily.
 5. This fat boy plays well.
 6. The old woman cannot walk.
 7. These mangoes are sweet.
 8. My mother cooks the food.
 9. I have got 78 marks in Hindi.
 10. Ali plays cricket very much.

C. Do yourself

D. 1. teaches us; 2. bring letters; 3. are playing; 4. plays well; 5. are eating the food; 6. fights for his nation; 7. do it; 8. a pen

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Parts of Speech

A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (i); 4. (i)

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Nouns : Kinds of Noun

Proper and Common Nouns

A. **Proper Noun** – Indira Gandhi, Nepal, Ganga, Sahara, Tokyo, Islamabad, Big Ben

Common Noun – Orange, Pen, Monkey, Tiger, Grass, Salt, Country, Boy

- B. 1. Neelu is a student.
 2. Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata are important ports of India.
 3. Rinku is a player.
 4. Sunil lived in Delhi.
 5. Lion is the king of forest.
 6. Dogs bark at the thieves.

7. The Sun is rising.
 8. The officer helped the beggar.

Abstract Nouns

- A. 1. Wisdom; 2. Truth; 3. Honesty; 4. Beauty; 5. Knowledge; 6. Pain; 7. Progress; 8. Blind

Collective Nouns

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (i)

- B. **Proper Nouns** – Ganga, Delhi, Bengal, Banyan

Common Nouns – Table, Flower, Mango, Boy

Abstract Nouns – Hope, Beauty, Sickness

Collective Nouns – Flock, Bunch, Team, Army

- C. 1. mob; 2. committee; 3. darkness; 4. sweetness; 5. duty; 6. team; 7. crime; 8. herd

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Nouns : Number

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)

- B. 1. Monkeys; 2. Stories; 3. Thieves; 4. Chiefs; 5. Dresses; 6. Classes; 7. Teeth; 8. Men;
 9. Storeys 10. Mangoes

- C. 1. We cut the fruits with the knives.
 2. The wolves killed the sheep.
 3. The chiefs of the armies got ready for a wax.
 4. The children followed the women.
 5. The fairies played the pianos.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Nouns : Gender

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)

- B. 1. Neuter Gender; 2. Feminine Gender; 3. Common Gender; 4. Feminine Gender;
 5. Common Gender; 6. Neuter Gender; 7. Masculine Gender; 8. Neuter Gender;
 9. Neuter Gender; 10. Masculine Gender

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Pronouns : Kinds of Pronouns

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (i)
- B. 1. Ashok and Naresh are brothers. They are my cousins.
 2. When the dog saw the stranger, it began to bark.
 3. Hema is a teacher. She loves us.
 4. Rahul has several books. These contain stories. But he does not give his book to anyone.
 5. Ramesh is a good boy. He is writing a letter.
- C. 1. **I** am going itself. Personal Pronoun
 2. The dog hurt **itself**. Reflexive Pronoun
 3. **Which** is your book? Interrogative Pronoun
 4. **These** are books. Demonstrative Pronoun
 5. **Whom** did you meet? Interrogative Pronoun
- D. 1. her; 2. themselves; 3. him; 4. I, them; 5. I



Adjectives : Kinds of Adjectives

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. good; 2. large; 3. wise; 4. great; 5. sweet
- C. 1. N; 2. Q; 3. Q; 4. Q; 5. N
- D. 1. **This** pen is very good. 2. Help **those** boys.
 3. **That** boy is obedient. 4. **These** boys are in my class.
 5. **Those** flowers are in my class.
- E. 1. **Which** pen is yours? 2. **What** kind of animal is it?
 3. **Whose** pen is this? 4. **What** books have you read?
 5. **Which** road goes to the post office?

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Articles (A, An and The)

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (i)
- B. 1. a; 2. an; 3. the; 4. the; 5. an



Verbs : Kinds of Verbs

A. 1. (ii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)

B. 1. He tells a story.	Tells	Transitive
2. Mother is cooking food.	is	Incomplete
3. She sang well.	sang	Transitive
4. His answers are wrong.	are	Incomplete
5. Roses grow in the park.	grow	Transitive
6. The teacher seems annoyed.	seems	Transitive
7. The principal praised him.	praised	Transitive
8. She wrote a letter.	wrote	Transitive

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Verbs : Singular and Plural

A. 1. (iii); 2. (a) (iii), (b) (i)

B. 1. am; 2. are; 3. is; 4. am; 5. are

C. 1. was; 2. was; 3. was; 4. were; 5. were

D. 1. have; 2. has; 3. have; 4. have; 5. has

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Adverbs : Kinds of Adverbs

A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (i); 4. (ii)

B. 1. fast; 2. slowly; 3. kindly; 4. easily; 5. bravely; 6. quickly; 7. sweetly; 8. hard

C. 1. early; 2. late; 3. yesterday; 4. tomorrow; 5. soon; 6. always; 7. never; 8. today

D. 1. up; 2. here; 3. upstairs; 4. inside; 5. away; 6. backward; 7. above; 8. everywhere

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Prepositions

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii); 4. (iii)
- B. 1. I am fond **of** milk.
2. The book is **on** the table.
3. We were afraid **of** the dog.
4. He was standing **at** the gate.
5. She laughed **at** me.
6. He came **into** the room.
7. He was ill **with** fever.
8. My ring is made **of** gold.
- C. 1. in; 2. over; 3. on; 4. from; 5. with; 6. at; 7. of; 8. on



Conjunctions

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii)
- B. 1. He was beaten **because** he was making a noise.
2. He will pass **if** he work hard.
3. Run fast **lest** you should miss the period.
4. Was the woman young **or** old?
5. He is poor **but** he is happy.
6. He thinks **that** he cannot pass.
7. He did not attend the meeting **as** it was raining.
8. Come in **or** go out.



Tenses

- A. 1. (i); 2. (i); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. Sita wrote a letter. 2. The wind blew.
3. He bought a pen. 4. She told a story.
5. They sang a song.
- C. 1. works; 2. go; 3. has; 4. are; 5. was

Active/Project

Do yourself.



Simple Present Tense and Present Continuous Tense

A. 1. (i); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)

- B. 1. He is walking slowly. 2. She writes a letter.
3. The children quarrel. 4. The aeroplanes are fly in the sky.
5. He is weeping. 6. She drinks milk.
7. The teacher is teaching us. 8. Ravi swims.

Active/Project

Do yourself.



Simple Past Tense and Past Continuous Tense

A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii)

- B. 1. I was going to school. 2. She was telling a story.
3. He was singing a song. 4. She was weeping.
5. He was going to Agra. 6. She was singing a song.
7. She was sleeping in the room. 8. He was writing a letter.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Simple Future Tense and Future Continuous Tense

A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)

- B. 1. shall be working; 2. will be quarreling; 3. will be waiting; 4. will be sleeping; 5. will be having; 6. shall be playing; 7. will be going; 8. will be singing; 9. will be beating; 10. shall be learning

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Negative Sentences

A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)

- B. 1. He is not a good boy. 2. I am not well.
3. She did not tell a story. 4. He will not teach you.
5. Don't go away.

- C. 1. I tell a story.
 2. Anil went out.
 3. Run fast.
 4. He is present.
 5. We like him.



Interrogative Sentences

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
 B. 1. Am I well?
 2. Is she sad?
 3. Was he in the room?
 4. Will she singing a song?
 5. Is he telling a story?
 6. Was he weeping?
 7. Has he a pen?
 8. Can he teach you?
 9. Does he write a letter?
 10. Do I go for a walk?

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Punctuation and Capital Letters

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (ii)
 B. 1. America, China and Pakistan have formed a group.
 2. High and low, rich and poor, wise and foolish must all die.
 3. No, I can not do this work.
 4. Reena, bring a glass of water.
 5. Kanyakumari is a beauty spot surrounded by the Indian Ocean, the Bay of Bengal and the Arabian Sea.



Opposites

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
 B. 1. heavy; 2. high; 3. tall; 4. night; 5. bad

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Spell Correctly

- A. autumn; often; listen; through; naughty; balm; calm; tongue
 B. 1. weak; 2. week; 3. pray; 4. prey; 5. storey



Application/Letter Writing

1. 18, Moti Bagh
Allahabad
Jan 14th, 20....
Dear Priya,

Next Sunday will be my birthday. I would like to have a few of my friends to spend the day with me. Please request your parents on my behalf to allow you to join us.
With my best regard to your parents and best wishes to you.

Your sincerely
XYZ

2. Arya Nagar,
Ghaziabad
Jan 20th, 20....
My Dear Sushil,

I am glad to know that you have got first position in the High School Examination please accept my heartiest congratulations. Pay my respect to your parents.

Your sincerely
XYZ

3. To,
The Principal,
R. J. P. Inter College,
Bijnore
Sir,

With due respect I beg to state that I have to go out of station with my family for my cousin's marriage. So I am unable to attend my classes for three days.
I, therefore, request you to grant me leave for three days from today.

Thank you
Your Obediently
XYZ
Class - IIB



Writing Essay/Descriptive Paragraphs

Descriptive Paragraphs

2. The mango **is a very** tasteful fruit. **It is the** king of fruits. **It** grows on **trees**. It has four parts, the skin, the pulp, the stone and the seed. Mango juice is **made of** pulp **of** mango. Mangoes **are different** in size, taste, colour.

Skill Test – I

1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (c); 6. (c); 7. (a); 8. (b); 9. (a); 10. (c); 11. (c); 12. (b); 13. (a); 14. (a); 15. (b)

Skill Test – II

1. (c); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (c); 5. (a); 6. (b); 7. (a); 8. (d); 9. (a); 10. (c); 11. (c); 12. (b); 13. (b); 14. (b); 15. (a)

Skill Test – III

1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (b); 4. (a); 5. (d); 6. (c); 7. (c); 8. (a); 9. (b); 10. (b); 11. (b); 12. (a); 13. (b); 14. (c); 15. (b)

Skill Test – IV

1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (a); 4. (a); 5. (c); 6. (b); 7. (b); 8. (d); 9. (c); 10. (b); 11. (c); 12. (b); 13. (c); 14. (b); 15. (d)

Model Test Paper – I

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. cdgil; 2. qrstu; 3. kmopv
- C. 1. There are books on the shelves. 2. The dog is a faithful animal.
- D. 1. men; 2. children; 3. stories; 4. women; 5. knives; 6. oxen
- E. 1. Common Gender; 2. Neuter Gender; 3. Masculine Gender; 4. Masculine Gender; 5. Masculine Gender; 6. Feminine Gender
- F. 1. The part, which names the person or thing we are speaking about, is the subject.
2. A noun is a word which tells us about a thing, a person, an animal, a bird or place.
3. There are five kinds of pronoun : Personal Pronoun, Demonstrative Pronoun, Interrogative Pronoun, Reflexive Pronoun, Emphasising Pronoun
4. A word that modifies the meaning of a verb, an adjective or another adverb is called an adverb.

Model Test Paper – II

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)
- B. 1. in; 2. inside; 3. but; 4. goes
- C. 1. She is walking slowly.
2. The teacher is teaching us.
3. He is eating the food.
- D. 1. He is not a good boy.

2. She did not tell a story.
 3. He will not teach you.
- E. 1. No, I cannot do this work.
2. Reena, bring a glass of water.
- F. 1. There are three kinds of tenses : Present, Past, Future.
2. To,

The Principal
S. D. Inter College,
Ghaziabad
Sir,

Respectfully I beg to say that I am going to Dehradun to join the marriage party of my elder brother. So I am unable to attend the class for four days (from 20th Jan to 23th Jan, 20.....)

Kindly grant me leave for the same.

Thanking you

Your Obediently

Hardik Sharma

Class II, Section-A

3. Essay Horse

- (i) The horse is a very useful animal.
- (ii) It has four legs.
- (iii) It has arched neck.
- (iv) It has two ears and a tail.
- (v) It is very strong.
- (vi) It runs fast.
- (vii) It eats grass and gram.
- (viii) It is used for riding and drawing carriages.
- (ix) It is a faithful animal.
- (x) It is a friend of man.



The Sentence

The Sentence

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
B. 1. I have many friends.
2. Ravi and Neha go to school.
3. A Rainbow has many colours.
4. A giraffe has a long neck.
5. I live with my parents.
C. 1. c; 2. d; 3. b; 4. e; 5. a

Kinds of Sentence

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i)
B. 1. Exclamatory; 2. Imperative; 3. Interrogative; 4. Assertive; 5. Exclamatory;

Parts of Sentence

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)

B. Subject

1. The wind
2. Delhi
3. He
4. The gardener
5. My father

Predicate

- is blowing.
is the capital of India.
worked hard.
is watering the plants.
is a teacher.

- C. 1. c; 2. e; 3. a; 4. b; 5. d

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Noun : Kinds of Nouns

Proper and Common Noun

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)
B. **Proper Nouns** – May, India, Kolkata, Neelu, Tajmahal, Sunday, Meerut, Delhi
Common Nouns – Pen, Table, Park, Building, Festival, House, Garden, Boy, Nurse

Collective and Abstract Noun

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
B. 1. stones; 2. sticks; 3. cigarettes; 4. army; 5. sheep; 6. cattle; 7. grapes; 8. flowers
C. 1. heat; 2. keenness; 3. length; 4. theft; 5. politeness; 6. height; 7. punishment; 8. speech

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Pronoun : Kinds of Pronouns

Personal Pronoun

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
B. 1. my; 2. they; 3. I, you ; 4. It; 5. they

Demonstrative Pronoun

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)

B. **Demonstrative Pronouns**

1. _____
2. _____
3. Those
4. _____
5. _____

Demonstrative Adjectives

That
These

That
That

Interrogative Pronoun

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)
B. 1. Who; 2. What; 3. Whose; 4. Whom; 5. Which

C. **Interrogative Pronouns**

1. Who
2. _____
3. What
4. _____
5. Whom

Interrogative Adjectives

Whose

Which

Reflexive Pronoun

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)
B. 1. ourselves; 2. himself; 3. himself; 4. myself; 5. themselves

Emphasizing Pronoun

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
B. 1. yourself; 2. himself; 3. herself; 4. himself; 5. himself

Relative Pronoun

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)

B. **Relative Pronouns**

1. that
2. who
3. who
4. which
5. that

Relative Adjectives

book
girl
man
house
cup

Possessive Pronoun

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
B. 1. mine; 2. yours; 3. his; 4. her; 5. ours

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Adjective : Kinds of Adjectives

A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)

B. **Adjective**

Noun

Kinds of Adjective

1. old, grey

man, hair

Adjective of quality

2. Ripe

mangoes

Adjective of quality

3. these

books

Demonstrative Adjective

4. any

food

Adjective of quantity

5. Five

boys

Adjective of number

6. Which

book

Interrogative adjective

7. that

bird

Demonstrative adjective

8. some

money

Adjective of quantity

C. 1. thick forest; 2. monthly income; 3. historical building; 4. comfortable journey; 5. satisfactory answer

D. 1. beautiful; 2. brave; 3. disobedient; 4. fertile; 5. full; 6. carefully; 7. good; 8. unfaithful

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Verb : Kinds of Verbs

A. 1. (ii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)

B. 1. Rahul wrote a letter.

Transitive

2. The baby sleeps.

Intransitive

3. The girls laughed.

Intransitive

4. She was sad.

Incomplete

C. 1. a bird; 2. round; 3. angry; 4. weak; 5. her fingers

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Adverb : Kinds of Adverbs

A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)

B. 1. How are you?

Interrogative Adverb

2. The soldiers fought bravely.

Adverb of manner

3. You are always late.

Adverb of frequency

4. He does not come here.

Adverb of place.

5. He was very tired.

Adverb of degree

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Preposition

A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii); 4. (iii)

B. 1. into the room; 2. near us; 3. at the gate; 4. of her beauty; 5. of milk;

C. at or in : 1. in; 2. in

in or into : 1. into; 2. in

by or with : 1. with; 2. by, with

between : 1. between, 2. among



The Conjunction

A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii)

B. 1. or; 2. yet; 3. because; 4. but; 5. if; 6. and; 7. or; 8. but; 9. though; 10. and



The Interjection

A. 1. (ii); 2. (ii)



The Noun : Number

A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)

B. 1. key; 2. wife; 3. story; 4. bush; 5. child; 6. chief

C. 1. oxen; 2. leaves; 3. mice/mouses; 4. monkeys; 5. deer; 6. teeth



Noun : Gender

A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)

B. 1. poetess; 2. tigress; 3. hen; 4. mother; 5. aunt; 6. lass; 7. widow; 8. duchess; 9. washer woman; 10. mare

- C. 1. Your aunt warned her not to do that.
 2. The lioness killed the daughter of a washer woman.
 3. The nieces and sister came to see her.
 4. The queen and the princess were present there.
 5. A widower is a man who has lost his wife.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Noun : Case

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (i)
 B. 1. pen me; 2. food their husbands; 3. English me; 4. a letter me; 5. a question me
 C. 1. Boy's name; 2. Rahul's pen; 3. Bird's song; 4. Children's books; 5. Fox's tail



Personal Pronouns : Number, Gender and Case

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
 B. 1. I; 2. me; 3. I; 4. me; 5. me; 6. me
 C. 1. She; 2. These, They; 3. it; 4. you, us; 5. our



Adjective : Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
 B. 1. better best; 2. more most; 3. nobler noblest; 4. wiser wisest; 5. weaker weakest;
 6. less least; 7. more costly most costly; 8. more important most important; 9. more
 intelligent most intelligent; 10. more active most active
 C. 1. prettiest; 2. richer; 3. most interesting; 4. most useful; 5. best; 6. better; 7. more
 important; 8. tallest; 9. beautiful; 10. more beautiful



Articles : 'A', 'An' and 'The'

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (ii); 4. (iii)
 B. 1. An; 2. An; 3. An; 4. An; 5. An; 6. A; 7. A; 8. An; 9. An; 10. A
 C. 1. an, the; 2. an; 3. a; 4. an; 5. a; 6. the; 7. The; 8. the, the
 D. 1. a; 2. a; 3. an; 4. the; 5. a; 6. a, the; 7. an; 8. an, the



Tenses : Introduction

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
B. 1. am; 2. was; 3. have; 4. has; 5. shall have; 6. has
C. 1. I should be sorry for him.
2. He has two pens.
3. The shopkeeper had fresh goods in his shop.
4. He will be at home.
5. I am satisfied with my result.



Tenses : Kinds of Tenses and their uses

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
B. 1. I have gone to school. 2. She is telling a story.
3. He will write a letter. 4. He will be singing a song.
5. He taught you. 6. He will finish the work.
7. He made a noise. 8. The cow was grazing in the field.



Correct Uses of Prepositions

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii); 4. (ii)



Punctuation and Capital Letters

- A. 1. (i); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)
B. 1. Mohan and Rahul went to Agra to see the Taj.
2. Savitri was the most beautiful princess.
3. Lions, tigers and leopards all belong to cat family.
4. Where are you going Ramesh?
5. What a fine weather!



Prefixes and Suffixes

Prefix

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)

- B.** 1. incalculable; 2. unimportant; 3. disobedient; 4. unripe; 5. unsatisfied; 6. irregular; 7. inability; 8. mistake; 9. irreligious; 10. impossible; 11. disagree; 12. improper
- C.** 1. unsatisfied; 2. impolite, incourteous; 3. disgrace, dishonourable; 4. unkind; 5. misunderstand

Suffix

- A.** 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
- B.** 1. (a) sharpness; (b) tightness; (c) faster; (d) writer;
2. (a) harmful; (b) wonderful; (c) restless; (d) homeless
3. (a) narration; (b) correction; (c) celebration; (d) operation
- C.** 1. election; 2. cricketer; 3. hopeful; 4. younger, improvement; 5. hardly
- D.** 1. nearer; 2. careless; 3. agreement; 4. untidy; 5. invisible

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Word Power

- A.** 1. (i); 2. (iii); 3. (i); 4. (ii); 5. (iii)
- B.** 1. We make; 2. We do; 3. We do; 4. We make; 5. We make; 6. We make; 7. We make; 8. We make; 9. We do; 10. We make
- C.** 1. d; 2. e; 3. a; 4. b; 5. f; 6. c

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Comprehension Passages

- A.** 1. The Penguins live in Antarctica and off the coasts of Africa and Australia.
2. The smallest Penguin is called the Blue Fairy.
3. The smallest Penguin is 40 cms tall.
4. The Penguins eat fish.
5. The Penguins are prey of snow-leopards, seals and killer whales.
- B.** 1. Some uses of electricity are –
(a) It removed darkness.
(b) It runs fans, coolers, heaters, air-conditioners, etc.
(c) It runs our factories, trains and mills.
2. Electricity can be generated with the help of running water. Such power is called hydro electricity.
3. Electricity can also be generated with the help of coal, then it is called thermal electricity.
4. We should also conserve electricity so that it is not wasted.



Comprehension : Letter, Application

1. To,
The Principal
D. N. Inter College,
Meerut.
Sir,

Most respectfully, I beg to say that my father is a poor shopkeeper. So he cannot bear the expenses of my education. I got the first position in my class in the annual examination. I enjoyed full freeship last year.

I, therefore, request you to grant me for full freeship of fees.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this act of kindness.

Date :

Yours Obediently,

XYZ

Class - III B

2. 311/B Smithganj,
Kanpur,
15th May, 20....
Dear Madhu,

My joys knew no bounds. When I saw your photo and name in the newspaper. I came to know that you have topped the list of the successful candidates in your school examination. It is the result of your hard work. You deserved this position. I send my heartiest congratulation on your bright success.

Yours sincerely

Kanika

Skill Test – I

1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (a); 6. (c); 7. (c); 8. (b); 9. (b); 10. (d); 11. (d); 12. (c);
13. (b); 14. (b); 15. (b)

Skill Test – II

1. (d); 2. (d); 3. (d); 4. (d); 5. (b); 6. (a); 7. (c); 8. (b); 9. (c); 10. (b); 11. (b); 12. (b);
13. (c); 14. (d); 15. (b)

Skill Test – III

1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (a); 6. (b); 7. (c); 8. (a); 9. (b); 10. (b); 11. (c); 12. (b);
13. (b); 14. (c); 15. (b)

Skill Test – IV

1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (c); 5. (b); 6. (c); 7. (a); 8. (c); 9. (c); 10. (b); 11. (a); 12. (b); 13. (a); 14. (b); 15. (b)

Model Test Paper – I

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (i)
- B. 1. predicate; 2. proper; 3. second person; 4. interrogative; 5. his
- C. 1. myself, yourself, herself; 2. my, your, her; 3. this, that, these; 4. here, there, outside
- D. 1. calves; 2. stereos; 3. ladies; 4. oxen
- D. 1. poetess; 2. lass; 3. mare; 4. queen
- E. 1. The case tells the relation of a noun or pronoun with the verb. The two kinds of case are:
(i) Nominative Case
(ii) Objective Case
2. A Noun that denotes the sex of a person is called a gender.
The two kinds of gender are:
(i) Feminine Gender : Queen, girl, mare.
(ii) Masculine Gender : King, poet, actor.

Model Test Paper – II

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (i)
- B. 1. our; 2. oldest; 3. a; 4. A and an; 5. to
- C. 1. I should be sorry for him.
2. He is going to Delhi.
3. He will be singing a song.
4. He has killed a lion.
5. What did you do?
- D. 1. Mohan and Rahul went to Agra to see the Taj.
2. What a fine weather!
3. Savitri was the most beautiful princess.
- E. 1. An adjective is a word used to add something to the meaning of a noun or pronoun.
Two kinds of an adjective are :
(i) Adjective of Quality (ii) Adjective of Quantity
2. A noun that stands for a person or thing is called personal pronoun.
Example : (i) I read a book. (ii) They play a match.
3. Do yourself.



The Sentence

Sentence

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
- B. 1. A sentence begins with a capital letter.
2. I go for a walk daily.
3. Rahul is fond of milk.
4. Sunday is the first day of the week.
5. Mohan is going to Delhi.
- C. 1. The sun rises in the east.
2. Delhi is the capital of India.
3. Gandhiji was a great man.
4. We cannot live without air.
5. Bees fly from flower to flower.
- D. 1. When will you go to London? (Q)
2. Oh no! I've lost my wallet. (E)
3. I am going to watch a movie. (S)
4. Do not paste pictures on this wall. (C)
5. Please show me where the jam and jellies are kept. (R)

Parts of Sentence

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)
- B. 1. My aunt lives in this cottage.
2. Tulip is a beautiful flower.
3. Have you got your lunch today?
4. Why did you stop the car?
5. Leave your luggage at the counter. **x**
6. The man is giving directions.
7. I have found the answer to this question.
8. Do not walk on the grass. **x**
- C. 1. Rahul; 2. Jesus Christ; 3. India; 4. Social Science; 5. Biology; 6. you; 7. student; 8. Asia



Article

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. a; 2. an, the; 3. The, the; 4. a, an; 5. the

- C. 1. A Black and a white cow is for sale.
 2. They were the first to reach station.
 3. The Taj Mahal is in Agra.
 4. She gave me a one rupee note to spend.
 5. There are no birds in the sky.

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Noun : Kinds of Nouns

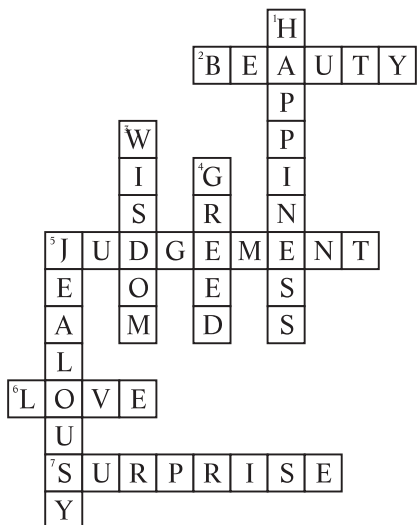
Noun and its Kinds

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (i)
- B. 1. Alok went to the theatre to watch Harry Potter, but came away because of the crowd.
 2. Fardeen saw a flock of birds in the sky.
 3. Rahul Dravid is the captain of the Indian Cricket Team.
 4. Mozart was a great musician and composed many beautiful pieces.
 5. Thomas Edison spent hours in his laboratory trying to invent new things.
- C. 1. Address book; 2. Childhood; 3. fancy dress; 4. social studies; 5. pen friend;
 6. cupboard; 7. letterbox; 8. keyhole

Concrete and Abstract Noun

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)
- B. 1. beauty; 2. loyalty, faithfulness; 3. poverty, corruption; 4. bravery, courageness;
 5. kindness, cruelty
- C. 1. pupils; 2. pleasure; 3. India; 4. flock; 5. cupboard

Activity/Project





The Pronoun : Kinds of Pronouns

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (iii); 4. (iii); 5. (i)
- B. 1. I; 2. ourselves; 3. They; 4. my; 5. our
- C. 1. who; 2. who; 3. who; 4. what; 5. which
- D. 1. who; 2. who; 3. what; 4. whom; 5. whose
- E. 1. Mr. Sharma who was a famous historian addressed the audience.
2. Naresh who was making a noise, was beaten by the teacher.
3. The child could not lift the box which was very heavy.
4. Dr. Rajendra Prasad who was a great man, was the first President of India.
5. Naresh who was my friend, was caught by the police.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



The Adjective : Kinds of Adjectives

Kinds of Adjective

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. Can you use those beautiful swans over there? Adjective of Quality
2. That child always comes late. Demonstrative Adjective
3. The five jets presented a dazzling air show. Adjective of Number
4. This is such a beautiful painting. Adjective of Quality
5. I'll have some scrambled for breakfast. Adjective of Quantity

Degree of Comparison

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (i)
- B. 1. great; 2. greater; 3. greatest; 4. simplest; 5. oldest; 6. mightier; 7. better; 8. largest

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Verb : Kinds of Verbs

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
- B. 1. Rahul went to school.
2. This chair costed only fifty rupees.

3. The hunter shoot the tiger.
4. The sun shone brightly.
5. I sang a song.
6. Leena won the first prize.
7. She wrote a letter.
8. They quarreled with me.



The Adverb : Kinds of Adverbs

- A.** 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
- B.**
- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Walk <u>forward</u> and then walk <u>slowly</u> . | Adverb of Place, Adverb of Manner |
| 2. She wrote here exercise <u>neatly</u> . | Adverb of Manner |
| 3. He <u>seldom</u> comes her <u>now</u> . | Adverb of Number, Adverb of Time |
| 4. Your watch is not <u>quite</u> right. | Adverb of Degree |
| 5. The students reached the school <u>late</u> . | Adverb of Time |
| 6. She is <u>some what</u> better <u>today</u> . | Adverb of Number, Adverb of Time |
| 7. He walked <u>carefully</u> . | Adverb of Manner |
| 8. He cannot spell these words <u>correctly</u> . | Adverb of Manner |
- C.** 1. quicker; 2. earlier; 3. rudely; 4. slowly; 5. earlier; 6. nearest; 7. hardest; 8. least
- D.** 1. badly; 2. early; 3. neatly; 4. anxiously; 5. carefully

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The preposition

- A.** 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (ii); 4. (iii)
- B.**
- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. The kite went <u>over</u> the building. | He wants to travel all over the world. |
| 2. The ball fell <u>into</u> the well. | The teacher came into the class. |
| 3. He lives next <u>to</u> my house. | He is walking down to the mall. |
| 4. The cat jumped out <u>of</u> the bag. | The taste of honey is sweet. |
| 5. Leave the car <u>near</u> the gate. | There is a park near my house. |
- C.** 1. from; 2. with; 3. for; 4. to; 5. from; 6. of; 7. with; 8. under

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Conjunction

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (a) (iii), (b) (iii)
- B. 1. still; 2. until; 3. but; 4. Although; 5. because; 6. No Conjunction; 7. therefore; 8. and
- C. 1. or; 2. so; 3. and; 4. otherwise; 5. unless; 6. although; 7. but; 8. but
- D. 1. Radha did not go to school because she had fever.
2. I'll give you a call when I reach home.
3. Don't let than man inside until he shows you his I-card.
4. Preeti is scared of dogs but her little brother is not.
5. Don't open your packet of chips until we reach the picnic spot.
6. Father scolded you because you were very naughty today.
7. Please buy me a pair of gloves if you go to the market.
8. Popeye is very strong because he eats a lot of spinach.

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Interjection

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii)
- B. 1. (d); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (b)



Punctuation and The Use of Capital Letters

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (ii); 4. (ii)
- B. 1. Rashmi said to Kirti, "I have done my work."
2. I bought a pen, a book, a pencil and a knife.
3. Ramu and Shyam are friends.
4. Delhi is the capital of India.
5. Naresh, bring a glass of water.

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Verbs : Active and Passive Voice

- A. 1. (i); 2. (ii); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. A song is sung by him.
2. The bell is rung by Sunita.
3. The lion was killed by the king.
4. I shall be helped by him.
5. A kite will be flown by Naresh.
6. The work has been done by her.
7. A letter has been written by Sunita.
8. A lion will have been killed by him.
9. Food will have been cooked by her.
10. Milk is drunk by him.



Direct and Indirect Speech

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii); 4. (iii)
- B. 1. The teacher said me that she was going to see her father.
2. She told him that she could not teach him.
3. I told him the I could teach my brother.
4. He told her that she was not sincere to her work.
5. He said that he was reading his book.



Agreement of the Verb with the Subject

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (i)
- B. 1. are; 2. is; 3. make; 4. are; 5. are; 6. are; 7. has; 8. has; 9. either; 10. is
- C. 1. was; 2. is; 3. are; 4. is; 5. is; 6. are; 7. were; 8. are; 9. has; 10. was



Tenses

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii)
- B. 1. I am writing a letter.
2. She is singing a song.
3. It is raining daily.
4. He is telling a story.
5. We are going for a walk.

- C. 1. I sang a song.
 3. He wrote a letter
 5. The birds flew.
- D. 1. He has written a letter.
 3. He has told a story.
 5. She has drank milk.
- E. 1. sang; 2. baked; 3. was packing; 4. came; 5. was explaining
2. We went for a walk.
 4. It costed a lot of money.
2. She has sung a song.
 4. He has told a story.



Words Often Confused

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (ii); 3. (ii); 4. (ii); 5. (ii); 6. (ii)



Synonyms

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii); 4. (ii)
- B. Words with the similar meanings are called synonyms; for example fond - loving, affectional; gift - present, donation
- C. 1. give up, forsake; 2. loving, affectionate; 3. deadly, mortal; 4. sacred, pious



Antonyms

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (ii); 4. (iii)
- B. Words which have the opposite meanings are called atonyms, for example : agree - disagree; beautiful - ugly
- C. 1. disability; 2. dead; 3. ugly; 4. thin; 5. loss; 6. laugh



Unseen Passages

Unseen Passage - 1

- A. 1. When the lion was asleep, a little mouse came out of its hole and began to run on the body of the lion.
2. When the lion was about to kill it, the mouse said, "Oh! Please sir, do not kill me. Some day I may do some good for you."

3. The lion laughed loudly because he thought how a poor thing like the mouse could help the king of forest.
4. The mouse helped the lion.
5. The mouse helped the lion by nibbling the cords of the net with its sharp teeth.
6. The moral of the story is : ‘Never underestimate the little things.’

B. poor; laughed; strong; little; sharp

Unseen Passage-2

- A.**
1. The old house was in a village.
 2. The rats were afraid of the cat.
 3. The rats hold a meeting to solve the problem of the cat.
 4. The rats planned to tie a bell around the cat’s neck.
 5. The old rat said that the plan was very good but who would bell the cat.

B. old; sad; last; good

Unseen Passage-3

- A.**
1. The two goats met on the narrow bridge.
 2. The first goat said, “You must go back as I am stronger than you.”
 3. The second goat said, “You! You are stronger!”
 4. No, only one goat could cross the bridge at a time.
 5. The wise goat said, “Stop! If we fight, we shall both fall into the river and get drowned. I shall lie down and you walk over me.”
 6. Yes, they were able to pass.

B. narrow; sunny; stronger; over; wise; able

Unseen Passage-4

- A.**
1. The old man thought that he would not divide his money between them. He would give it all to the one who proved himself to be the cleverer of the two.
 2. The merchant had two sons.
 3. The problems was that of finding out which of the two sons was cleverer.
 4. He solved the problem by giving them a test.
 5. He said to them, “Here are two rupees. I want you to take one rupee each and then go out separately and by something which will fill this house.”
 6. The first son brought the load of hay and piled it in the house.
 7. The second son bought candles.
 8. The second son was cleverer than the first son.

Unseen Passage-5

- A.**
1. Socrates lived in Athens about four hundred years before Jesus Christ was born.
 2. His father was a poor stone cutter.
 3. Like other boys of his age he went to school where the most important lessons were music and gymnastics.
 4. He did not seem to want either wealth or beautiful possessions.

5. He gave his mind to all that was noble, honourable and just.
6. He went round the town on foot.
7. The Athenians look for his familiar figure in the streets.
8. Socrates wanted Athens to be a perfect state.
9. Athens could become a perfect state if every educated person has his own mind to see what right and noble.



Letter/Application Writing

1. To,

The Principal
S.M.S.S Inter College
Meerut.

Respected Mam,

With due respect I beg to say that I have been suffering from fever since last night. Doctor advised me for complete bed rest. So, I am unable to attend the class today. Kindly grant me leave for one day i.e..... I will be obliged you.

Thank you

Your obediently

XYZ

IVth

2. To,

The Principal
D. P. S. School,
Meerut Cantt.

Sir,

Respectfully I beg to say that I am the captain of my school football team. I enjoy every match. But now our examinations are nearer. I and my classmates want to study. So, I request you to exempt me and my classmates from games for a month. I promise that we'll definitely take parts in games after the examinations.

I hope that you will understand my problem and help me.

Thank you

Your Obediently,

Rishabh Gupta

Class-VI 'B'

3. 143 Sadar Bazaar,

Near Police Station

Delhi

Date :

My Dear Tarun,

It made me happy beyond explanation to learn that you have again stood first in your school. But I felt very sad to read about your poor health. I am going to give you a piece of good advice. It is that you should also take part in sports. Sports and games are necessary in life. They make a man good-looking as well as healthy.

I hope you will act upon my advice.

With love

Yours affectionately,

Rahul Sharma

4. 51, Boys Hostel,
S. R.. K. College,
Jaipur
Date :

Dear Father,

I am grateful to you for sending me ₹ 1500/- per month for tuition fee and other expenses.

But I want to inform you that my monthly fee has been increased from ₹ 150- per month to ₹ 250/- per month. And my mass diet not stands at ₹ 500/- per month instead of 350/-

So, please send me ₹ 2000/- per month from the very next month.

Respects of Mamma.

Your affectionately

Karan

5. 15, Naveen Market,
Kanpur,
12th May, 20.....
My dear

I am glad to know that you stood first in your class in the examination. I conveyed that happy news to my father. He too was overjoyed.

Kindly accept my heartiest congratulations on your brilliant success. Certainly your success is due to your hard work and timely guidance of your parents.

Kindly convey my regard to your parents.

Your sincerely,

XYZ



Do yourself.

Essay Writing

Skill Test – I

1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (a); 4. (c); 5. (b); 6. (c); 7. (b); 8. (b); 9. (d); 10. (c); 11. (c); 12. (b); 13. (d); 14. (c); 15. (d)

Skill Test – II

1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (d); 5. (a); 6. (c); 7. (c); 8. (b); 9. (b); 10. (d); 11. (c); 12. (b); 13. (c); 14. (b); 15. (c)

Skill Test – III

1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (a); 4. (d); 5. (b); 6. (a); 7. (b); 8. (c); 9. (c); 10. (c)

Skill Test – IV

1. (b); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (b); 5. (b); 6. (b); 7. (b); 8. (a); 9. (a); 10. (a); 11. (b); 12. (d); 13. (d); 14. (b); 15. (c)

Model Test Paper – I

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (i)
- B. 1. Oh no! I've lost my wallet. (Exclamatory)
2. I am going to watch a movie. (Assertive)
3. Do not paste pictures on this wall. (Imperative)
- C. 1. loyalty, faithfulness; 2. poverty, corruption
- D. 1. Can you see those beautiful swans over there? (Adjective of Quality)
2. That child always comes late. (Demonstrative Adjective)
3. The five jets presented dazzling air show. (Adjective of Number)
- E. 1. The ball fell into the well. The teacher came into the class.
2. He lives next to my house. He is walking down to the mall.
3. Leave the car near the gate. There is a park near my house.
- F. (a) An adjective is a word used to add something to the meaning of a noun or a pronoun.
There are eight kinds of adjectives:
1. Adjectives of Quality
2. Adjectives of Quantity
3. Adjectives of Number
4. Demonstrative Adjectives

5. Distributive Adjectives
6. Interrogative Adjectives
7. Possessive Adjectives
8. Proper Adjectives

(b) An adverb is a word which adds to the meaning of a verb, an adjective or another adverb and tells us how a thing is done, when it is done or where it is done.

There are six kinds of adverbs:

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Adverbs of Manner | 2. Adverbs of Place |
| 3. Adverbs of Time | 4. Adverbs of Number |
| 5. Adverbs of Degree | 6. Interrogative Adverbs |

Model Test Paper – II

- A.** 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii)
- B.** 1. or; 2. so; 3. and
- C.** 1. Rashmi said to Kirti, "I have done my work."
 2. I bought a pen, a book, a pencil and a knife.
 3. Raja, my friend teaches Priya.
- D.** 1. The teacher told me that she was going to see her father.
 2. He told him that he could not teach him.
- E.** 1. give up, forsake; 2. loving, affectionate; 3. deadly, mortal; 4. sacred, pious
- F.** 1. disability; 2. ugly; 3. thin; 4. laugh
- G.** 1. A conjunction is a word used to join words, groups of words or sentences; for example : and, but, or, else, unless, therefore, if, although, since, because, as, etc.
 2. An interjection is a word which expresses sudden feelings; for example : oh, hush, hello, bravo, alas, hurrah, etc.



Determiners

Exercise

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i); 3. (i)
B. 1. a; 2. a; 3. an; 4. A, a; 5. The; 6. an; 7. A, the; 8. a, the, the; 9. The; 10. an
C. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (a); 5. (b)

Exercise

- A. 1. some; 2. some; 3. some; 4. any; 5. some
B. 1. every; 2. either; 3. either; 4. neither; 5. either
C. 1. its; 2. your; 3. our; 4. my, its; 5. his

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Sentences, Phrases and Clauses

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (iii)
B. 1. phrase - in the hospital, clause - who was will
2. phrase - chain of gold, clause - that were made of leather.
3. clause - What you have said
4. phrase - in the market, clause - who was carrying a big bag
5. phrase - without any further delay, clause - who were hungry and tired
6. phrase - a good swimmer
7. clause - who had won the race
8. clause - After he returned from Mumbai
C. 1. Is he going to Delhi?
2. Delhi is the capital of India.
3. Why does Nisha make a noise?
4. How beautiful the building looks!
5. Who does not love his country?
6. Raman brings a pen.
7. Payal is a beautiful girl.
8. What a dark night!
D. 1. Interrogative; 2. Imperative; 3. Assertive; 4. Interrogative; 5. Assertive; 6. Interrogative;
7. Exclamatory; 8. Assertive; 9. Exclamatory; 10. Imperative

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Parts of Speech

A. Nouns	Pronouns	Adjectives
1. India, country, rivers, mountains,	It	rich, many
2. sweets, jar	There	six, big
3. puppy, food	It	weak
4. lanes	They	narrow, dirty
5. book, library	She	old
6. mangoes	I, you	some, sweet
7. girl, pool		little, deep
8. Poonam, dress		pretty, blue
9. party, tonight	You	grand
10. stars, sky	I	seven

- B. 1. Gopal swept the floor carefully.
 2. All the players have gathered outside.
 3. An exciting match was played yesterday.
 4. Gandhiji never told a lie.
 5. The guests went upstairs for dinner.
 6. The gatekeeper opened the gate quietly.
 7. Anu worked hard for the examination.
 8. The kind was happy again.

- C. 1. (Hurrah!) both my sister and I have won prizes in a debate.
 2. I know that she is fond of music.
 3. (Alas!) his car collided with a truck and he got seriously injured.
 4. If the question is difficult, I shall explain it to you.
 5. Do not go near the cow or it may hurt you.
 6. Umesh goes to school by bus but Vivek goes there on foot.
 7. Please wait for me until I come back.

- D. 1. Adverb; 2. Adjective; 3. Noun; 4. Adverb; 5. Adverb; 6. Adjective; 7. Noun; 8. Verb;
 9. Noun; 10. Verb



The Noun : Kinds of Nouns

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii); 4. (iii); 5. (iii); 6. (iii)
 B. 1. fairness; 2. business; 3. childhood; 4. obedient; 5. growth; 6. purity; 7. beauty;
 8. wisdom; 9. quickness/quickly; 10. agreement
 C. 1. unity; 2. patience; 3. poverty; 4. justice; 5. decision; 6. reception

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Pronoun : Kinds of Pronouns

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (ii); 4. (iii); 5. (ii)
B. 1. he; 2. her; 3. her; 4. you; 5. you; 6. you; 7. him; 8. his
C. **Relative Pronoun** **Antecedents**
1. What she never got
2. Who The boy
3. That There is nothing.
4. Whom His younger brother.
5. Who The farmer



Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii)
B. 1. cleverer; 2. more beautiful; 3. best; 4. most intelligent; 5. tallest
C. 1. older, oldest; 2. taller, tallest; 3. more, most; 4. abler, ablest; 5. worse, worst;
6. more beautiful, most beautiful 7. more, most; 8. wider, widest



The Verb : Kinds of Verbs

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii); 4. (ii)
B. 1. Rahul went to Agra. Transitive Verb Agra (Object)
2. Sunita became sad. Transitive Verb, sad (Object)
3. Someone stole my purse. Transitive Verb, My purse (Object)
4. Owls hoot at night. Transitive Verb, at night (Object)
5. Mr. Sharma is a good teacher. Incomplete Verb
6. Richa laughed. Intransitive Verb
7. He seems innocent. Transitive Verb, innocent (object)
8. The horse runs fast. Transitive Verb, fast (object)
C. 1. a dress; 2. a chocolate cake; 3. a shirt; 4. her guests; 5. the food; 6. the catch; 7. the match; 8. a party

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



The Adverb : Kinds of Adverbs

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (ii); 4. (iii)
- B. 1. Rahul opened the door all of a rapid.
2. She speaks in a sweet voice.
3. I asked him not work in a bad manner.
4. He seated himself in the chair with relief.
5. We reached the station in a great haste.
- C. 1. loudly Adverb of Manner 2. now Adverb of time
3. outside Adverb of Place 4. here Adverb of Place
5. seldom Adverb of Number 6. When Interrogative Adverb
7. When Interrogative Adverb 8. very Adverb of Degree
9. fast Adverb of Manner 10. always Adverb of Number

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Comparison of Adverbs

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (iii)
- B. 1. more carefully; 2. most early; 3. faster; 4. earlier; 5. most expensive; 6. well; 7. well;
8. fastest; 9. more skillyfully; 10. most



The Preposition

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii); 4. (i)
- B. 1. to; 2. at; 3. of; 4. since; 5. of; 6. with; 7. to; 8. from
- C. 1. The new teacher is popular with the students.
2. I warned him against the use of drugs.
3. When did you recover from your illness?
4. The naughty boy fell down the stairs.
5. She sells the sea shells by the seashore.
6. The lion went into the cave.
7. The birds were flying upon my head.
8. Gaurav is fond of milk.



Conjunctions

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (iii); 3. (iii)
B. 1. If; 2. and; 3. but; 4. still; 5. Though; 6. and; 7. unless; 8. if; 9. because; 10. otherwise



Active and Passive Voice

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i); 3. (ii)
B. 1. A letter is written by Rahul.
2. A rat was killed by the cat.
3. A song is being sung by Sunita.
4. A kite will be flown by Soni.
5. A story was being told by Preeti.
6. The work has been done by Komal.
7. A bird has been caught by her.
8. The flowers was plucked by him.
C. 1. Shyam cooked the dinner.
2. Let the bell rung by you.
3. These experiments have to be performed by you.
4. Obey rules.
5. The news surprised him.
6. We washed the dishes.
7. We were enchanted by the sight.
8. The wall is being built by the mason.



Direct and Indirect Speech

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (i); 4. (ii)
B. 1. She exclaimed with joy that her friends had come.
2. He exclaimed with sorrow that the child was dead.
3. She exclaimed that he was a very foolish man.
4. The old man prayed her that God might be with her.
5. She wished that she had been a child.

- C. 1. He said that he had done his work.
 2. She told me that she was going to see her uncle.
 3. Mohan told me that I could not beat him.
 4. I told her that she would prove to be a good soldier.
 5. He told Rekha that his father would teach him.
- D. 1. He said that he would do it then.
 2. She told me that she had seen that boy long ago.
 3. I told her that I had done that work the previous day.
 4. He told me that he would see me that evening.
 5. He told her that he was ill that day.
- E. 1. He asked me when I would go to Delhi.
 2. She asked her where she lived.
 3. Anil asked Preeti where she lived.
 4. Mary asked Geeta if her father was a teacher.
 5. He asked her if those apples were sweet.
- F. 1. She requested him to give her some money.
 2. He advised me not to waste my time.
 3. The captain ordered the soldiers to face the enemy bravely.
 4. My father ordered the servant to bring a glass of water.
 5. He requested me to take my seat.



Punctuation and Use of Capital Letters

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (ii); 3. (iii); 4. (ii)
- B. 1. Naresh said, "Suraj, have you done your work?"
 2. What a fool Rohit is!
 3. When did Sheela come back from Kolkata?
 4. The house is full of mosquitoes, spiders, cockroaches, flies and rats.
 5. Mohan's father is a teacher, "Do you know him?"
 6. The teacher said, "I cannot teach you."
 7. If you come late, I shall beat you.
 8. Beware lest you be led into temptation.
 9. Spenser, the great English poet, lived in the time of Queen Elizabeth.
 10. "Perhaps", cried he, "there may be such monsters as you describe."

Activity/Project

Do yourself.



Present Tenses

- A. 1. (iii); 2. (i) (a) writes, (b) does not (c) Do, (ii) (a) gone (b) is (c) am
 B. 1. goes; 2. sings; 3. write; 4. puts; 5. do, make
 C. 1. am writing; 2. is singing; 3. Are, going; 4. are walking; 5. are flying
 D. 1. has taught; 2. have done; 3. has rained; 4. have gone; 5. has cooked

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Past Tenses

- A. 1. (a) (ii); 2. (a) (ii), (b) (i); 3. (a) (iii); (b) (iii)



Future Tenses

- A. 1. (a) (ii), (b) (ii); 2. (a) (iii), (b) (ii); 3. (a) (iii)

B. Simple Past

1. Mohan wrote a letter.
2. He sung a song.
3. He told a story.
4. Mohan weeped.
5. She made a noise.

- C. 1. She was writing a letter.
 2. I were writing a letter.
 3. Rahul was flying a kite.
 4. She was singing a song.
 5. He was weeping.

- D. 1. I shall have done my work.
 2. He will have taught you.
 3. He will have sung a song.
 4. She will have written a letter.
 5. He will have flown a kite.

Simple Future

- Mohan will write a letter.
 He will sing a song.
 He will tell a story.
 Mohan will weep.
 She will make a noise.
 She will be writing a letter.
 I shall be writing a letter.
 Rahul will be flying a kite.
 She will be singing a song.
 He will be weeping.

Activity/Project

Do yourself



Synonyms and Antonyms

- A. 1. Hate; 2. War; 3. Silent; 4. Funny; 5. Feeble; 6. Revolt; 7. Surrender; 8. Chaos
 B. 1. Reject; 2. Late; 3. Costly; 4. Blunt; 5. Victory; 6. Fertile; 7. Thin; 8. Tame



Words Often Confused

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (i)
 B. (a) The boy sitting on my right, is the head boy of the school.
 I am trying to write an essay.
 (b) The girls are in the class.
 Last night, he slept in an inn.
 (c) It may rain today.
 During Ashoka's reign, people were happy.



Words Formation

- A. 1. c; 2. f; 3. a; 4. b; 5. g; 6. d. 7. e
 B. 1. bearded, frightened; 2. dangerous; 3. talkative; 4. pompous, wealthy; 5. intelligent
 C. 1. accurately; 2. excitedly; 3. elegantly; 4. excellently; 5. longingly
 D. 1. signalled; 2. laughed; 3. photograph; 4. dressed; 5. obeys

Exercise

- A. 1. e; 2. a; 3. d; 4. b; 5. c
 B. 1. seriously; 2. good things; 3. bad things; 4. to death; 5. neatly; 6. well; 7. heightwise;
 8. clearly
 C. 1. standing; 2. prone; 3. patter; 4. throw; 5. maiden; 6. roar



Idiomatic Expressions

1. Do what is expected or promised.
2. Rating something higher on your priority list to achieve the desired result.
3. Being serious about what you announce.
4. Clever or expert way of doing something.
5. People who perform important work but have no contact with the public.

6. Lose the job.
7. Big sum of money given to a person when they leave a company or retire.
8. Examining a group of people and deciding their suitability.



Homophones

A. 1. accept; 2. besides; 3. than; 4. weak; 5. effect; 6. pour; 7. son



Comprehension Passages

1. A. (a) Shahjahan build the Taj Mahal to make his wife immortal.
 (b) Four minarets rise from the corner of the terrace. A large dome rises from the centre of the building.
 (c) The bodies of Shahjahan and his wife lie in a tomb below the room.
 (d) The Taj Mahal tells the story of the two lovers.
 (e) The Taj Mahal rests on a platform of sand stone.
 B. (a) Beautiful; (b) Love; (c) Death; (d) Immortal; (e) Big; (f) Open; (g) Below
2. A. (a) Androcles was a slave.
 (b) He was treated very badly by his master. Every day he had to work very hard. Whenever he tried to take rest, he was beaten mercilessly. When the life became unbearable, he ran away.
 (c) He lived in a cave.
 (d) The lion did not attack androcles in the cave because it wanted to take help for pulled out the thorn from his paw.
 (e) He was put in the arena with a hungry lion.
 (f) The people who had assembled there were astonished to see that the lion instead of attacking Androcles, began to lick his feet. The lion and Androcles had recognised each other.
 B. (a) Bondage; (b) Teacher; (c) Den; (d) Terrified; (e) Warrior; (f) Fortune; (g) Companion; (h) Surprised
3. A. (a) The merchant had to go to Mumbai in connection with his business.
 (b) The merchant remained away from home for about a week.
 (c) In his absence several bales of cotton were stolen from his godown.
 (d) The result of enquiry was a large number of people were interrogated. But all in vain.
 (e) The thieves returned the bales of cotton in the feast.
 B. 1. Rich; 2. Far; 3. Absence; 4. Big; 5. Easy; 6. Friend; 7. Admitted; 8. Arrested



Do yourself.

Paragraph Writing



Application/Letter Writing

1. To,
The Principal,
K.K. Inter college.
Meerut.
Sir/Madam

With due respect I beg to say that I belong to a poor family. My father works in a factory. He is the only earning member to support five members of the family.

I have always been a good student. I stood first in class IV last year. I had a full freeship last year too.

I therefore, request you to grant me full concession in school fee this year also.

Thanking you.

Your obediently

XYZ

Vth

2. To,
The Principal,
Govt. Inter College,
Allahabad
Sir/Madam

Most respectfully I beg to say that I have an urgent piece of work at home. I am unable to attend the school for two days.

You are therefore, requested to grant me leave of absence for two days.

Thanking you.

Your obediently

XYZ

Class Vth

3. 144, Durgabari,
Meerut.
My dear Uncle,

I thank you very much for sending a beautiful watch on my birthday. It is very kind of you to have remembered my birthday. It shows your real affection for me. Your gift will ever remain with me.

Kindly convey my regards to aunt and love to Minu.

Thanking you,

Your affectionately

XYZ

4. S.G. Inter College

Kanpur

Date

My dear Mother,

You will be glad to know that I have been successful in exams and secured first position in my class. When I received my report card and saw my first position in the class, I was most happy. My success is due to your encouragement.

My best regards to papa and love to lucky.

Your loving son

XYZ.



Do yourself.

Essay Writing

Skill Test – I

1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (a); 4. (b); 5. (a); 6. (c); 7. (c); 8. (c); 9. (a); 10. (c); 11. (c); 12. (b); 13. (d); 14. (d); 15. (c)

Skill Test – II

1. (a); 2. (a); 3. (b); 4. (c); 5. (a); 6. (b); 7. (d); 8. (c); 9. (b); 10. (c); 11. (b); 12. (a); 13. (b); 14. (a); 15. (d)

Skill Test – III

1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (d); 5. (b); 6. (d); 7. (d); 8. (b); 9. (a); 10. (c); 11. (a); 12. (c); 13. (c); 14. (d)

Skill Test – IV

1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (d); 6. (c); 7. (a); 8. (a); 9. (c); 10. (d); 11. (b); 12. (d); 13. (b); 14. (a); 15. (a); 16. (a)

Model Test Paper – I

- A. 1. (i); 2. (ii)
- B. 1. fairness; 2. business; 3. wisdom
- C. 1. older, oldest; 2. more, most; 3. abler, ablest, 4. taller, tallest
- D. 1. Shyam cooked the dinner.
2. Let the belt sung by you.
3. Rules must obey.
4. We were enchanted by the sight.
- E. 1. He told me that he had seen that boy long ago.
2. He advised her to work hard to pass.
3. He prayed her that God might bless her.
4. He wished that he had been a prince.

Model Test Paper – II

- A. 1. (ii); 2. (ii)
- B. 1. When did you came from Agra?
2. Arman, bring a pen.
- C. 1. She was writing a letter. She will be writing a letter.
2. I were writing a letter. I shall be writing a letter.
3. Rahul was flying a kite. Rahul will be flying a kite.
- D. 1. hate; 2. revolt; 3. surrender
- E. 1. costly; 2. blunt; 3. victory
- F. 1. seriously; 2. neatly; 3. good things; 4. well
- G. A circus is a place of public show. It is a place where you find animals, men, boys and women working together. One evening, I want to see the 'Gemini Circus' with my friend, Mohan. It was held at Mathur Garden. I bought two tickets. The chairs were arranged for the spectators. We got our seats. After sometime, the bell rang and the show started. A few young boys and girls showed their feats of gymnastics. Elephants played football. The monkey rode the bicycles. The memory of my visit to the circus show is still green in my mind.

H. 61, Boys Hostel
S. S. K. College,
Jaipur
My Dear Father,

I am grateful to you for sending me Rs. 1500/- per month for tuition fee and other expenses. But I want to inform you that my bicycle has been damaged. Due to this reason I have to suffer many problems to go for tuition classes.

So, please send me. Rs. 2000/- to buy a new bicycle.

Convey my best regards to mother and love to Sarika.

Yours affectionately,

XYZ

I. A Railway Journey

Last year I went Aligarh with my friend to see the exhibition. We reached the station by a rickshaw. The booking - window was over-crowded with great difficulty I purchased two tickets. Then we went to the platform.

On the platform there was a great rush. Hawkers were selling fruits, sweets and other things. Porters were bringing the luggage of passengers. After some time the train started. Then we got seats to sit on.

It was early morning. I was looking at the fields on either side. The trees were seen running with us. The farmers were ploughing in the fields. I also saw cattle grazing in the fields. Then our train reached Khurja junction. There I saw many railway lines and platforms. After three minutes the train again started and reached Aligarh on time.

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