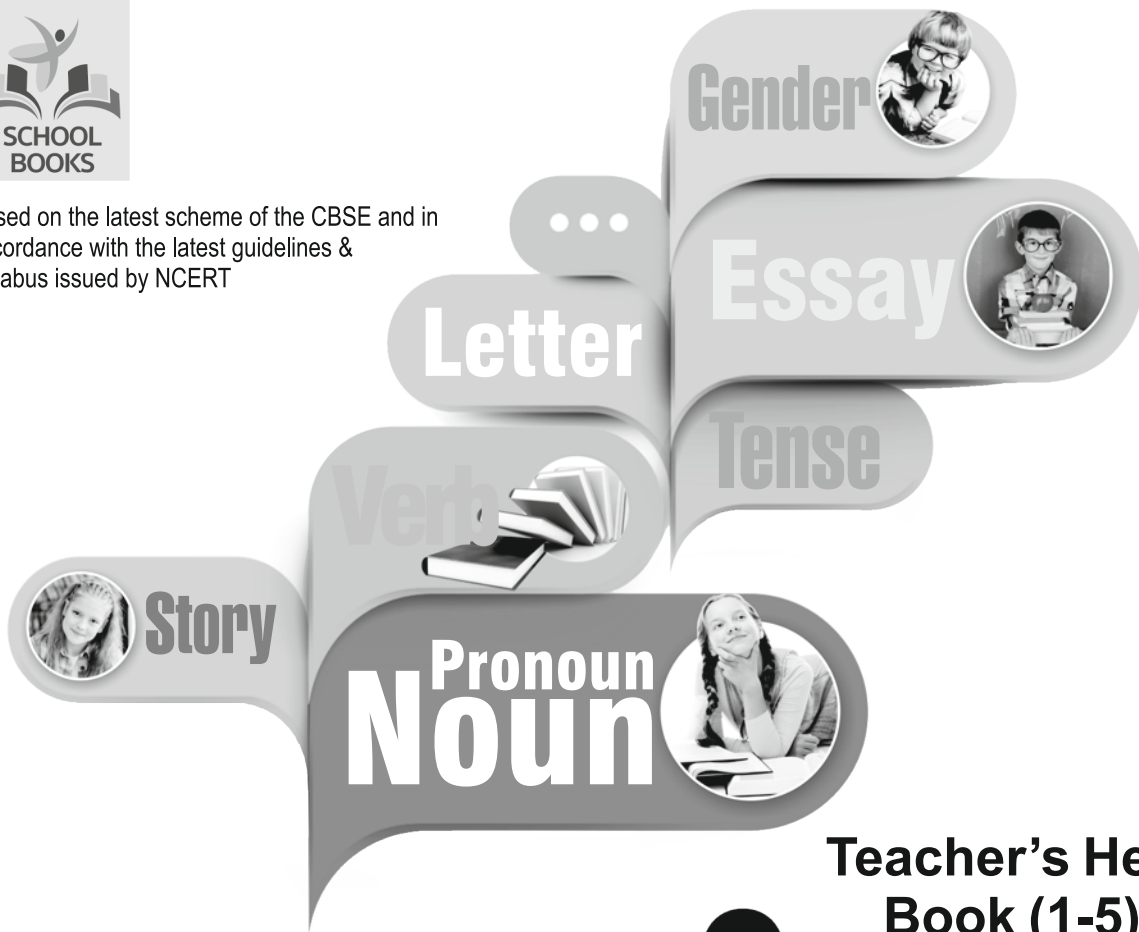




Based on the latest scheme of the CBSE and in accordance with the latest guidelines & syllabus issued by NCERT



**Teacher's Help
Book (1-5)**

Essential Grammar



Book-1	... 2
Book-2	... 9
Book-3	...18
Book-4	...29
Book-5	...39

Book - 1

1 The Alphabet

Practice Time 1.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
B. 1. hen; 2. fox; 3. cat; 4. van; 5. car; 6. jug; 7. fish; 8. lion
C. 1. Apple; 2. Ball; 3. Cat; 4. Dog; 5. Elephant; 6. Fish; 7. Girl; 8. Hen; 9. Ice-cream; 10. Jug; 11. Kite; 12. Lion; 13. Monkey; 14. Nest; 15. Orange; 16. Parrot; 17. Queen; 18. Rat; 19. Sun; 20. Tiger; 21. Umbrella; 22. Van; 23. Watch; 24. X-Mas tree; 25. Yak; 26. Zebra

Practice Time 1.2

- A. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓; 6. ✗; 7. ✓
B. 1. A B C D E F G
2. I J K L M N O P
3. S T U V W X Y Z

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

2 Vowels And Consonants

Practice Time 2.1

- A. 1. (a) A, E, I, O, U
(b) B, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Y, Z

Practice Time 2.2

1. bus; 2. jug; 3. wall; 4. well; 5. ship; 6. shop; 7. box; 8. fox; 9. cat; 10. cot; 11. top; 12. tap; 13. ring; 14. king; 15. bed; 16. tin; 17. hen; 18. net; 19. nut; 20. fish; 21. cup; 22. cow; 23. bell; 24. ball

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

3 Nouns (Naming Words)

Practice Time 3.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a)
B.

Persons	Animals/Birds	Places	Things
1. Barber	1. Goat	1. Market	1. Bananas
2. Gardener	2. Lion	2. Street	2. Bench
3. Tailor	3. Sparrow	3. Hotel	3. Train

Practice Time 3.2

- A. 1. write; 2. tell; 3. bark; 4. weep; 5. cose; 6. road; 7. drink; 8. there

- B. 1. cobbler; 2. Teacher; 3. Singer; 4. Carpenter; 5. Actor; 6. Actress; 7. Barber; 8. Driver; 9. Postman; 10. Tailor

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

4 Nouns (Special Names)

Practice Time 4.1

- A. 1. Taj Mahal; 2. Ramayan; 3. Delhi; 4. Sunday; 5. Australia; 6. Abdul
B. 1. Rakesh Sharma is an astronaut.
2. Red Fort is located in Delhi.
3. Amartya Sen is an Indian economist and philosopher.

Practice Time 4.2

- A. 1. Mohan; 2. Chair; 3. Bus; 4. Metro; 5. Ganga; 6. Alok; 7. Earth; 8. Star; 9. House; 10. Delhi; 11. China; 12. Sunday
B. Do it yourself.
C. Do it yourself.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

5 Articles (A, An And The)

Practice Time 5.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (b); 5. (a)
B. a a an a
a an a an

Practice Time 5.2

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. A; 2. A; 3. A; 4. The; 5. An; 6. The; 7. A; 8. A; 9. An; 10. A; 11. The; 12. A

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

6 One And More Than One

Practice Time 6.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a)
B. 1. one; 2. more than one; 3. one; 4. more than one; 5. more than one; 6. one; 7. more than one; 8. more than one; 9. more than one; 10. one

Practice Time 6.2

It was Sumi's birthday. Her parents gave a grand party. They decorated her room with **ribbons**

and **balloons**. Sumi got many **presents** on her birthday. Her parents gave her two lovely **dresses**. Her uncle gave her three story **books**. Her grandmother gave her two Barbie **dolls**. Her friend Varun brought a tin of **chocolates** for her. All her **friends** sent her greeting **cards**.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

7 He or She

Practice Time 7.1

A. 1. (c); 2. (f); 3. (a); 4. (g); 5. (b); 6. (d); 7. (e)

B. **Bus No. 1**

1. son
2. grandfather
3. bull
4. dog
5. king
6. cock

Bus No. 2

1. queen
2. cow
3. daughter
4. grandmother
5. hen
6. bitch

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

8 Pronouns (Instead of Naming Words)

Practice Time 8.1

A. 1. (c); 2. (a)

B. 1. Ravi said he is a good boy.

Everyone likes him.

2. She makes delicious cake.

We all love her cake.

3. They are playing in the garden.

Do not disturb them.

Practice Time 8.2

1. She is girl

She goes to school daily.

2. He gets up early.

He goes for a walk.

3. They are friends.

They do homework.

4. She is a teacher.

She teaches in a school.

5. This is a bat.

It is made of wood.

6. He is a postman

He delivers letters.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

9 Adjectives (Describing Words)

Practice Time 9.1

- A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (c); 4. (a)
B. 1. Hot; 2. Beautiful; 3. Green

Practice Time 9.2

A.	Noun	Adjective
1.	boy	good
2.	girl	beautiful
3.	house	big
4.	stick	long
5.	knife	sharp
6.	man	old
7.	boy	small

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

10 Verbs (Doing Words)

Practice Time 10.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (d); 3. (a); 4. (c)
B. 1. (b); 2. (d); 3. (a); 4. (c); 5. (g); 6. (e); 7. (f)

Practice Time 10.2

1. drink; 2. eat; 3. climbs; 4. rings; 5. speak; 6. twinkle; 7. live; 8. rises; 9. moves; 10. sets

11 Prepositions

Practice Time 11.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (d); 3. (b)
B. 1. in front of; 2. behind; 3. between; 4. in front of; 5. behind; 6. between; 7. in front of;
8. behind; 9. in front of; 10. behind

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

12 Conjunction (Joining Words)

Practice Time 12.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (a); 3. (b)
B. 1. and; 2. but; 3. but; 4. or

Practice Time 12.2

- A. 1. but; 2. and; 3. and; 4. but; 5. but
B. 1. or; 2. because; 3. because; 4. or; 5. because

13 Sentence

Practice Time 13.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
B. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓

Practice Time 13.2

- A. 1. Mary has a little lamb.
2. She plays with the lamb.
3. Mary goes to the school with the lamb.
4. The lamb wants to enter the class.
5. All the children laugh.
B. 1. ?; 2. . ; 3. . ; 4. ?

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

14 Use Of This, These, That, Those

Practice Time 14.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c)
B. 1. this; 2. these; 3. Those; 4. that

Practice Time 14.2

This is my room. I work and sleep in it. I like to draw. I use **these** crayons and **these** colour pencils to make my drawings. When I complete a drawing, I hang it on **that** wall. I have hanged all **those** drawings on the wall. I am fond of stories also. All **those** books on the shelf are story books. Can you see **these** DVDs? They also tell stories.

15 Use Of Is, Are And Am

Practice Time 15.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b)
B. 1. am, am; 2. is; 3. is, is; 4. are, are

Practice Time 15.2

1. is; 2. are; 3. is; 4. am; 5. are; 6. is; 7. am; 8. are

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

16 Use Of Was And Were

Practice Time 16.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (b)
B. 1. was; 2. was; 3. were; 4. was; 5. was

17 Use of Has And Have

Practice Time 17.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b)
B. 1. has; 2. have; 3. has; 4. has; 5. have; 6. has; 7. have; 8. has

18 Tenses : Present, Past And Future

Practice Time 18.1

1. (c); 2. (c); 3. (c); 4. (c)

Practice Time 18.2

1. Present Tense; 2. Future Tense; 3. Past Tense; 4. Past Tense; 5. Present Tense; 6. Past Tense;
7. Future Tense; 8. Present Tense; 9. Future Tense; 10. Past Tense

19 Choosing The Right Words

Practice Time 19.1

1. green — Grass is green.
2. lines — The train runs on lines.
3. toes — We have toes on our feet.
4. clouds — Rain falls from the clouds.
5. build — Birds build nests on the trees.
6. Sparrows — Sparrows eat nuts.

20 Comprehension

Practice Time 20.1

1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (b); 5. (c)

Practice Time 20.2

- A. 1. T; 2. F; 3. F; 4. T; 5. F
B. (a) 2 (b) 1
(c) 4 (d) 3

Practice Time 20.3

A. 1. F; 2. F; 3. T; 4. T

B. 1. Mehul; 2. flew away; 3. liked

21 Composition

Practice Time 21.1

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 21.2

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 21.3

This is the picture of a 1. **garden**. It has many 2. **flowers**. The flowers are 3. **red, yellow** and **pink**. The grass is 4. **green** and 5. **soft**. Two 6. **boys** are playing 7. **football**. Two 6. **girls** are on a see-saw. 8. Two old 9. **men** are sitting on 10. a **bench**.

22 Application

Do it yourself.

23 Letter Writing

Do it yourself.

1 Capital Letters

Practice Time 1.1

1. London is the capital of England.
2. My birthday is on Tuesday, the 22nd of March.
3. Peter and Lily visited the Qutub Minar on Wednesday.
4. Mr Brown came to see us on Friday.
5. The largest city in America is New York.
6. Peter and Rajni went to see the Taj Mahal at Agra.
7. The longest river in India is the Ganga.
8. The name I am known by is Geeta Bali.
9. The Ramayana is a holy book of the Hindus.
10. Mahatma Gandhi is called the father of the Nation.
11. Mrs Green's dog was called Balckie.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

2 Sentences

Practice Time 2.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
- B. 1. X; 2. X; 3. ✓; 4. X; 5. X; 6. ✓; 7. X; 8. X; 9. X; 10. ✓

Practice Time 2.2

- A. 1. A car has four wheels.
2. An orange is a fruit.
3. The boys are going to school.
4. Birds build nests on trees.
5. I saw an elephant.
6. He sings a song.
7. We go for a walk daily.
8. He invited me for lunch.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

3 Parts Of A Sentence

Practice Time 3.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (c)

B. Subject	Predicate
1. He	is going to Delhi.
2. She	is singing a song.
3. The Sun	sets in the west.
4. It	is raining.
5. The mangoes	are sweet.
6. The peon	opened the door.
7. The boys	are playing.

Practice Time 3.2

- A.**
1. sails on the sea.
 2. grow on vines.
 3. flies in the air.
 4. wears a helmet.
 5. has a red breast.
 6. brings us milk.
 7. is made of flour.
 8. are made of glass.
 9. brings us letters.
 10. play with dolls.
- B.**
1. (iii); 2. (iv); 3. (i); 4. (ii); 5. (viii); 6. (v); 7. (vi); 8. (vii)

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

4 Jumbled Sentences

Practice Time 4.1

1. Salma is a pretty girl.
2. She is looking cute in this colourful dress.
3. The dog jumped into the river.
4. There is an empty jug on the table.
5. What is the name of your class teacher?
6. The fox jumped over the wall.
7. Karan is riding his bicycle.
8. Where is your water bottle?

Practice Time 4.2

1. The man is going to Delhi.
2. The teacher teaches us English.
3. The mother is preparing food for us.
4. Our school has won the match.
5. Kittu drinks the water.
6. My brother brings chocolates for me.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

5 Nouns (Naming Words)

Practice Time 5.1

Persons	Animals or Birds	Places	Things
uncle	sheep	village	wool
grandmother	cows	kennel	milk
small boy	dog	school	bread
king	mouse	lake	stone
queen	horse	forest	

Practice Time 5.2

- A. 1. A bear lived in a jungle near the hills. He had not brother or sister. But he had a friend. His friend was a monkey. The bear loved to eat honey. The monkey was fond of peanuts.
2. The old man had a very long beard. Two owls, three pigeons, one dove and two sparrows had all made nests in it.
3. A sparrow lived in a nest on a tree in the garden of our house. When we ate our food, she sat in the window of our kitchen. We gave her rice and bread to eat.
- B. Alice was a young girl. One day she had a dream. In the dream, a white **rabbit** came running towards. He was wearing a **waistcoat** and carrying a **watch**. He passed by Alice and went into a rabbit **hole**. Alice followed him. Soon she came to a **door**. But it was locked.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

6 Nouns (Special And Common Names)

Practice Time 6.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
- B. **Common Names**
1. wall; 2. house; 3. Ship; 4. fruit; 5. helmet; 6. month; 7. uncle; 8. doctor; 9. helicopter; 10. bird
- Special Names**
1. Narmada; 2. Rajasthan; 3. Moscow; 4. Manya; 5. Saurav; 6. Monday; 7. Easter; 8. March; 9. Honda; 10. Bhutan

Practice Time 6.2

1. Friday; 2. Gita; 3. Chennai; 4. Yamuna; 5. April; 6. Diwali; 7. France; 8. India; 9. Agra

A	F	R	I	S	M	C
F	R	A	N	C	E	H
A	I	A	D	E	L	E
P	D	G	I	T	A	N
R	A	R	A	N	G	N
I	Y	A	M	U	N	A
L	D	I	W	A	L	I

7

One And More Than One

Practice Time 7.1

- A. 1. walls; 2. brushes; 3. tomatoes; 4. monkeys; 5. watches; 6. kites; 7. classes; 8. nurses; 9. foxes; 10. branches
- B. 1. KNIVES; 2. LEAVES; 3. THIEVES; 4. LOAVES; 5. WOLVES
- C. 1. BABIES; 2. LADIES; 3. LILIES; 4. FAIRIES; 5. STORIES

Practice Time 7.2

Pinky's **basket** is full of **vegetable**. She has **brinjal**, **tomato** and **potato** in it. Her mother's **basket** has **mango** and **orange** in it. They have also bought two **packet** of biscuits. Pinky's mother needs soap and a **brush** to wash **dish**. They are going to another **shop** to buy these **things**.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

8

Adjectives (Describing Words)

Practice Time 8.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a)
- B. 1. good, noble; 2. big, white; 3. small, blue; 4. useful; 5. yellow; 6. strong; 7. small, sweet; 8. honest; 9. beautiful; 10. large
- C. 1. frock; 2. shoes; 3. grass; 4. hair; 5. soup; 6. car

Practice Time 8.2

- A. 1. lazy; 2. sweet; 3. blunt; 4. long; 5. hot; 6. sour; 7. white; 8. red; 9. black; 10. cold

- | B. Describe persons or animals | Describe places | Describe things |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| busy doctor | hilly area | high-heel |
| cheerful boy | sandy land | wooden scale |
| happy person (boy) | wide area | tasty ice-cream |
| blue bird | deep sea | round table |
| huge animal | damp soil | wet clothes |

- C. 1. strong; 2. dry; 3. narrow; 4. foolish; 5. bright; 6. costly; 7. lazy; 8. sad; 9. rich; 10. soft

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

9

Use Of 's

Practice Time 9.1

1. postman's; 2. father's; 3. baby's; 4. Mala's

10 Comparison

Practice Time 10.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. bigger; 2. longer; 3. older; 4. thicker; 5. bigger; 6. heavier; 7. taller; 8. smaller

Practice Time 10.2

1. taller; 2. hotter; 3. faster; 4. bigger; 5. heavier; 6. cleaner; 7. smaller; 8. more beautiful

11 Articles : Use Of A, An And The

Practice Time 11.1

- A. 1. An, an; 2. A, a; 3. An, an; 4. An; 5. A, a; 6. An, a; 7. An; 8. An; 9. An; 10. An, a; 11. An; 12. A, a; 13. An; 14. An, an; 15. An; 16. A, an; 17. An; 18. An; 19. An; 20. An

Practice Time 11.2

1. An; 2. The, the; 3. an, a; 4. An, an; 5. An, an; 6. An, a; 7. an; 8. an, the; 9. The, a; 10. an, an, an

12 Pronouns (In The Place Of Naming Words)

Practice Time 12.1

- A. 1. The boy saw the snake. He hit the snake. It bite the boy.
2. Rita is a good girl. I like her because she works hard.
3. The teacher gave a book to the children. They did not thank him for this.
4. The girls went to school. They were late. The teacher was angry with them.

Practice Time 12.2

- A. 1. He likes to play football in the evening.
2. She is fond of singing.
3. They are doing their homework.
4. It is climbing on a tree.
5. My name is Kabeer and I will sing in the Church on Sunday.
6. We have to read books.
7. Salim come here. You must go out and play with your friends.
B. 1. She; 2. They; 3. You; 4. It; 5. We; 6. He

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

13 Gender Of Nouns And Pronoun

Practice Time 13.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a)

- B. 1. The queen loved the princess very much.
2. My aunt has two daughters.
3. The girl helped the old woman to cross the street.
4. My sister invited the lady to dinner.
5. We saw a lioness and a tigress at the zoo.
6. Here is the shepherdess who helped the empress.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

14 Verbs (Doing Words)

Practice Time 14.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c)

B. Nouns

1. horse
2. fork
3. school
4. ball

Verbs

1. sing
2. grow
3. eat
4. ring

15 Preposition

Practice Time 15.1

- A. 1. behind; 2. on; 3. beside; 4. on; 5. among; 6. between; 7. without; 8. near; 9. of; 10. off
B. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (c); 4. (c); 5. (c)

Practice Time 15.2

1. under; 2. after; 3. on; 4. with; 5. below; 6. without; 7. at; 8. around; 9. along; 10. near

16 Conjunctions (Joining-Words)

Practice Time 16.1

1. or; 2. but; 3. and; 4. but; 5. because; 6. or; 7. because; 8. or

Practice Time 16.2

- A. 1. (a); 2. (c); 3. (a)

- B. 1. She went to bed because she was ill.
2. That boy is thin but his brother is fat.
3. She sings well but she sings too loudly.
4. God made the country and man made the town.
5. She saw me but she did not speak to me.
6. Harish opened his book and he began to read.

17 The Tenses

Practice Time 17.1

- A. 1. Sita wrote a letter.
2. The wind blew.
3. He bought a pen.
4. She told a story.
5. They sang a song.
- B. 1. works; 2. go; 3. has; 4. are; 5. was

Practice Time 17.2

1. (a); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (a) go, (b) was, (c) will

18 Verbs : Is, Are, Am, Be, Has, Have And Had

Practice Time 18.1

- A. 1. are; 2. am; 3. is; 4. are; 5. is
- B. 1. are; 2. are; 3. is; 4. are; 5. am; 6. is; 7. are; 8. are; 9. am; 10. is

Practice Time 18.2

- A. 1. has; 2. has; 3. have; 4. has; 5. have; 6. have
- B. 1. → (v) → (f)
2. → (vii) → (e)
3. → (i) → (g)
4. → (ii) → (a)
5. → (vi) → (c)
6. → (iii) → (d)
7. → (iv) → (b)

Practice Time 18.3

- A. 1. had; 2. has; 3. had; 4. has; 5. have; 6. has; 7. had; 8. had
- B. Last year, Keshav was in a play school. The school **had** many indoor games for children. But it **had** no playground. Keshav is now in the Spring Valley School. His new school **has** three big playgrounds. It also **has** a skating ring. All good schools **have** a playground. Some schools **have** a swimming pool and a skating ring also. They also **have** rich libraries.

19 Is, Are, Am With -ing Form Of The Doing Words

Practice Time 19.1

1. Pooja is playing the piano.
2. The monkey is climbing up the tree.
3. Vicky is happy. He is smiling.
4. Mrs Sharma is washing the dishes.

5. The boys are swimming in the pool.
6. Sanjay is flying a kite.
7. I am sharpening my pencil.
8. Stars are twinkling in the sky.
9. It's Sachin's birthday. His parents are decorating his room.
10. Mama is knitting a sweater for me.

20 It Happened Yesterday

Practice Time 20.1

- A. 1. invited; 2. begins; 3. saw; 4. took; 5. rang; 6. go
B. 1. swam; 2. flew; 3. drank; 4. brought; 5. helped

21 Short Forms

Practice Time 21.1

1. It's 6 o'clock. You're still sleeping. You'll get late for school.
2. He's my uncle. I'm his niece.
3. She's crying because she's scared of the dog.
4. Our team has won the match. We're so happy.
5. We'll not buy this car. It's too small for our family.
6. They have beautiful rose plants in their lawn. They're very fond of flowers.

Practice Time 21.2

1. Mother is sleeping. Don't disturb her.
2. We shouldn't get down from a moving bus.
3. She is just a kid. She can't jump very high.
4. Anuj doesn't like tea or coffee.
5. Pawan didn't eat anything. He didn't like the food.
6. My parents aren't at home now. They will come back after 6 o'clock in the evening.

22 Questions Words

Practice Time 22.1

- A. 1. When; 2. Who; 3. Which; 4. Who; 5. What; 6. Who; 7. What; 8. Who; 9. Where; 10. Where
B. 1. Which; 2. When; 3. When; 4. Who; 5. What; 6. Where; 7. Who; 8. What; 9. Which; 10. Where

23 Comprehension Passages

Practice Time 23.1

- A. 1. duckling
2. One

3. They go to a pond for swim.
4. 5 duckling.
5. behind the bushes, under the tree and over the fence.
6. In the pond.
7. The little duckling swimming and playing in the pond with the frog.

Practice Time 23.2

B. 1. (a); 2. (a); 3. (c); 4. (c); 5. (a); 6. (c); 7. (b); 8. (b); 9. (c); 10. (b)

24 Application/Letter Writing

Practice Time 24.1

Do it yourself.

25 Writing Essay/Descriptive Paragraphs

Do it yourself.

1 Alphabetical Order

Practice Time 1.1

- A. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✗
B. 1. Lotus; 2. Pansy; 3. Sunflower; 4. Tulip
C. 1. Panda; 2. Panther; 3. Parrot; 4. Peacock; 5. Pelican; 6. Penguin; 7. Pigeon; 8. Puppy

Practice Time 1.2

Do it yourself.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

2 Sentences

Practice Time 2.1

- A. 1. ✓; 2. ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✗; 6. ✓; 7. ✗

Practice Time 2.2

- A. 1. Birds build nests in trees.
2. Birds can fly very fast.
3. The robin has a red breast.
4. The boys are flying their kites in park.
5. The sky is blue on fine days.
6. An elephant is very strong animal.
- B. Sunday is the last day of the week. There are seven days in a week. Twenty four hours make a day. A year has twelve months. February is the shortest month of the year. June is the hottest month of the year. There are three hundred and sixty five days in a year. My favourite months are October and December, we have many festivals in these months. Children love these festivals.

3 Asking Questions

Practice Time 3.1

- A. 1. Was it a dark night?
2. Were the stars twinkling in the sky?
3. Was Mukul looking at the stars with great interest?
4. Is Sudha writing a letter to her friend Shalu?
5. Is she very fond of her puppy Zak?
6. Will she be sending a picture of Zak to shalu?
7. Is Zak a very cute and playful puppy?

Practice Time 3.2

1. When do you leave for school?
2. Who is the principal of your school?
3. Who teaches you art and craft?
4. How far is your school from your house?
5. How do you go to school?

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

4 Nouns

Practice Time 4.1

- A. 1. down; 2. under; 3. quick; 4. there; 5. now; 6. their; 7. steep; 8. walk
- B. 1. king, beggar; 2. man, sweets, orphan; 3. Dogs, thieves; 4. Bread, flour; 5. The moon, stars; 6. chairs, tables, wood; 7. tiger, India

Practice Time 4.2

- A. Do it yourself.
- B. 1. Jack and Jill went up the hill.
2. Ships sail on the sea.
3. Paris is the capital of France.
4. January comes between December and February.
5. Ashok's birthday is on Wednesday, the 15th of February.
6. The Ganga falls into the Bay of Bengal.
7. Connaught palace is in New Delhi.
8. The Red sea is to the east of Egypt.

Practice Time 4.3

1. flock; 2. crowd; 3. army; 4. team; 5. class; 6. swarm; 7. mob; 8. committee; 9. herd; 10. bundle

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

5 Nouns : Singular And Plural

Practice Time 5.1

- A. 1. Some children from an African country visited our school today.
2. We should brush our teeth for three minutes.
3. Many mangoes were growing on the tree.
4. Do not disturb that hive of bees.
5. I had a dream in which I saw two fairies dancing.
6. Mrs Jones has two children.
7. The knives I brought from the market were not sharp.
8. The farmer bought a pair of oxen to plough his fields.

One

1. country, school
2. brush
3. tree
4. hive
5. Mohan
6. Jone
7. market
8. farmer

More than one

- children
teeth
mangoes
bees
fairies
children
knives
oxen, fields

Practice Time 5.2

1. offices; 2. friends; 3. flowers; 4. giraffes; 5. glasses; 6. dresses; 7. wishes; 8. dishes; 9. heroes; 10. tomatoes; 11. diaries; 12. countries; 13. loaves; 14. wolves; 15. geese; 16. mice; 17. oxen; 18. feet

Practice Time 5.3

1. glasses; 2. child; 3. teeth; 4. feet; 5. children; 6. policemen, thief; 7. loaf, peaches; 8. flies, mosquitoes

6 Nouns : Gender

Practice Time 6.1

- A. 1. hostess; 2. stewardess; 3. aunt; 4. queen, girl, princess; 5. gentlemen; 6. nurse; 7. actor; 8. neighbour
- B. (a) (v); (b) (vii); (c) (vi); (d) (iii); (e) (viii); (f) (ii); (g) (iv); (h) (i); (i) (xii); (j) (xv); (k) (x); (l) (ix); (m) (xi); (n) (xvi); (o) (xiv); (p) (xiii)
- C. **Masculine** **Feminine**
- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. master | mistress |
| 2. abbot | Abbess |
| 3. bachelor | spinster |
| 4. landlord | landlady |
| 5. tiger | tigress |
| 6. lad | lass |
| 7. husband | wife |
| 8. peacock | peahen |
| 9. governor | governess |

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

7 Pronouns

Practice Time 7.1

- A. 1. him; 2. her; 3. it; 4. They; 5. He; 6. She
- B. 1. (2); 2. (5); 3. (1); 4. (3); 5. (6); 6. (4)

- C. 1. Look at that star. It is shining brightly.
 2. Surbhi was very happy. She had won a prize.
 3. Last evening Tanu went to see a movie. It was quite interesting.
 4. Jane is very honest. She does not tell lies.
 5. The Sun rises in the east. It sets in the west.
 6. Nitin and Pandey will not come. Do not wait for them.
 7. Mother: I am very angry with you, Gautam.
 8. Mohini: Do you like these flowers, Ajay? I have brought them.
- D. 1. They; 2. him; 3. us; 4. it; 5. you; 6. you; 7. you; 8. I

Activity/Project

Do it yourself

8 Adjectives

Practice Time 8.1

- A. 1. The rainbow has seven colours.
 2. Father brought me a new set of brushes.
 3. The old man could not cross the deep river.
 4. Lovely roses grow in the garden.
 5. Fifteen children took part in the race.
 6. The oranges are ripe and juicy.
 7. The little child refused to take the bitter medicine.
 8. Rahul is intelligent but lazy.
- B. 1. round; 2. soft; 3. sweet; 4. white; 5. happy; 6. hot; 7. ripe; 8. deep

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

9 Comparison

Practice Time 9.1

- | | | |
|----|------------|-------------|
| A. | -er | -est |
| 1. | louder | loudest |
| 2. | wetter | wettest |
| 3. | lower | lowest |
| 4. | larger | largest |
| 5. | shorter | shortest |
| 6. | safer | safest |
- B. 1. slowest; 2. larger; 3. younger; 4. small; 5. strongest; 6. short; 7. longer; 8. light

Practice Time 9.2

1. most; 2. more, less; 3. more; 4. good; 5. worse; 6. better; 7. worst

10 Verb

Practice Time 10.1

- A. 1. The dancer dances on her tiptoes.
 2. The farmer planted wheat in the field.
 3. The bikers raced up the hill.
 4. I cooked eggs for breakfast.
 5. Our class went to the museum.

Practice Time 10.2

- A. 1. The bunnies hop across the field.
 2. The children run in the garden.
 3. The bunny hops across the field.
 4. The child runs in the garden.
 5. The ball rolls down the hill.
 B. 1. drives; 2. brush; 3. fall; 4. wags; 5. lay

Practice Time 10.3

- A. 1. like; 2. reads; 3. washes; 4. smiles; 5. helps
 B. 1. The boy kicked the football through the goal.
 2. The wind blows but the rain falls.
 3. The cat chased the mouse down the room.
 4. Ships sail across the sea but trains run on rails.
 5. The soldiers marched through the town.

- C. **Across**
 1. A mason **works** very hard to build a house.
 2. We cannot **play** carrom without a striker.
 4. Sara and Samir **drink** juice instead of milk every day.



Down

1. Taranvir and Maya **walk** regularly in the park.
 3. Don't **yawn** when someone is talking to you.
 4. I **do** my work myself.
 5. My mother **irons** my school uniform for me.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

11 Adverbs

Practice Time 11.1

1. greedily; 2. immediately; 3. angrily; 4. quietly; 5. loudly; 6. sadly

Practice Time 11.2

1. today; 2. yesterday; 3. now; 4. tomorrow; 5. always; 6. everyday

Practice Time 11.3

- A. 1. Ankit went away to Delhi for a week.
2. Harish looked everywhere for his lost pen.
3. They went upstairs to look for their friends.
4. The mountaineer looked up at the snow-covered peaks.
5. Karan looked down from the terrace and felt dizzy.
- B. 1. He picked up the little boy gently. Adverb of manner
2. Handle the tray carefully. Adverb of manner
3. I will leave tomorrow. Adverb of time
4. Rahul ran outside as soon as the bell rang. Adverb of place
5. Kanta went upstairs to dry the clothes. Adverb of place
6. It is cold today. Adverb of time
- C. 1. The singer did not sing (well).
2. Sanjana (always) studies in the afternoon.
3. The stranger knocked (softly).
4. The team will play the match (tomorrow).
5. The truck driver drove (rashly).
6. Lata sings (melodiously).
7. Manan ran (downstairs) to meet his uncle.
8. Sana's aunt went (away) after the holidays.

12 Prepositions

Practice Time 12.1

- A. 1. on; 2. under; 3. between; 4. beside
- B. 1. There is a clock (on) the wall below the picture.
2. The man stood next to the princess and held the umbrella (over) her.
3. The manager sat (at) his desk (on) his chair.
4. He is leaning (against) the door.
5. The truck is parked (near) the house.
6. Let us go (out) for a pizza.

Practice Time 12.2

- A. 1. at; 2. across; 3. at; 4. through; 5. in; 6. in
B. 1. (e); 2. (f); 3. (b); 4. (c); 5. (d); 6. (a)

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

13 Conjunctions

Practice Time 13.1

- A. 1. Mehul is fond of fruits and green vegetables.
2. Ahmad is poor but honest.
3. Is Mohini active or lazy?
4. Everybody loves Mukul because he is sincere.
5. Shikha is honest and hardworking.
6. Keep quiet or go away.
7. He ran fast but missed the train.
8. She carried an umbrella because it was hot.
- B. 1. and; 2. and; 3. but; 4. or; 5. but; 6. because; 7. but; 8. because
- C. 1. because; 2. but; 3. and; 4. but; 5. or; 6. or; 7. because

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

14 Punctuation

Practice Time 14.1

1. The footballer's hairstyle
2. Maria's bicycle
3. A day's work
4. Mohan's room
5. The suitcase's handle

Practice Time 14.2

- A. 1. Ria guarded the women's handbags during rehearsals.
2. He often borrows his friend's book.
3. They packed the crew's equipment in big cartons.
4. The musician's composition became very famous.
5. The children were frightened by the lion's roars.
- B. 1. we're; 2. They're; 3. who's; 4. wasn't; 5. don't; 6. doesn't

Practice Time 14.3

1. Anuj, Ankita and Pooja enjoyed the band's performance.
2. I went to a concert, last evening.
3. The drummer, the guitarist and the singer were truly amazing.
4. We got free shirts, caps and posters with the band's name on them.
5. Surabhi, will you come with us?
6. Yes, I would love too.
7. What a grand show it was, we plan to go there again?

15 Present Tense

Practice Time 15.1

1. buys; 2. obey; 3. visits; 4. loves; 5. watch

Practice Time 15.2

- A. 1. are, reading; 2. is, knocking; 3. are going; 4. is, mixing; 5. is, working; 6. is, cycling; 7. am, walking; 8. is, baking
- B. The dog **is barking** at the stranger. The stranger **is looking** frightened. A child **is pulling** his shirt. The owner of the dog **is standing** at a distance. He is too busy. He **is talking** to a woman. Poor stranger!
- C. 1. No, I am not. I am cooking.
2. No, I am not. I am knitting.
3. No, I am not. I am walking.
4. No, I am not. I am eating the food.
5. No, I am not. I am playing football.

16 Past Tense

Practice Time 16.1

- A. 1. (vii); 2. (vi); 3. (iv); 4. (v); 5. (iii); 6. (viii); 7. (ii); 8. (i)
- B. 1. hid; 2. got; 3. kept; 4. ate; 5. found; 6. bought; 7. chose
- C. 1. The farmer grew the crops.
2. I ate the ice-cream.
3. They got the result on Monday.
4. The children laughed at the crown.
5. He knew the answers.

Practice Time 16.2

- A. **Mr Sharma** : Hello, Mr Deo! I must ask you what you all **were doing** last evening.
Mr Deo : I **was watching** the news on television.
Mrs Deo : I **was reading** a book.
Children : We **were studying**.
Mr Sharma : I **was trying** to call you. But the phone was busy.
Mr Deo : By mistake, Kapil did not keep the receiver properly on the cradle. I realised it when I had to make a call this morning. Was it something urgent?
Mr Sharma : No, not really. We **were going** to eat ice-cream. We wanted to ask the children to come with us.
Kapil : Oh! I missed an ice-cream treat. I wish I was not careless.
- B. 1. was troubling; 2. was trying; 3. was driving; 4. was chasing; 5. were relaxing; 6. was practicing; 7. were learning; 8. was playing

17 Future Tense

Practice Time 17.1

- A. 1. They will finish their work on time.
 2. I will have pineapple juice after lunch.
 3. Chicks will hatch out of eggs.
 4. You shall do your homework regularly.
 5. Sajal and Raman will play together in the evening.
 6. We will go to school by bus.
- B. 1. will bring; 2. will leave; 3. will go; 4. will score; 5. will miss; 6. will perform; 7. will travel;
 8. will win.

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

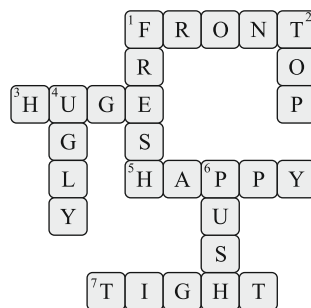
18 Synonyms And Antonyms

Practice Time 18.1

- A. 1. (d); 2. (a); 3. (f); 4. (e); 5. (c); 6. (b)
- B. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (a)
- C. 1. Who will pardon you for such a mistake?
 2. I am sure that she will call back.
 3. Mrs Kamat gave us a faithful lecture on good manner.
 4. My mother told my sister to choose one out of the three dresses.
 5. Keep your room clean.

Practice Time 18.2

- A. **Across**
- back
 - tiny
 - sad
 - loose
- Down**
- stale
 - bottom
 - beautiful
 - pull



B.

U	B	E	T	I	N	Y	D	N	Y	B	F	D
N	O	H	O	S	T	R	A	I	G	H	T	I
L	R	G	M	D	O	S	F	D	N	Y	I	F
O	I	E	A	R	N	O	F	U	L	L	U	F
C	N	A	T	E	G	U	I	H	E	A	V	Y
K	G	S	O	S	S	R	C	I	P	H	D	C
S	O	Y	R	L	L	E	U	P	E	L	O	W
M	A	C	L	E	A	N	L	S	A	M	A	L

19 Homophones

Practice Time 19.1

- A. 1. sea; 2. their; 3. hole; 4. week; 5. buy
- B. 1. blew, blue; 2. sun, son; 3. one, won; 4. see, sea; 5. hare, hair
- C. 1. note; 2. wood; 3. know; 4. knot; 5. I; 6. rays; 7. bear; 8. here; 9. weight; 10. gate
- D. 1. would : I would like to introduce my parents.
wood : A carpenter used wood to made furniture.
2. write : I am trying to write an essay.
right : The boy sitting on my right is the head boy of the school.
3. mane : Mane of this horse is very beautiful.
main : Grammar is the main part of language.
4. pair : Let's go to buy a new pair of socks.
pear : The fruit contained a banana, an apple and a pear.
5. caught : The cat caught the mouse in the corridor.
cot : She is sitting on the cot with her mother.
- E. 1. knew; 2. grown, 3. groan; 4. seas; 5. sees; 6. flower; 7. flour; 8. new

20 Composition

Practice Time 20.1

- A. It was midnight. Everyone in the family was in their **bed**.
Only Rajbir was awake. He was studying for a test. Suddenly, Rajbir heard somebody **shouting** for help. He looked out of his bedroom **window** and saw a house on **fire**. People were running and shouting. Quickly, he picked up the **telephone** and called the fire brigade.
In a few minutes two fire **engines** arrived. The **firemen** put out the fire. No one was hurt. Rajbir's neighbours **thanked** him and praised him. Rajbir's **parents** also hugged him and were very proud of him for calling the firebrigade. His school **friends** also praised him.
- B. A lion was **sleeping** in its cool cave,
when a **mouse** jumped on his back and woke him up.
The lion was **angry** "I shall kill you," he roared.
"Please don't kill me!" cried the mouse, "I promise I will help you some day."
The lion **laughed** and let the mouse go.
One day the lion while walking in a **forest** fell into a trap set by a **hunter**.
The lion was caught in a huge **net**. He **roared** loudly. Just then the little mouse passed by the trap. Thinking quickly it chewed the net with its sharp **teeth**. The lion was free very soon. Both ran away. From then on, the lion and the mouse became very good **friends**.
- C. Do it yourself.
- D. Anurag : Anil, have you heard about Rehan's **accident**?
Anil : No, what happened and when?
Anurag : It happened on last **Sunday**. Rehan had gone cycling with Javed on the hill road. You know, Rehan likes to **great speed**.
Anil : I know that. He must have been cycling at a **show off**.

Anurag : Yes, and he **lost control** and fell against the fence of a house. He needed **help** to get up.

Anil : Was he hurt badly? He knows how **dangerous** it is to cycle fast down the hill.

Anurag : Luckily, he isn't hurt badly. He has a few **scratches** only, they are **painful** but will heal soon.

Anil : I hope he has learnt a lesson and will not do anything so foolish again.

E. Nasreen : Namita, where are you going in the summer **holidays**?

Namita : We are going to Goa. Oh Nasreen, I am already so **excited** about it.

Nasreen : How will you go?

Namita : By **air**, Papa has arranged for a **tourists** to take us around **interesting** places in Goa.

Nasreen : Are you taking your **camera** with you to take pictures?

Namita : Yes, I am. My father **enjoys** taking photographs.

Nasreen : Will you go to all the **coach** in Goa?

Namita : Yes, of course. There are many things to do and see in Goa. We will visit the churches, the **beaches** and temples.

Nasreen : Are you carrying a lot of **luggage**?

Namita : No, we are not allowed to carry more than 20 lbs per person.

Nasreen : Have a wonderful holiday, Namita. Bye.

Namita : Thank you, Nasreen. Bye!

21 Comprehensive Passages

Practice Time 21.1

- A. 1. F; 2. F; 3. T; 4. T
B. 1. secret; 2. firmly; 3. last
C. 1. Shh; 2. begged; 3. teasing

Practice Time 21.2

- A. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (b)
B. 1. keyboard; 2. modem; 3. main
C. 1. communicate; 2. displays; 3. diskettes
D. A Modern Invention

Practice Time 21.3

- A. 1. no, world; 2. maddening; 3. confusion
B. 1. (c); 2. (b); 3. (a); 4. (b)
C. 1. F; 2. T
D. 1. Playland; 2. worried

22 Letter & Application Writing

Practice Time 22.1

Do it yourself.

Book - 4

1 Looking Up The Dictionary

Practice Time 1.1

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 1.2

A to D. Do it yourself.

- E.**
1. until now
 2. able to learn and understand things.
 3. between a fellow member of a class at school, diligent`.
 4. a small body of still water formed naturally, free from dirt, pure.
 5. an essential or distinctive characteristic.

2 Sentences

Practice Time 2.1

- A.**
1. The name of my school is St. Peter's school.
 2. We play football, volleyball and hockey.
 3. I like to play best football.
 4. My school is close to home.
 5. There are lots of sports at my school.
- B.**
1. Look the man is selling colourful balloons.
 2. The clown is making us laugh.
 3. This is a shuttle cock.
 4. Rajan is riding a bike.
 5. Arun has a new puppy.
 6. I am learning how to swim.
 7. Mother baked a cake on Anil's birthday.

3 Subject And Predicate

Practice Time 3.1

- A.**
1. Earth; 2. Banana; 3. Qutub Minar; 4. Mahatma Gandhi; 5. Tiger; 6. Hockey
- B.**
1. The postman brings letters for us.
 2. The trees gives us fruits.
 3. My favourite sport is cricket.
 4. In winter, I am playing in snow.
 5. In summer, we drink cold drink.
 6. Aeroplane fly in the sky.

4 Nouns : Kinds of Nouns

Practice Time 4.1

1. The whole class went to Mussoorie in May.
2. Insects have six legs.
3. The Muslims go to a mosque to pray.
4. Sheep give us wool.
5. Add sugar to this cup of tea.
6. Human have two eyes, two ears and one nose.
7. Rama and Lakshmana went to the forest with Sita.
8. I bought bread, jam and eggs from the bakery.
9. His uncles and aunts went to meet his parents.
10. The merchant sold the diamonds in another country.

Practice Time 4.2

1. The (ant) is a very hard-working insect.
2. The schools in our state remain closed in (May) and (June).
3. Both (Diwali) and (Christmas) will be on a (Sunday).
4. (Lucknow), the capital of (Uttar Pradesh), is an important historical city.
5. (Mr Narlikar) went to (Mumbai) by the (Rajdhani Express).
6. I regularly watched the serial produced by (Aamir Khan) on (Star Plus).
7. (The Bay of Bengal), (the Indian Ocean) and (the Arabian Sea) meet at (Kanyakumari).
8. I am fond of reading books. My favourite author is (Enid Blyton).

Practice Time 4.3

1. army; 2. mob; 3. bunch; 4. album; 5. pack; 6. string; 7. flight; 8. herd; 9. suite; 10. swarm

Practice Time 4.4

1. U; 2. C; 3. C; 4. U; 5. C; 6. C; 7. U; 8. U; 9. U; 10. C; 11. U; 12. U; 13. U; 14. C; 15. U; 16. C; 17. U; 18. C; 19. C; 20. C

Activity/Project

Do it yourself

5 Nouns : Numbers

Practice Time 5.1

- A. 1. foxes; 2. children
B. 1. hunter, wolf; 2. Boy, bag
C. 1. S; 2. P; 3. P; 4. S; 5. P; 6. S; 7. S; 8. P; 9. S; 10. S; 11. P; 12. P; 13. S; 14. P; 15. P; 16. S

Practice Time 5.2

- A. 1. flowers; 2. dishes; 3. schools; 4. dancers; 5. tables; 6. plants; 7. chairs; 8. computers
B. 1. bodies; 2. ladies; 3. berries; 4. copies; 5. butterflies; 6. replies; 7. trays; 8. libraries
C. 1. calves; 2. oxen; 3. mice; 4. loaves; 5. wives; 6. children; 7. men; 8. teeth; 9. geese; 10. feet
D. 1. Rashid cut his one finger with scissors.
2. Books are men best friend.

3. Light is switched off at 9 pm at night everyday.
4. We cut the apple in half and ate it.
5. Earthquake are very common in Japan.
6. Samay is a wrestler but scared of mouse.

Practice Time 5.3

1. records; 2. movies; 3. tiger cubs; 4. books; 5. cow, objects

6 Nouns : Gender

Practice Time 6.1

- A. 1. (c); 2. (d); 3. (d)
- B. 1. Common; 2. Neuter; 3. Masculine; 4. Feminine

Practice Time 6.2

- A. 1. F; 2. F; 3. C; 4. F; 5. M; 6. C; 7. M; 8. M; 9. F; 10. M; 11. F; 12. F; 13. C; 14. N; 15. M; 16. C; 17. C; 18. N
- B. **People**
 (a) (iii); (b) (v); (c) (iv); (d) (vi); (e) (i); (f) (ii)
- Animals**
 (a) (vi); (b) (iii); (c) (v); (d) (i); (e) (ii); (f) (iv)

7 Adjectives

Practice Time 7.1

- A. 1. (d); 2. (d); 3. (c); 4. (a)
- B. 1. Few people have six fingers. Adjective of Quantity
 2. This car is mine but those are yours. Possessive Adjective
 3. Whose pencil is this? Interrogative Adjective
 4. My horse runs faster than yours. Possessive Adjective
 5. A kind boy helped me. Adjective of Quality
 6. Prachi had enough food. Adjective of Number
- C. 1. long; 2. Which; 3. wonderful, little; 4. Many; 5. chocolate; 6. intelligent; 7. Which; 8. These
- D. 1. (i) high mountains
 2. (e) blue sky
 3. (k) dark night
 4. (c) sweet voice
 5. (f) sharp knife
 6. (a) fresh vegetables
 7. (l) easy exercise
 8. (d) rich shopkeeper
 9. (j) long rope
 10. (b) twelve months
 11. (h) green grass
 12. (g) clever boy

8 Kinds of Verbs

Practice Time 8.1

1. am; 2. have, is, takes; 3. has, is, have

Practice Time 8.2

1. looks [S] 2. revolves [A] 3. howled [A] 4. drives [A] 5. love [S]
6. is [S] 7. cleans, puts [A] 8. come [S] 9. whispered [A] 10. Baked [A]

Practice Time 8.3

- A. 1. have; 2. have; 3. has; 4. had; 5. have; 6. has
B. 2. My father washes the car and I dry it with a cloth.
3. They buy all their books from this shop.
4. We ordered chicken for lunch.
5. The burglar opened the door with a duplicate key.
6. Zaheer plays cricket every evening.
7. The merchant gave the beggar a silver coin.
8. My cat climbs trees and scratches furniture.
9. Birds lay eggs in nests.
10. Anjali tasted the soup and liked it.

Practice Time 8.4

- A. 1. sleeps Intransitive Verb
2. tired Complement Verb
3. dead Complement Verb
4. was Being Verb
5. was Being Verb
6. laughed Intransitive Verb
7. novels Transitive Verb
8. cold Transitive Verb
9. shines Transitive Verb
10. roses Transitive Verb
B. 1. tastes; 2. sail; 3. floats; 4. blew; 5. floated; 6. swim; 7. smokes; 8. becomes; 9. seems

9 Articles : A, An, The

Practice Time 9.1

- A. 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
B. 1. The, a; 2. The, the; 3. a, an; 4. the, an; 5. a; 6. an, the, the, an; 7. The, an; 8. The, an, a
C. 1. an; 2. a; 3. an; 4. The, the; 5. an; 6. a, an; 7. the
D. 1. Mother : What are you doing Geeta?
Geeta : Mother, I am in **the** kitchen. I am making **a** cup of tea.
Mother : Can I have **a** glass of water? I am very thirsty.
2. Mayank : What should I buy for Sona on her birthday?
Mother : Buy her **an** useful gift like **a** book.
Mayank : I can get her **an** imported book. I know **an** American who sells imported books.

10 The Pronouns

Practice Time 10.1

A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a)

B. Do it yourself.

C. **First Person**

Second Person

Third Person

1. I, me

you

—

2. —

you

her

3. —

—

It

4. —

yours, you

it

5. We, our

—

—

6. —

—

his, it

D. 1. myself; 2. yourself; 3. himself; 4. ourself; 5. herself; 6. themselves

11 Kinds of Adverb

Practice Time 11.1

A. 1. quickly; 2. brightly; 3. merrily; 4. greedily; 5. loudly

Practice Time 11.2

A.

Manner

Time

Place

1. We went to the concert yesterday.

We went to the concert yesterday.

☐
☒
☐

2. You must go out and see who has rung the bell.

☐
☐
☒

3. The dog follows his master faithfully.

☒
☐
☐

4. The doctor is coming immediately.

☐
☒
☐

5. All the bedrooms are upstairs.

☐
☐
☒

6. She met with an accident there.

☐
☐
☒

B. 1. It is very important to ^{HO}always obey school rules.

2. Some student break the rules ^{HO}daily and do not listen to anyone.

3. They ^{HL}frequently come late to school and are often punished for this.

4. The Principal reminds us ^{HO}weekly that we should always be punctual.

5. But the boys do not pay attention to what he says even for ^{HL}ten seconds.

12 Prepositions

Practice Time 12.1

A. 1. behind; 2. at; 3. with; 4. in front of; 5. and, into; 6. and; 7. at; 8. to; 9. over, and; 10. by, from

B. Abraham Lincoln, one of the greatest president of the USA, is known all over the world for his politeness.

One day Lincoln was riding in his state carriage. A poor black man walking along the road recognised the President. He took off his hat and bowed in respect.

Lincoln smiled at the man and bowed in return.

A friend of Lincoln was riding with him in the carriage. He said to him, "You are the President of the country. Why did you bow to a poor negro?"

"I believe that the President must not be less courteous than a negro," Lincoln replied with a smile.

Practice Time 12.2

1. on; 2. at; 3. at; 4. in; 5. at; 6. on; 7. In; 8. on; 9. in; 10. in

Practice Time 12.3

1. in; 2. into, in; 3. In; 4. into; 5. out of; 6. into; 7. in; 8. out of

Practice Time 12.4

1. on; 2. under; 3. over; 4. below; 5. below; 6. over, on, above

Practice Time 12.5

1. from; 2. from; 3. from, to; 4. for; 5. from, to; 6. from; 7. to

Practice Time 12.6

- A. 1. among; 2. in front of; 3. near; 4. between; 5. behind
B. Do it yourself.
C. Do it yourself.

13 The Conjunctions

Practice Time 13.1

- A. 1. but; 2. therefore; 3. and; 4. because; 5. but; 6. unless; 7. or; 8. as well as; 9. Though; 10. if
B. 1. Although; 2. therefore; 3. because; 4. but; 5. but; 6. though; 7. if; 8. till; 9. if; 10. though

Practice Time 13.2

- A. 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (d); 4. (d); 5. (b)
B. 1. She must work **or** she will fail.
2. She cannot drink this coffee **because** it is too hot.
3. He failed in the examination **because** he did not work hard.
4. Sit still **or** you will fall from the stool.
5. He could not win the prize **because** he did not work hard.
6. Is Mary your sister **or** cousin?
7. We could not play the match **because** it was raining.

14 Punctuation And The Use of Capital Letters

Practice Time 14.1

- A. 1. Akbar, was the greatest Mughal Emperor.
2. Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs and Christians live together in India.
3. Hari, Lalit and Bali all come to see me.

4. He was honest, sincere and faithful.
5. Lions, Tigers and Leopards all belongs to the cat family.
6. February comes between January and March.
7. Mohan met me at the station, last Sunday.
8. Ashok and Peter went to Agra to see the Taj Mahal.

B. Solomon Grundy,
 Born on a Monday,
 Christened on Tuesday,
 Married on Wednesday,
 Took ill on Thursday,
 Worse on Friday,
 Died on Saturday,
 Buried on Sunday.
 And that was the end
 Of Solomon Grundy.

15 Interjections

Practice Time 15.1

- A.** 1. (e); 2. (d); 3. (b); 4. (a); 5. (c)

16 Tense

Practice Time 16.1

- A.** 1. My father will help you.
 2. Snow White was a very beautiful girl.
 3. Rosy writes very neatly.
 4. Last night we had a delicious dinner at the Nirula's.
 5. I am looking for a good dictionary.
 6. Our final examination will begin next Tuesday.
 7. Our soldiers will fight bravely.
 8. The wise man thought of a plan.
 9. The king had a dream last night.
 10. Please send the application in advance.

Present Tense			Past Tense				Future Tense		
3	5	10	2	4	7	9	1	6	7

17 Present Indefinite Tense

Practice Time 17.1

1. likes; 2. help; 3. need; 4. live; 5. leaves; 6. eat; 7. belongs; 8. works; 9. eats

Practice Time 17.2

- A. 1. She does not make mistake.
2. We do not eat bread.
3. I do not know his address.
4. He does not talk carefully.
5. This book does not belong to me.
6. They do not obey the order.
7. They do not cross the road carefully.
8. She does not go to bed late.
- B. Do it yourself.

18 Past Indefinite Tense

Practice Time 18.1

- A. 1. found, was being; 2. growled, rode; 3. caught, threw; 4. saw, ran; 5. liked, gave
- B. 1. They did not send for the doctor immediately.
2. The teacher did not explain the lesson clearly.
3. I did not hear the news in the morning.
4. We did not spend our holiday in Goa.
5. The flight did not take off on time.
6. Samiksha did not feel sorry for her mistake.
7. The child did not know the correct answer.
- C. 1. How did you travel to Mysore?
2. Who did give away the prizes?
3. Why did not Rohit go to school?
4. When did they held the audition?
5. Where did the bus drop you?

19 Future Indefinite Tense

Practice Time 19.1

- A. 1. drives; 2. learns; 3. brings; 4. decide; 5. gets married
- B. 1. I will not read this book today.
2. They will not help your friends.
3. She will not sing a sweet song.
4. Ram will not write a letter tomorrow.
5. He will not come here from his village.
- C. 1. Shall I be in class IV in April next year?
2. Will we be happy to see you next month?
3. Will you be taller next year?
4. Will he be a bad boy in some months?
5. Will she be stand first in the class?

20 Direct And Indirect Speech

Practice Time 20.1

- A.
1. He said that he was writing a letter.
 2. She says that she has done her duty.
 3. He said that he had finished the milk.
 4. He says that he is not coming.
 5. She will say that she has to leave now.
- B.
1. Ali said, "How clever I am!"
 2. He said that the horse had been fed.
 3. I said to him, "Who are you?"
 4. The judge commanded them to call the first witness.
 5. I said to the boys, "Who teaches you English?"
 6. The old woman said to the boy, "Please help me."

21 Comprehend Words

Practice Time 21.1

1. (c); 2. (c); 3. (b)

Practice Time 21.2

1. (b); 2. (b); 3. (c)

Practice Time 21.3

1. X; 2. X; 3. ✓; 4. X; 5. ✓

Practice Time 21.4

1. Spending a lot of time and energy doing a lot of thing but actually achieving too little.
2. Do what is expected or promised.
3. Trying out every possibility to get result.
4. Rating something higher on your priority list to achieve the desired result.
5. Putting up a plan or idea into action.
6. Being serious about what you announce.
7. Adjusting quickly to changes and making fast decisions.
8. Clever or expert way of doing something.

22 Comprehension Passage

Practice Time 22.1

- A.
1. A Boy.
 2. Because he suddenly saw a cardboard notice lying on the desk. It said "Be careful. He bites".
 3. Narrator climbed on the desk. He expected to find a large dog underneath.
 4. Narrator thought it was the saddest and loneliest place I had ever seen.

5. He feel that no one knew how much I suffered wearing that piece of cardboard. Whether people could see me or not I always imagined somebody was reading it.
 6. Copperfield life story.
- B.**
1. Finding fault with other often proceeds from an inward sense of perfection.
 2. No, the person is not perfect who think himself perfect.
 3. The man is folly by nature.
 4. Because saucepan says to the kettle “How black you are?”
 5. Other men’s imperfections show us our imperfections, for once sheep is much like another.
 6. People use their neighbours as looking glasses to see our own faults in and mend ourselves what we see in him.
 7. Concerning the perfection of life.

23 Story Writing

Practice Time 23.1

- A.** Do it yourself.
B. Do it yourself.

24 Application And Letter Writing

Practice Time 24.1

Do it yourself.

25 Essays

Do it yourself.

1 Looking Up A Dictionary

Do it yourself.

2 Sentences

Practice Time 2.1

1. There are twelve months in a year.
2. She washes cups and saucers after the tea.
3. My mother gets up early in the morning.
4. A workman blames his bad tools.
5. Ashok came here a few minutes ago.
6. Our father told to mother something about us.
7. Bees fly from flower to flower.
8. Cheese and butter are made from milk.

Practice Time 2.2

1. P; 2. S; 3. P; 4. P; 5. S; 6. P; 7. P; 8. P; 9. P; 10. P; 11. P; 12. S; 13. S; 14. S

Activity/Project

Do it yourself.

3 Types Of Sentences

Practice Time 3.1

- A. 1. Interrogative Sentence; 2. Declarative Sentence; 3. Imperative Sentence; 4. Interrogative Sentence; 5. Negative Sentence; 6. Declarative Sentence
- B. 1. (a) Is this computer working?
(b) Oh, this computer is working.
(c) Hurray, this computer is working.
2. (a) Are the buses running today?
(b) The buses are running today.
(c) Shit, the buses are not running today.
3. (a) Do not hold my bag.
(b) Hold my bag!
(c) Are holding my bag?
- C. 1. I don't feel scared of riding the merry-go-round.
2. You are not too small to ride a bike.
3. I don't like to walk on the beach.
4. My mother like to cook meat.
5. Open your umbrella it is raining hard.
6. You need to go to school to get an education.

7. Start the play and go from home.
8. Your father does not want you to have an ice-cream.

Practice Time 3.2

1. The smiling king waved to all his subjects.
2. The naughty boy was made to stand outside the class room.
3. Three little children presented a play on the annual day.
4. Pretty flowers in the garden were swaying.
5. My friend Anju goes for dance classes everyday.
6. The king's officers collect the taxes from all the villagers.
7. The small blue phone rang for hours and hours.
8. The chocolate shop at the corner closed two hours ago.

4 Parts Of Speech

Practice Time 4.1

- | A. Nouns | Pronouns | Adjectives |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. India, country, rivers, mountains | it | many |
| 2. sweets, jar | — | big, six |
| 3. The puppy | it | very |
| 4. lanes | They | narrow, dirty |
| 5. book, library | She | old |
| 6. mangoes | I, you | sweet, some |
| 7. The little girl, pool | — | deep |
| 8. Poonam, dress | — | pretty, blue |
| 9. — | you | grand |
| 10. sky, stars | I | Seven, twinkling |
- B.**
1. Gopal swept the floor carefully.
 2. All the players have gathered outside.
 3. An exciting match was played yesterday.
 4. Gandhiji never told a lie.
 5. The guests went upstairs for dinner.
 6. The gatekeeper opened the gate quietly.
 7. Anu worked hard for the examination.
 8. The king was happy again.
- C.**
1. (Hurrah!) both my sister and I have won prizes in a debate.
 2. I know that she is fond of music.
 3. (Alas!) his car collided with a truck and he got seriously injured.
 4. If the question is difficult, I shall explain it to you.
 5. Do not go near the cow or it may hurt you.
 6. Umesh goes to school by bus but Vivek goes there on foot.
 7. (Please) wait for me until I come back.

Practice Time 4.2

- A. 1. Preposition; 2. Adjective; 3. Adverb; 4. Adjective; 5. Adverb; 6. Adjective; 7. Noun; 8. Verb; 9. Noun; 10. Verb
- B. Mr Smith plans (**Verb**) to take his family to a movie today. So they are all getting ready. His son John is taking his bath (**Verb**). But he has forgotten his towel. Mrs Smith is using an electric iron (**Noun**) to iron (**Verb**) John's shirt. Little Mary seems to be unhappy. She wants to colour (**Noun**) some pictures. But she has no colours. The servant has gone to the theatre to book seats for Mr Smith and his family. Mr Smith says they will walk (**Verb**) to the theatre. But Mrs Smith thinks that it is long walk (**verb**) and they are already late. So they should take a taxi.

5 Kinds Of Nouns

Practice Time 5.1

1. Paris is the capital of France.
2. The man who first sailed to America was Christopher Columbus.
3. Last Saturday Henry Brown took his sons George, Peter and John to see Jaipur.
4. The Nile is a large river in Egypt.
5. The Red Sea is to the east of Egypt.
6. The Golden Temple is at Amritsar.
7. The largest city in America is New York.
8. Connaught place is in New Delhi.
9. King George was the ruler of Great Britain.
10. We sailed to England on the queen Elizabeth.

Practice Time 5.2

1. Spring, summer, winter and autumn are all seasons.
2. Mumps, measles, malaria and leprosy are all diseases.
3. Tomato, onion, spinach and peas are all vegetables.
4. Blouse, frock, trousers, socks are all clothes.
5. Hammer, spade, chisel and saw are all tools.
6. Leopard, wolf, tiger and giraffe are all wild animals.

Practice Time 5.3

- A. 1. sheep; 2. cattle; 3. ships; 4. flowers; 5. musician; 6. soldiers; 7. sticks; 8. stones; 9. biscuits; 10. bananas
- B. 1. class; 2. team; 3. A series of books; 4. A panel of doctors; 5. a string of pearls; 6. The band; 7. album of trees; 8. This music album

Practice Time 5.4

1. rubber; 2. wool; 3. cloth; 4. milk; 5. clay; 6. glass; 7. China; 8. steel

Practice Time 5.5

1. truth; 2. wisdom; 3. honesty; 4. cleverness; 5. gentleness; 6. bravery; 7. innocence; 8. cruelty; 9. pride; 10. beauty

6 Nouns : Singular And Plural

Practice Time 6.1

- A. 1. The **fairies** played the **pianos**.
2. The **chieves** of the **armies** got ready for a war.
3. The **ladies** took out the **keys** from the **purses** and opened the **locks**.
4. The **oxen** felt afraid of the **wolves** and ran away.
5. The **wolves** chased the **sheep**.
- B. 1. The tree shed even the last leave.
2. The servant swept the chimney.
3. Car needed battery.
4. The mouse had made hole in the box.
5. The goose made a lot of noise.

7 Nouns : Gender

Practice Time 7.1

1. F; 2. N; 3. C; 4. C; 5. C; 6. N; 7. M; 8. F; 9. C; 10. N; 11. M; 12. C; 13. F; 14. C; 15. M

Practice Time 7.2

- A. 1. mare; 2. duchess; 3. empress; 4. headmistress; 5. nephew; 6. peahen; 7. sir; 8. bull; 9. tigress; 10. milkmaid; 11. Gentleman; 12. Goddess; 13. heroine; 14. washerwoman; 15. widower; 16. brother
- B. 1. The hostess welcomed my grandmother warmly.
2. The queen declared the princess the heiress to the throne.
3. Our landlady went to the city along with his niece.
4. The priestess worshipped the goddess.
5. The sales assistant was very polite. She showed my mother a variety of dresses for my sister.
6. A lady and her maidservant are waiting at the door.
7. The bride was congratulated by her friends.
8. The girl is staying here with her aunt.
9. A girl sat on the back of a mare.
10. My sister-in-law is a great poetess.

8 Articles

Practice Time 8.1

1. an; 2. a; 3. a; 4. an; 5. an; 6. an; 7. a; 8. a; 9. an; 10. an

Practice Time 8.2

1. The, a; 2. An, a; 3. The, the; 4. The, a; 5. the; 6. a, the; 7. the; 8. The; 9. the; 10. a, the, a

9

Adjectives

Practice Time 9.1

- A. 1. great; 2. fierce, mighty; 3. hungry, clever; 4. ancient, grand; 5. warm, sunny, light; 6. old, grey; 7. brave, fearless; 8. big beautiful
 B. 1. smooth; 2. shabby; 3. healthy; 4. handsome; 5. bitter; 6. noble; 7. chilly

Practice Time 9.2

1. Q; 2. Q; 3. N; 4. Q; 5. N; 6. N; 7. Q; 8. N

Practice Time 9.3

- A. 1. Such; 2. these; 3. that; 4. this; 5. those; 6. such; 7. This; 8. These; 9. That; 10. Those
 B. 1. those big oak trees.
 2. those fresh, pink roses.
 3. such a lovely babies.
 4. these colourful, silken feathers.
 5. these smart, little children.
 6. these cute, white puppies.
 7. these new, red cars.
 C. 1. that are diamond ring.
 2. that funny story.
 3. such sharp knife.
 4. that interesting book.
 5. this golden bangles.
 6. this brave soldier.
 7. this honest and polite men.

Practice Time 9.4

No	Interrogative Adjective	Possessive Adjective
1.	what	your
2.	whose	my
3.	what	these
4.	which	your
5.	which	yours
6.	whose	you
7.	what	you
8.	whose	her
9.	which	my
10.	which	his

10

Degrees Of Comparison

Practice Time 10.1

- A. Do it yourself.
 B. 1. younger than; 2. older than; 3. the youngest; 4. the oldest; 5. as old as

Practice Time 10.2

- A. 1. much; 2. fewer; 3. a few; 4. many; 5. a few
B. 1. important; 2. most important; 3. more; 4. hottest; 5. bad; 6. worse

11 Pronouns

Practice Time 11.1

- | A. | Person I | Person II | Person III |
|----|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. | me | yours | He |
| 2. | we, us | you | — |
| 3. | — | you | she |
| 4. | we, us | — | he |
| 5. | us | your, you | — |
- B. 1. Tara is a dancer. Last night she danced so well that everybody praised her.
2. Sunil has a number of books. It contain stories. But he does not lend it to anyone.
3. Ashok and Dilip are brothers. They are my cousins. I love them very much.
4. When the dog saw the stranger it began to bark at him.

Practice Time 11.2

- | A. | Personal
Pronouns | Demonstrative
Pronouns | Interrogative
Pronouns | Reflexive
Pronouns | Emphasising
Pronouns |
|-----|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. | I | — | — | myself | — |
| 2. | Dog | — | — | itself | — |
| 3. | She | — | — | herself | — |
| 4. | You | — | Did | yourself | — |
| 5. | You | — | — | yourself | — |
| 6. | They | — | — | themselves | — |
| 7. | Ours | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | — | — | what | — | — |
| 9. | These | — | — | them | — |
| 10. | — | — | who | — | — |
- B. 1. himself; 2. yourself; 3. herself; 4. myself; 5. ourself; 6. themselves; 7. yourself; 8. itself

Practice Time 11.3

1. mine; 2. their; 3. her; 4. mine; 5. ours; 6. his; 7. mine; 8. yours

12 Kinds Of Verbs

Practice Time 12.1

1. She talked to her (mother) on the phone.
2. Drivers must stop their (cars) at the red lights.
3. The doctor asked the (nurse) to hurry up.
4. We watched the (match) on the TV.
5. We received a (gift) from our uncle in USA.
6. Mother cooked (dinner) for all the guests.

Practice Time 12.2

- A. 1. The students became (angry) yesterday.
2. She is (innocent)
3. The Sun sets at (six) today.
4. My sister seemed (upset)
5. The doughnuts were (delicious)
6. My father works in a (hospital)
- B. 1. Incomplete; 2. Transitive; 3. Transitive; 4. Intransitive; 5. Transitive; 6. Transitive;
7. Transitive; 8. Transitive; 9. Transitive; 10. Intransitive

13 Kinds Of Adverbs

Practice Time 13.1

- A. 1. He has never deceived any person.
2. He hasn't yet finished.
3. He is often late for school.
4. She usually gets up at six.
5. I hardly have any money.
- B. 1. brutally; 2. tunelessly; 3. swiftly; 4. slowly; 5. bravely

14 Prepositions

Practice Time 14.1

- A. 1. of; 2. into; 3. after; 4. around; 5. by; 6. with; 7. over; 8. with; 9. for, under; 10. in
- B. 1. to; 2. across; 3. into; 4. on, between; 5. by, for; 6. at; 7. from; 8. along
- C. 1. over; 2. on; 3. from; 4. to; 5. under; 6. by; 7. in; 8. from; 9. on; 10. on

15 Conjunctions

Practice Time 15.1

- A. Do it yourself.
- B. 1. Although; 2. If; 3. that; 4. unless; 5. that; 6. or; 7. because; 8. and; 9. until; 10. Although
- C. 1. Although; 2. and; 3. but; 4. because; 5. when; 6. until; 7. so that; 8. that; 9. unless; 10. If

16 Punctuation and Capital Letters

Practice Time 16.1

- A. 1. Delhi is one of the most polluted city, isn't it?
2. The question paper was very difficult. Two questions were, in fact out of course.
3. Oh, I didn't know that!
4. All our hopes lay with Gaurav. He, however got out in the very first over.

5. Do you need my help? Yes, I do.
 6. Will you speak a bit loudly, Rachit?
 7. The room was small, dark, dirty and smelly.
- B.**
1. the Kangaroo's pouch
 2. officer's flats
 3. babies' dresses
 4. Dr. Das's class
 5. children's literature
 6. This child's parents
 7. chemist's shops
 8. Vikas's bag
 9. women's hostel
 10. a chemist's shop
- C.**
1. "I've been to London to look at the queen", said Pussy.
 2. "What can you tell me about the great scientists of the eighteenth century?" the teacher said to Vibhu.
 3. "They're all dead", Ma'am, replied Vibhu.
 4. "Who has made these curtains dirty?" angrily asked the mother.
 5. "Mr Nobody", said Prerna.
 6. "Pussy cat, Pussy cat, where have you been?" asked the child.
- D.** I want to reach the moon, said king Jang Bahadur to his minister Ram Chand, but how do you plant to reach the moon? Your majesty its too far off, said Ram Chand.
I don't care, I want to be the first man to reach the moon, said king Jang Bahadur.

17 Forms of Verbs

Practice Time 17.1

- A.** 1. (d); 2. (c); 3. (b); 4. (b)

B. Present form	Past form	Past Participle form	ing form
eat	ate	eaten	eating
make	made	made	making
run	ran	run	running
sleep	slept	slept	sleeping
take	took	taken	taking
sing	sang	sung	singing
obey	obeyed	obeyed	obeying
begin	began	begun	beginning
come	came	came	coming
go	went	gone	going

- C.** 1. flew; 2. choosing; 3. sleep; 4. left; 5. promised; 6. Keep; 7. open; 8. forgot; 9. drive; 10. met

18 Tenses

Practice Time 18.1

- A. 1. (a); 2. (b); 3. (a); 4. (d)
- B. 1. Future Continuous Tense
2. Present Continuous Tense
3. Present Perfect Tense
4. Present Perfect Tense
5. Present Continuous Tense
6. Present Perfect Tense
7. Present Perfect Tense
8. Past Continuous Tense
9. Present Perfect Tense
10. Present Perfect Tense
- C. 1. flows; 2. spoke; 3. will need; 4. will begin; 5. will inform; 6. will contact; 7. represents; 8. brings
- D. 1. will be passing; 2. will be meeting; 3. will be practising; 4. will be arranging; 5. will be dining; 6. will be coming; 7. will be doing; 8. will be going

19 Direct and Indirect Speech

Practice Time 19.1

- A. 1. (a); 2. (d); 3. (b); 4. (b)
- B. 1. The Principal said that the school would remain closed the next day.
2. The villager said that It had been raining heavily previous night.
3. The traveller said that he was going to sit there and take some rest.
4. Mary said that the children were playing in the park.
5. Asif said that he had gone to the market previous day.
6. The doctor said that he was very busy.
7. Mother said that the baby was sleeping.
8. Mr. Mehta said that he had bought a new car.
- C. 1. asked; 2. said; 3. told; 4. said; 5. exclaimed; 6. told; 7. asked; 8. told
- D. 1. The teacher said to me, "You are a lovely little girl."
2. She said to me, "I have already completed my work."
3. Sunil said to us, "I am equaling to you in all respect."
4. Rohit said, "I will coming back soon."
5. They said to me, "They will attending the meeting."
6. Kamal said, "I am not feeling well."
7. Mother said to us, "The breakfast is ready."
8. She said, "I always get up early."

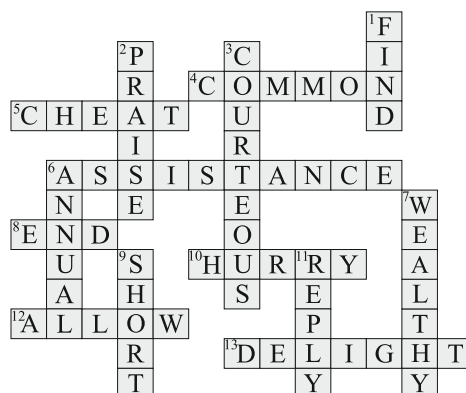
20 Synonyms and Antonyms

Practice Time 20.1

- A. 1. hurt — injure; 2. loyal — faithful; 3. large — huge; 4. sleepy — drowsy; 5. serious — grave
 B. 1. quiet; 2. definite; 3. start; 4. unfilled; 5. crowd; 6. purchase; 7. conversation; 8. tidy; 9. fortunate; 10. foolish

C. Across

4. ordinary
 5. deceive
 6. help
 8. finish
 10. haste
 12. permit
 13. happiness



Down

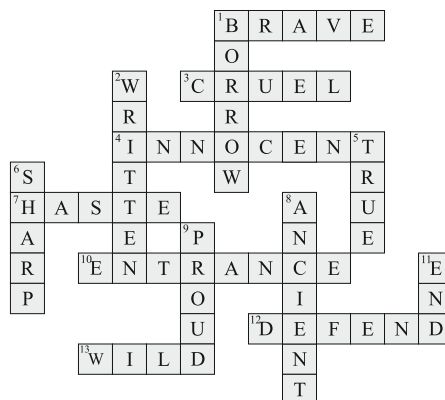
1. discover
 2. admire
 3. polite
 6. yearly
 7. rich
 9. brief
 11. answer

Practice Time 20.2

- A. 1. bold — timid; 2. safety — danger; 3. stale — fresh; 4. permanent — temporary; 5. depart — arrive
 B. 1. decent; 2. late; 3. remember; 4. reward; 5. negative; 6. expensive; 7. smooth; 8. harmful; 9. senior; 10. artificial; 11. low; 12. calm; 13. dark; 14. generous; 15. raised
 C. 1. refuse; 2. immoral; 3. leave; 4. irregular; 5. unpopular; 6. dirty; 7. indecent; 8. unnecessary; 9. artificial; 10. dishonest; 11. untidy; 12. disagree; 13. incomplete; 14. uncommon; 15. imperfect

D. Across

1. cowardly
 3. kind
 4. guilty
 7. delay
 10. exit
 12. attack
 13. tame



Down

1. lend
 2. oral
 5. false
 6. blunt
 8. modern
 9. humble
 11. begin

21 Comprehension

Practice Time 21.1

- A. 1. T; 2. F; 3. F; 4. T
 B. 1. A balanced diet provides nourishment to our hair and skin.
 2. Because this removes the dirt and dust and prevents scalp infections.
 3. Fish, egg, chicken and milk are rich sources of Vitamin B₁₂.
 4. The process of greying and ageing.

- C. 1. We should avoid the intake of maida (fine flour) and deep-fried dishes, sweets made of white sugar, soft drinks, tea and coffee.
2. Consumption of amla juice, ashgourd juice, pumpkin and coconut water help in enhancing hair growth.
3. Hair shampoo removes the dirt and dust and prevents scalp infections.
- D. 1. Balanced diet; 2. enhance; 3. process

Practice Time 21.2

- A. 1. Enroll yourself as a volunteer at an animal shelter.
2. Because cows, buffaloes and dogs tend to swallow the plastic along with the food, which can cause choking.
3. Walk the dogs, clean cages, feed animals and transport them are some duties that helpers at animals shelters perform.
4. Keep some grains and water in a dish for the birds everyday in the balcony or on the roof. So your feathered friends will pay you a visit everyday!
5. Donate money, blankets, towels, newspapers, pet food, cleaning products and vaccines to an animal are few things that animal welfare organisations need to take care of animals.
- B. 1. vegetarian; 2. vaccines; 3. donate; 4. volunteer
- C. Do it yourself.
- D. 1. adopt; 2. consider; 3. rescue

Practice Time 21.3

- A. 1. Safe Pedestrian Drive is an attempt to generate awareness among pedestrians and motorists to become responsible road users.
2. (a) Use zebra crossing/subway/foot overbridge for crossing the road.
(b) Don't use cellphone/earphones while crossing the road.
3. If someone is crossing the road at the zebra crossing, stop the vehicle immediately.
4. (a) Slow down before school, college and in residential areas.
(b) Stop before stop line.
- B. 1. motorists; 2. World Health Organisation; 3. 1090
- C. 1. Because pedestrians will not listen the sound of vehicles while crossing the road and it causes accidents.
2. In these areas road does not empty. There are too much crowd, so the motorists will not control his speed.
3. The motorists start early from their home to avoid the traffic and rush on the road.
- D. 1. Don't use cellphone/earphones while crossing the road.
2. Stop before stop line.
3. Always start early from home.

22

Paragraph Writing

Practice Time 22.1

Do it yourself.

23 Completion of Stories

Completion of Stories

- I. 1. river; 2. leaf, drowning; 3. climbed; 4. few, kill; 5. stung, arm; 6. missed, flew
- II. 1. A fox was **walking** through the **forest** when he saw a crow **sitting** on a tree branch with a fine **piece of cheese** in her beak. The fox **wanted** the cheese and **decided** he would be **clever** enough to outwit the bird. "What a noble and **gracious** bird I see in the tree!" If her **voice is as lovely** as her **beauty**, she would no **doubt** be the **jewel** of all birds. "The crow was so **flattered** by all this talk that she **opened** her **beak** and **gave** a cry to **show** the fox **her voice**. "Caw! Caw!" she cried, as the cheese **dropped** to the **ground** for the fox to **grab**.
2. A woodcutter cutting down a tree. **His** axe fell into the river. **He** prayed to the river God. **Then** the God brought a golden axe and asked if it was his **axe** no, said the woodcutter **then** the God brought a silver axe **again** the woodcutter said no **it is not mine** at last his own axe **seeing his** the woodcutter happy **The God** rewarded for his honesty.

24 Picture Composition

2

- A. 1. One boy, his father and his uncle.
2. The boy is Rishabh.
3. He wearing new clothes because today is his birthday.
4. His uncle.
5. He has brought the gift for Rishabh because today is his birthday.
6. To Rishabh
7. Yes, He is happy.
- B. 1. There are some childrens, three men and one woman in the picture B.
2. His parents.
3. Do it yourself.
4. The uncle is sitting with children.
5. The children are listening to him because he is telling some story.
6. Six
7. These children are his friends.
- C. 1. Snacks and cold drink.
2. There is samosa, barfi, etc on the plate.
3. The children are eating the samosa. Yes, they are happy.
4. No
5. The children are laughing to hear the story.
6. A servant is bringing tea.
7. The hall is decorated with the balloons and ribbons.

3

- A. 1. Library
2. Children are sitting on the chairs.
3. They are reading the book.

4. There are nine students.
 5. Yes, everyone come here.
- B.**
1. Librarian
 2. Entering in the Register.
 3. Yes
 4. Yes I like him because he helps me to find the book in the library.
 5. Yes, the other students also like him because he is very helpful to all.
- C.**
1. There are three cupboards.
 2. The cupboard contains many types of books.
 3. Our subjects related books are there.
 4. The librarian issued the book with the name of the student.
 5. 10 days.
- D.**
1. Magzines and newspaper.
 2. No
 3. To get the news of whole world.
 4. Hindi and English both newspaper are available in our library.
 5. No, only students are allowed in school library.

25 Formal Letters

Practice Time 25.1

1

To,
The Principal,

Sir/Madam,

With **respect** I beg to say that my sister's **marriage** falls on **10th November**. My parents are old. So I have to help them with the **arrangement** of marriage.

Kindly **grant** me **leave** for **five** days from tomorrow.

Yours **obediently**,

Class : _____

Dated : _____

2

To,
The Principal,

Sir/Madam,

I have been **suffering** from fever since last night. So I am **unable** to come to the school.

Kindly **grant** me **leave** for **three** days from today.

Yours **obediently**

Class : _____

Dated : _____

3

To,
The Principal,

Sir/Madam.

I am a **student** of class V-A. My friend and I **Sunil Lodi** come from **Road**. But he is in class V-B. Sometimes I feel **difficulty**. So we want to read in **same** section.

Kindly **change** my section from V-A to V-B.

Thanking you,

Yours obediently,

Class : _____

Dated : _____

26 Informal Letters

Practice Time 26.1

1

Address : _____

Date : _____

My dear **Father**,

You will be **glad** to know that I have stood first in the Half Yearly Examinations. My class teacher is taking us on a **tour** to **Agra** and other places.

So kindly **send** me ₹ 1000.

With best **wishes** to all.

Your loving **son**,

_____.

2

Address : _____

Date : _____

My dear **Son**,

We are very glad to **know** that you have stood first in your Half Yearly Examinations. I have **sent** you ₹ 1000, by **M. O.** today. Be **careful** on your tour about your **health**. We all wish you the **best** of luck.

Your **papa**,

_____.

3

Address : _____

Date : _____

My dear _____,

You will be **glad** to know that **10th August** is my birthday. You are cordially **invited** to join the **party** at 6 p.m. at my **residence**.

With **love**,

Yours **own**.

4.

Address : _____

Date : _____

My dear _____,

I **congratulate** you on your 9th **birthday** on **10th August**. I wish you a very **bright** future ahead. Please **accept** this small **gift** on your birthday.

Your loving **friend**,

_____.

27

Essays

Practice Time 27.1

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 27.2

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 27.3

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 27.4

Do it yourself.

Practice Time 27.5

Do it yourself.

NOTES

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