



Let's Learn GRAMMAR

Grammar through stories, activities and games

DESIGNED BY
ENGLISH LITERACY
EXPERTS



Book-1 2
Book-2 8
Book-3 14
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Gerammar-1

1. Alphabet

- A. 1. iii, 2. ii, 3. i
B. 1. boy, 2. dog, 3. tiger, 4. monkey, 5. ship, 6. nest, 7. van, 8. parrot
C. 1. Apple, 2. Nest, 3. Cat, 4. Parrot, 5. Dog, 6. Queen

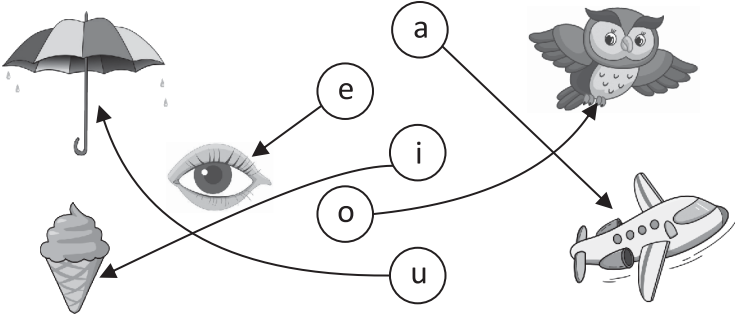
Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

2. Vowels and Consonants

A. Do it yourself.

B.



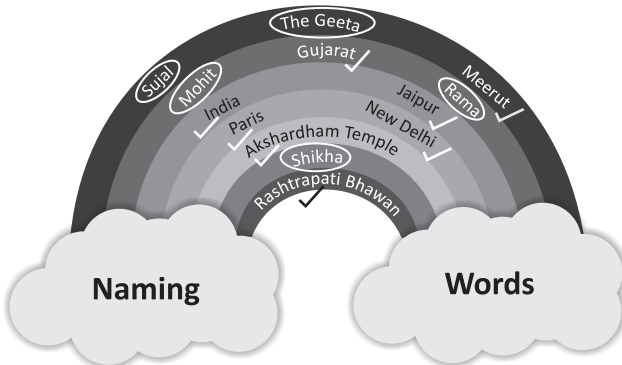
- C. 1. BIRD, 2. KITE, 3. BOAT, 4. LION, 5. BABY, 6. FISH

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

3. Nouns (Naming Words)

- A. 1. iv, 2. iii, 3. i
B. 1. speak, 2. weep, 3. sing, 4. eat, 5. run
C.



Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

4. One and Many

A. 1. ii, 2. iv, 3. ii

B. 1. Boys, 2. Feet, 3. Pens, 4. Leaves, 5. Women, 6. Wives, 7. Roofs, 8. Chiefs

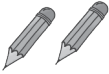
C.



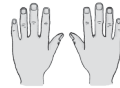
Cup
Cups



Toy
Toys



Pencil
Pencils



Hand
Hands



Box
Boxes



Book
Books

D.

Singular	Plural
child	rays
brush	donkeys
man	kites
potato	oxen
foot	mangoes

E. Stars, Potatoes, Giraffe

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

5. He and She (Gender)

A. Column I : Father, Boy, Man, Chicken, Uncle
Column II : Mother, Girl, Woman, Hen, Aunt

B. She, He, He

C. Do it yourself.

D. 1. girl, niece, 2. girl, sister, 3. woman, actress, 4. waitress, queen, 5. lioness, cow

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

6. Pronouns

- A. 1. It, 2. It, 3. He, 4. He, 5. She, 6. She, 7. It, 8. He
 B. 1. He, 2. He, 3. She, 4. I, 5. They, 6. I, 7. You, 8. She
 C. 1. I, 2. He, 3. He, 4. It

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

7. Describing Words (Adjectives)


- A. 1. fast, 2. blue, 3. clean, 4. famous, 5. new
 B. 1. sad, 2. happy, 3. short, 4. tall
 C. 1. boy, 2. work, 3. sleep, 4. girl
 D. Do it yourself.


Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.


8. Action Words (Verbs)


A.


1. 
 eat drink fight

2. 
 throw hear vote

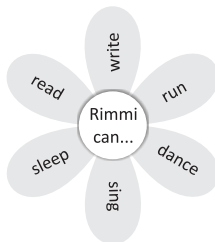
3. 
 jump stand speak

4. 
 dive run jump

5. 
 sleep hear yell

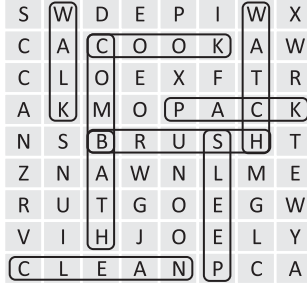
6. 
 slip swim dance

B.



- C. 1. dance, 2. catch, 3. smile, 4. walk

D.

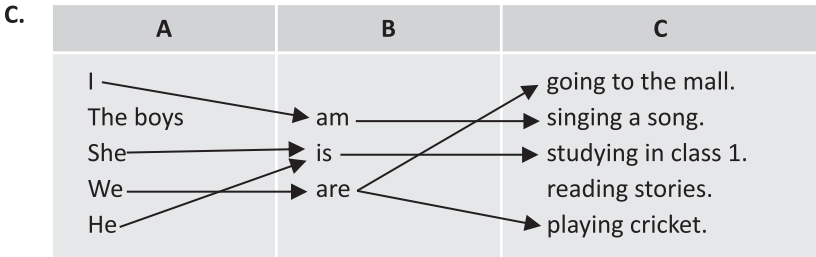


Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

9. Is, Am, Are

- A. 1. is, are 2. is, are
 B. 1. am, 2. are, 3. am, 4. is, 5. are



D. Do it yourself.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

10. Has and Have

- A. 1. has, 2. has, 3. have, 4. has, 5. have
 B. 1. have, 2. has, 3. has, 4. has
 C. 1. A goat, 2. A fish, 3. Snakes, 4. A giraffe, 5. Owls

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

11. Prepositions

- A. 1. on, 2. between, 3. in, 4. on, near, 5. under
 B. 1. into, 2. in front of, 3. on, 4. under

- C. 1. in a basket, 2. on a tree, 3. on a chair, 4. under a tree, 5. in a pool

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

12. Conjunctions

- A. 1. but, 2. but, 3. and, 4. or, 5. or, 6. or, 7. but, 8. and
B. 1. and, 2. and, 3. or, 4. or
C. 1. but, 2. when, 3. or, 4. but, 5. but








Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

13. A, An, The — Articles

- A. 1. an, 2. an, 3. a, 4. an, 5. a, 6. a
B. 1. a, 2. a, 3. an, 4. an, 5. an

C.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a cow 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an owl 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an ant 
<input type="checkbox"/> a goat	<input type="checkbox"/> a crow	<input type="checkbox"/> a bat
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an ostrich 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a knife 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a fan 
<input type="checkbox"/> a kangaroo	<input type="checkbox"/> an axe 	<input type="checkbox"/> an umbrella

- D. Do it yourself.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

14. This, That, These, Those

- A. 1. This, 2. This, 3. That, 4. That
B. 1. This is, 2. That is, 3. That is, 4. This is
C. 1. those, 2. those, 3. This, 4. That

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

15. Sentences

- A. 1. X, 2. X, 3. ✓, 4. X, 5. X, 6. ✓
B. 1. is rising, 2. Milk, 3. are animals and birds
C. 1. My mother went to meet her friend.
2. The peacock is a beautiful bird.
3. Train runs on the rails.

4. There is a well in front of my house.
5. The earth is round.

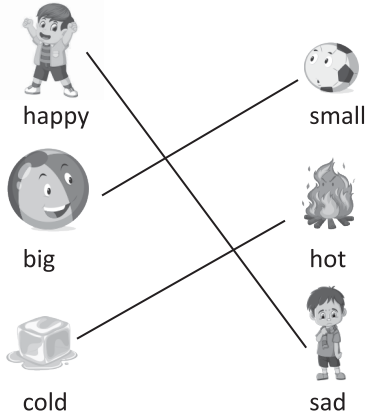
Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

16. Opposites (Antonyms)

- A. 1. Last, 2. Old, 3. Dry, 4. Cry, 5. Night

B. 1.



Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

17. Comprehension Passages

- A. 1. The fox lived in a forest.
 2. The fox wandered in the forest in search of food.
 3. The fox saw some bunches of grapes.
 4. She jumped up to eat the grapes.
 5. At last, she went away from there saying. "I shall not eat the grapes, because they are sour."

- B. 1. X, 2. ✓, 3. X, 4. X, 5. ✓, 6. X

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

4. Singular and Plural

- A. 1. tables, 2. friends, 3. spoons, 4. cows, 5. stoves, 6. lamps, 7. toys, 8. plants

<p>1.</p>  <p>Purse Purses</p>	<p>2.</p>  <p>Gift Gifts</p>	<p>3.</p>  <p>Eye Eyes</p>
<p>4.</p>  <p>Ice cream Ice creams</p>	<p>5.</p>  <p>Mirror Mirrors</p>	<p>6.</p>  <p>Butterfly Butterflies</p>

- C.
- | | | | |
|------------|---------|-------------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| Flower | Flowers | Flowers | |
| 6 | 4 | 9 | |
| Flowers | Flowers | Flowers | |
| 1 Marigold | | 1 Rose | |
| 1 Tulip | | 1 Sunflower | |

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

5. Gender

- A. 1. N, 2. F, 3. N, 4. M, 5. F, 6. N, 7. M, 8. M
 B. 1. man, 2. bull, 3. king, 4. tiger, 5. boy, 6. fox
 C. 1. iv, 2. iii, 3. i, 4. ii

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

6. Pronouns

- A. 1. He, 2. I, 3. She, 4. They, 5. We
 B. 1. your, 2. her, 3. her, 4. his, 5. our
 C. 1. He, 2. You, 3. I, 4. She, 5. It

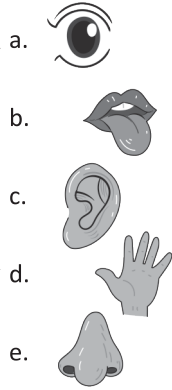
Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

7. Describing Words (Adjectives)

A. 1. Fast, 2. Happy, 3. Red, 4. Soft, 5. Tall

- B. 1. The ice cream tastes sweet.
 2. The music sounds loud.
 3. The tree bark feels rough.
 4. The soap smells fruity.
 5. The ball looks red.

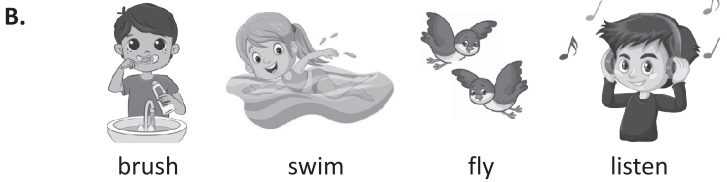


C. 1. large, 2. dirty, 3. new

Describing words	Naming words
beautiful	flowers
great	Maharana Pratap, king
polite	Mary, woman
rich	America, country
strong	food

8. Action Words (Verbs)

- A. egg dance eat mountain stand
 ugly fight zebra fat dance
sing book four smell grass



- C. 1. cry — The boys cry at night.
 2. see — We see with our eyes.
 3. cut — Mother cut the vegetables.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

9. Is, Am, Are

- A.** 1. is, 2. are, 3. are, 4. is
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 2. Kanika is skipping a rope.
3. Piyush is catching a fish.
4. Mona is running after a butterfly.
5. Shikha is carrying a bucket.
- D.** 1. is, 2. am, 3. are, 4. is

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

10. Was and Were

- A.** 1. was, 2. was, 3. were, 4. was, 5. was, 6. were
- B.** 1. it was, were, is, are, are, 2. am, is, is are, is

Aptitude Test

1. is, 2. are

11. Has and Have

- A.** Do it yourself.
- B.** 1. I have french fries with me.
2. She has a cold drink with her.
3. We have dry fruits with us.

Aptitude Test

has

12. Prepositions

- A.** 1. a, 2. c, 3. c
- B.** 1. a, 2. c, 3. b
- C.** 1. on, 2. under, 3. under, 4. after

Aptitude Test

1. at, 2. inside

13. Conjunctions (Joining Words)

- A. 1. c, 2. b, 3. c, 4. c
B. 1. or, 2. but, 3. or, 4. or, 5. or

Aptitude Test

1. Sonali wants some biscuits and chips.
2. Ronnie didn't like the shirt but took it.

14. Articles

- A. an apple an umbrellas a jugs a switch
 an pen an engine an elephant a flower
- B. 1. a, 2. a, 3. the, 4. an, 5. a, 6. an, 7. an, 8. the, 9. the, 10. an

C.

Column A	Column B
A Televison	An apple
A mouse	An orange
A train	An infant

Aptitude Test

1. ✓, 2. ✓, 3. ✓

15. Synonyms

1. committee, 2. damp, 3. vacant, 4. scary, 5. noisy, 6. soiled, 7. wealthy, 8. right, 9. current, 10. easy

Aptitude Test

uneven

16. Antonyms

1. soft, 2. end, 3. present, 4. cold, 5. half, 6. open, 7. stand, 8. gain, 9. sharp, 10. thick, 11. sweet, 12. fresh

Aptitude Test

defeat

17. Sentences

- A. 1. Sugar is sweet.
2. The rose is red.
3. My pencil is sharp.
4. The Earth is round.

5. The woman is tall.

B. 1. X, 2. X, 3. ✓, 4. X, 5. X, 6. ✓

C. 1. e, 2. d, 3. a, 4. b, 5. c

Aptitude Test

a. I'm Mala.

18. Tenses

A. 1. bought, 2. took, 3. rang, 4. came, 5. brought, 6. was

B. 1. barked, 2. climbed, 3. jumped, 4. looked, 5. picked

C. 1. opened, 2. walked, 3. looked, 4. picked, 5. lifted

Aptitude Test

1. asked, 2. called, 3. cooked, 4. loved, 5. helped, 6. walked, 7. opened,
8. finished, 9. barked, 10. typed

19. Punctuation

A. 1. d, 2. a, 3. b, 4. c

B. 1. !, ., ? , 3. ., 4. ., 5. ? , 6. !, .

C. 1. ✓, 2. ✓, 3. ✓, 4. ✓, 5. X, 6. ✓

Aptitude Test

1. I can play cricket, badminton, basketball and chess.
2. The stationery shop had all kinds of pens, pencils, crayon and erasers.
3. Abhi has pet cats, dogs and fish.

Gerammar-3

1. Sentences

- A. 1. d, 2. c, 3. a, 4. a, 5. b
- B. 1. I have many friends.
2. Ravi and Neha go to school.
3. A rainbow has many colours.
4. A giraffe has a long neck.
5. I live with my parents.
- C. 1. Exclamatory, 2. Imperative, 3. Interrogative, 4. Assertive, 5. Exclamatory
- D. 1. c, 2. d, 3. b, 4. e, 5. a
- E. 1. c, 2. e, 3. a, 4. b, 5. d

2. The Noun : Kinds of Nouns

- A. 1. b, 2. a, 3. d, 4. a, 5. c

B.

Proper Nouns	Common Nouns
Neelu	Boy
May	Pen
Meerut	House
India	Nurse
Delhi	Garden
Taj Mahal	Park
Sunday	Building
Kolkata	Table

- C. 1. stones, 2. sticks, 3. cigarettes, 4. army, 5. sheep, 6. cattle, 7. grapes, 8. flowers
- D. 1. heat, 2. keenness, 3. length, 4. thefts, 5. politeness, 6. height, 7. punishment, 8. speech

Aptitude Test

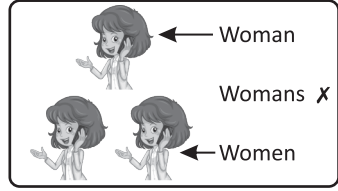
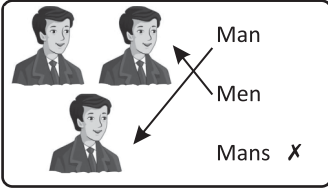
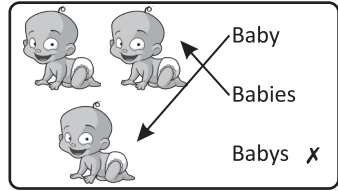
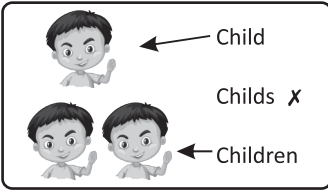
- d. fleet

3. The Noun : Number

- A. 1. b, 2. a
- B. 1. key, 2. wife, 3. story, 4. bush, 5. child, 6. chief
- C. 1. oxen, 2. leaves, 3. mice, 4. monkeys, 5. deer, 6. teeth
- D. 1. enemies, 2. daisies, 3. puppies, 4. galleries, 5. knives, 6. halves

- E. 1. teeth, 2. loaf, 3. policemen, 4. women, 5. thief

F.



Aptitude Test

1. deer, 2. correct

4. The Noun : Gender

- A. 1. b, 2. a, 3. c
 B. 1. poetess, 2. tigress, 3. authoress, 4. mother, 5. aunt, 6. lady, 7. widow, 8. duchess, 9. washerwoman, 10. mare
 C. 1. Your aunt warned her not to do this.
 2. The lioness killed the wife of a washerman.
 3. The nieces and sisters came to see her.
 4. The queen and the princes were present there.
 5. A widower is a man who has lost his wife.

- D. 1. B A B Y
 2. P A R E N T
 3. S P O U S E
 4. C H I L D

E.

Masculine	Feminine
Prince	Princess
Lion	Lioness
Mr	Mrs
Horse	Mare
Poet	Poetess

Aptitude Test

- b. Vixen

5. The Pronoun : Kinds of Pronouns

- A. 1. b, 2. b, 3. c
B. 1. my, 2. they, 3. I, you, 4. It, 5. they
C. 1. mine, 2. yours, 3. his, 4. hers, 5. ours
D. 1. yours, 2. mine, 3. theirs, 4. hers, 5. his, 6. ours

Aptitude Test

d. Both (a) and (b) are correct

6. The Adjective : Kinds of Adjectives

- A. 1. Fresh vegetables are good for health.
2. Ankita is an obedient girl.
3. My dog is white in colour.
4. The poor man has no house.
5. My tea is hot.
6. My horse is brown in colour.
- B. 1. beautiful, 2. good, 3. yellow, 4. green, 5. ripe
- C. 1. great, 2. injured, 3. strange, 4. torn, 5. easy
- D. 1. The shape of the Indian flag is rectangular.
2. The biggest single digit number is nine.
3. Big means large.
4. Small means tiny.
5. The colour of snow is white.
6. A dozen consists of twelve.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

7. Adjective : Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. b, 2. c, 3. c

B.

	Comparative	Superlative
1. good	better	best
2. much	more	most
3. noble	nobler	noblest
4. wise	wiser	wisest
5. weak	weaker	weakest
6. little	less	least
7. costly	costlier	costliest

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 8. important | more important | most important |
| 9. intelligent | more intelligent | most intelligent |
| 10. active | more active | most active |

- C. 1. prettiest, 2. richer, 3. most interesting, 4. most useful, 5. best, 6. better, 7. more important, 8. tallest, 9. beautiful, 10. more beautiful

Aptitude Test

	OLD	TALL	FAT	UGLY	BIG
Superlative	oldest	tallest	fattest	ugliest	biggest
Comparative	older	taller	fatter	uglier	bigger

8. Articles : 'A', 'An' and 'The'

- A. 1. b, 2. d, 3. b, 4. c
 B. 1. an, 2. an, 3. an, 4. an, 5. an, 6. a
 C. 1. an, the, 2. an, 3. a, 4. an, 5. a
 D. 1. a, 2. a, 3. an, 4. the, 5. a, 6. a, 7. a

Aptitude Test

c. definite article

9. The Verb : Kinds of Verb

- A. 1. obeys, 2. work, 3. lives, 4. sleep, 5. runs, 6. live, 7. draws, 8. bakes, 9. went, 10. bought
 B. 1. a bird, 2. The Earth, 3. Rahul, 4. Meena, 5. her fingers
 C. 1. is cooking, 2. is playing, 3. are flying, 4. is brushing
 D. 1. bark, 2. walk, 3. tastes, 4. were, 5. writes, 6. rises, 7. drives, 8. seems

Aptitude Test

Banana	Melt	Orange	Mad	Bird	Sing	Jungle
Bright	Smile	Crazy	Forget	Table	Joy	

10. Modal Verbs

- A. 1. b, 2. b, 3. b, 4. b
 B. 1. can, 2. May, 3. can, 4. can, 5. May, 6. may
 C. 1. should, 2. must, 3. Will, 4. should, 5. Would, 6. should

Aptitude Test

May, can, can, can, can, can

11. The Adverb : Kinds of Adverbs

- A. 1. c, 2. b, 3. c
- B. 1. quietly, 2. loudly, 3. quietly, 4. noisily, 5. quickly, 6. nearly
- C. 1. finally, 2. rudely, 3. quickly, 4. carelessly, 5. beautifully
- D. happily sick raced must
 hairy angrily cry often
 peacefully stamped sadly highly
 red loudly roared upset
- E. 1. often, 2. happily, 3. quickly, 4. late, 5. fast
- F. 1. happily, 2. quietly, 3. outside, 4. inside, 5. in front of
- G. 1. softly, 2. hungrily, 3. nearly, 4. quietly, 5. busily, 6. dearly, 7. smartly, 8. happily, 9. peacefully, 10. carefully

Aptitude Test

1. She wore the dress perfectly.
2. He helped the poor beggar kindly.
3. The man helpfully helped the old man.
4. The boy spent time in the park playfully.
5. The girl accepts her mistake honestly.

12. The Prepositions

- A. 1. c, 2. c, 3. d, 4. c, 5. b
- B.
- | | Preposition | Object |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 1. He came into the room. | into | the room |
| 2. He lives near us. | near | us |
| 3. He was standing at the gate. | at | the gate |
| 4. She is proud of her beauty. | of | her |
| 5. I am fond of milk. | of | milk |
- C. **at or in :**
 1. in, 2. in
in or into :
 1. into, 2. in
by or with :
 1. with, 2. by, with
between or among :
 1. between, 2. among

Aptitude Test

- a. A dog is sitting on the chair.

13. The Conjunction

- A. 1. c, 2. c, 3. c
- B. 1. or, 2. yet, 3. because, 4. but, 5. if, 6. and, 7. or, 8. but, 9. though, 10. and
- C. 1. He worked very hard but he did not do well.
2. We will stay at home because we are expecting a guest.
3. You must leave at once or you will be late.
4. Mother is at home and father is at the office.

Aptitude Test

- but the boys were laughing.
- or stay here?
- because it may harm you.

14. The Interjection

- A. 1. b, 2. b
- B. 1. Alas!, 2. Hey!, 3. Phew!, 4. Please!, 5. Wow!
- C. 1. What a wonderful scene it is!
2. Alas! He is dead.
3. Hush! Don't do this.
4. Did he came here, really?
5. Oh God! Please help me.
- D. 1. Phew! The mosquitoes bite me again.
2. Oh God! These are big sharks.
3. Wow! What a lovely book.
4. Hurrah! I have stood first.
5. Wow! The dress is beautiful.

Aptitude Test

<u>So</u>	<u>While</u>	<u>However</u>	<u>Ugh</u>	<u>Oh God</u>	<u>Well</u>
Alas	<u>Then</u>	<u>Until</u>	<u>For</u>	Good Heavens	<u>At</u>

15. Tenses

- A. 1. c, 2. d, 3. c, 4. c
- B. 1. am, 2. was, 3. have, 4. has, 5. will have, 6. has
- C. 1. I was sorry for him.
2. He has two pens.
3. The shopkeeper had fresh goods in his shop.
4. He will be at home.
5. I am satisfied with my result.

- D. 1. I have gone to school.
2. She is telling a story.
3. He will write a letter.
4. He will be singing a song.
5. He taught you.
6. He will finish the work.
7. He made a noise.
8. The cow grazed in the field.

Aptitude Test

a. are

16. Punctuation

- A. 1. ., 2. ?, 3. ., 4. ., 5. !, .
- B. 1. How dare you wake me up?
2. Let me go please.
3. Few days later, the lion was caught in a net.
4. Somebody, please help me!
5. I will cut the net and set you free.
6. Even a small mouse can be a friend.
- C. 1. I can speak three languages : Spanish, English and French.
2. Reading a newspaper regularly is a good habit, Ajay.
3. The rooms in this hotel are airy, spacious, well lit and well furnished.
4. Wherever you go, human nature remains the same.
5. Rahul, Sumit and Ankit are playing their favourite game.

Aptitude Test

- | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----|---------------|-----|----------------|
| · | Full stop | ? | Question Mark | “ ” | Inverted Comma |
| ! | Exclamation Mark | ... | Ellipsis | | |

17. Antonyms

- A. 1. shallow, 2. dry, 3. difficult, 4. absent, 5. narrow, 6. soft, 7. slowly, 8. light, 9. tall, 10. polite, 11. careless, 12. small, 13. far, 14. stupid, 15. serious, 16. started, 17. sour, 18. fit, 19. sells, 20. always, 21. more, 22. early, 23. tiny

Aptitude Test

b. Fat

18. Short Forms

- A. 1. h, 2. g, 3. f, 4. e, 5. d, 6. c, 7. b, 8. a
B. 1. mustn't, 2. We're, 3. couldn't, 4. They've, 5. He's

Aptitude Test

- a. It's b. They're c. We'll d. I'm

19. Prefixes and Suffixes

- A. 1. b, 2. c, 3. b, 4. c
B. 1. miscalculate, 2. unimportant, 3. disobedient, 4. unripe, 5. unsatisfied, 6. irregular, 7. disability, 8. intake, 9. irreligious, 10. impossible, 11. disagree, 12. improper
C. 1. a : sharpness, b : tighter, c : faster, d : writer
2. a : harmful, b : wonderful, c : restless, d : homeless
3. a : narration, b : correction, c : celebration, d : operation
D. 1. election, 2. cricketer, 3. hopeful, 4. younger, improvement, 5. hardly
E. 1. nearly, 2. careful, 3. agreement, 4. tedious, 5. invisible

Aptitude Test

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| impossible | improper | correction |
| intake | wonderful | harmful |

2. Naresh who was beaten by the teacher was making a noise.
 3. The child who was very heavy could not lift the box.
 4. Dr. Rajendra Prasad who was the first President of India was a great man.
 5. Naresh who was caught by the police was my friend.
- F. 1. This, 2. these, 3. This, 4. Those, 5. these

Aptitude Test

- b. her

3. Verbs

- A. 1. c, 2. c, 3. b
- B. 1. Rahul went to school.
 2. This chair costed only fifty rupees.
 3. The hunter shot the tiger.
 4. The Sun shone brightly.
 5. I sang a song.
 6. Leena won the first prize.
 7. She wrote a letter.
 8. They quarreled with me.
- C. 1. intransitive, 2. transitive, 3. transitive, 4. intransitive, 5. intransitive, 6. intransitive, 7. intransitive, 8. intransitive

Aptitude Test

In the classroom	In the playground	In the kitchen
reading	bowling	baking
drawing	catching	roasting
writing	throwing	frying
studying	batting	peeling
learning	climbing	cooking

4. Modal Verbs

- A. 1. can, sing, 2. Can, go, 3. cannot, find, 4. cannot, drive, 5. can, enter, 6. can, help
- B. 1. mustn't, 2. mustn't, 3. must, 4. mustn't, 5. must
- C. 1. shouldn't, 2. shouldn't, 3. should, 4. should, 5. should, 6. should, 7. should not, 8. should
- D. 1. May, 2. may, 3. may, 4. May, 5. May, 6. may
- E. 1. You should brush your teeth twice a day.

2. You should thank the person who give you present.
3. The Principal may visit the class.
4. The students must attend the yoga class everyday.

Aptitude Test

- b. should

5. Adjectives

- A.** 1. c, 2. a, 3. b, 4. a, 5. a
B. 1. those ; Demonstrative, 2. That ; Demonstrative, 3. five ; Adjectives of Number, 4. This ; Demonstrative, 5. some ; Adjectives of Quantity

C. Across

2. The Kite Runner is an interesting book. ¹L
I
G ²B O R I N G
L
 3. What can children do to help poor people? ³R I C H ⁴U G L Y
 4. The beautiful princess was not able to sleep at night. ⁵T H I N
T
 5. The cream used for the pudding was very thick.

Down

1. We are tired of carrying heavy school bags.
 2. Children should not play with toys that have sharp edges.
D. 1. five, 2. much, 3. Several, 4. some, 5. little
E. 1. Shiva is tall. (His) feet are big. These shoes are his.
 2. This letter isn't (mine). It is his letter.
 3. (Our) parents impart good values to us.
 4. Are those chocolates (yours)? My chocolates are in that box.
 5. My hair is brown. It is not black like (yours).
F. 1. great, 2. greater, 3. greatest, 4. simpler, 5. oldest, 6. mightier, 7. better, 8. largest

- G.** Do it yourself.

Aptitude Test

- Do it yourself.

6. Subject : Verb Agreement

- A.** 1. b, 2. a, 3. a
B. 1. are, 2. is, 3. makes, 4. are, 5. are, 6. are, 7. have, 8. has
C. 1. is, 2. is, 3. are, 4. is, 5. is, 6. are, 7. are, 8. is

Aptitude Test

1. has broken, 2. play, 3. has broken, 4. contain, 5. has spoken

7. Simple and Present Continuous Tense

- A.** 1. Does, 2. Do, 3. do not, 4. does not, 5. does not, 6. does not
- B.** 1. drink, 2. climbs, 3. run, 4. cooks, 5. obey, 6. studies
- C.** 1. The washerman washes the clothes.
2. The player throws the ball.
3. My mother cooks the food.
4. The retailer sells the goods.
5. The doctor treats the patient.
- D.** inviting, taking, blowing, dancing, cutting, singing, clapping, laughing

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

8. Simple Past Tense

- A.** 1. travelled, 2. ate, 3. made, 4. saw, 5. worked
- B.** 1. travelled, 2. played, 3. paid, 4. sat, 5. watched
- C.** 1. moved, 2. missed, 3. spoke, 4. bought, 5. sold
- D.** 1. He didn't finish his homework.
2. The flight didn't take off on time.
3. The child knows the right answer.
4. She drinks two glasses of milk everyday.
5. They go for the doctor immediately.

Aptitude Test

2. Did we dance together?
3. Did it rain heavily yesterday?
4. Did I eat an apple this morning?
5. Did we walk all the way to the market?

9. Simple Future Tense

- A.** 1. will, 2. will, 3. shall, 4. shall, 5. will, 6. will
- B.** 1. She will not book a ticket for movie.
2. I shall not go to the doctor tomorrow.
3. Suman will not join yoga classes.
4. Kartik will not speak to his father.
5. I shall not learn how to make cake.
6. The teacher will not tell us our scores.

- C. 1. will arrive, 2. will continue, 3. will be, 4. will be reading, 5. will paint, 6. will be waiting, 7. will be returning, 8. will visit, 9. will be, 10. will be
have

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

10. Adverbs

- A. 1. d, 2. c, 3. c
B. 1. slowly ; Adverb of Manner, 2. neatly ; Adverb of Manner, 3. now ; Adverb of Time, 4. quite ; Adverb of Degree, 5. late ; Adverb of Time, 6. today ; Adverb of Time
C. 1. more quickly, 2. earlier, 3. rudely, 4. slowly, 5. earlier
D. 1. badly, 2. frequently, 3. neatly, 4. eagerly, 5. often
E. 1. most, 2. nearly, 3. almost, 4. extremely
F. 1. Adverb of Time, 2. Adverb of Time, 3. Adverb of Number, 4. Adverb of Time, 5. Adverb of Manner

11. Articles

- A. 1. b, 2. c, 3. b
B. 1. a, 2. an, the, 3. The, the, 4. a, an, 5. a
C. 1. A black and a white cow is for sale.
2. They were the first to reach station.
3. The Taj Mahal is in Agra.
4. She gave me a one rupee note to spend.
5. There are no birds in the sky.
D. 1. The Spanish, English, 2. Platinum, 3. The Staple, 4. the most popular actor, 5. The Titanic, 6. The rice, 7. The Sun, 8. The boy

Aptitude Test

c. An

12. Punctuation

- A. 1. c, 2. b, 3. c, 4. b
B. 1. Rashmi said to Kirti, "I have done my work."
2. I bought a pen, a book, a pencil and a knife.
3. Ramu and Shyam are friends.
4. Delhi is the capital of India.
5. Naresh bring a glass of water.
C. "Shall I read you a story?" asked Sam, "All right if you wish to," he said.

Started reading but noticed that he was not following my words. I thought, 'May be he was feeling unwell', so I asked him. "Are you feeling all right?" Yes, of course, he replied but he looked very ill to me. There fore, I called our doctor and he said that we should take him to his clinic for a check up.

Aptitude Test

1. ., 2. ?, 3. !, 4. ?, 5. ., 6. ., 7. !, 8. ?

13. Sentences

- A.** 1. b, 2. a, 3. c, 4. b, 5. a
- B.** 1. A sentence begins with a capital letter.
2. I go for a walk daily.
3. Rahul is fond of milk.
4. Sunday is the first day of the week.
5. Mohan is going to Delhi.
- C.** 1. The Sun rises in the east.
2. Delhi is the capital of India.
3. Gandhiji was a great man.
4. We cannot live without air.
5. Bees fly from flower to flower.
- D.** 1. My aunt lives in this cottage.
2. Tulip is a beautiful flower.
3. Have you got your lunch today?
4. Why did you stop the car?
5. Leave your luggage at the counter.
6. The man is giving directions.
7. I have found the answer to this question.
8. Do not walk on the grass.
- E.** 1. Horn, 2. Prashant, 3. India, 4. History, 5. Biology, 6. Please, 7. X, 8. Asia

Aptitude Test

- b. Sumit lose his pen yesterday

14. Preposition

- A.** 1. d, 2. c, 3. c, 4. d
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 1. from, 2. with, 3. for, 4. to, 5. from, 6. of, 7. with, 8. under
- D.** along, beside, from, with, below, on, onto, under
- E.** 1. from, 2. out of, 3. with, 4. past, 5. opposite, 6. before, 7. during

- F. 1. pleased with, 2. listen to, 3. fight with, 4. rude to, 5. good at, 6. afraid of

Aptitude Test

c. to

15. Conjunctions

- A. 1. c, 2. c, 3. c
B. 1. still, 2. until, 3. but, 4. Although, 5. because, 6. than, 7. therefore, 8. and
C. 1. or, 2. so, 3. and, 4. or, 5. or, 6. but, 7. still, 8. but
D. 1. Radha did not go to school because she had fever.
2. I'll give you a call when I reach home.
3. Don't let that man inside until he shows you his I-card.
4. Preeti is scared of dogs but her little brother is not.
5. Don't open your packet of chips till we reach the picnic spot.
6. Father scolded you as you were very naughty today.
7. Please buy me a pair of gloves if you go to the market.
8. Popeye is very strong because he eats a lot of spinach.
E. as, but, and, but, while, and, and, and, or, and, of
F. 1. Because, 2. if, 3. because, 4. till, 5. and, 6. but, 7. Until, 8. As, 9. until, 10. when

Aptitude Test

c. but

16. Interjection

- A. 1. c, 2. b
B. 1. d, 2. c, 3. a, 4. b

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

17. Active and Passive Voice

- A. 1. d, 2. b, 3. b
B. 1. A song is sung by her.
2. The bell is rung by Sunita.
3. The lion was killed by the king.
4. I will be helped by him.
5. A kite will be flown by Naresh.
6. The work has been done by her.
7. A letter has been written by Sunita.

8. A lion will have been killed by him.
9. Food will have been cooked by her.
10. Milk is drunk by him.

18. Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.** 1. c, 2. a, 3. c
- B.** 1. The teacher told me that was going to see her father.
2. She told him that she couldn't teach him.
3. I told him that I would teach his brother.
4. He told her that she was not sincere to her work.
5. He said that he was reading his book.

19. Word Power

- A.** 1. b, 2. b, 3. b, 4. b, 5. b, 6. b

20. Synonyms

- A.** 1. d, 2. c, 3. b, 4. b
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** Do it yourself.

21. Antonyms

- A.** 1. b, 2. a, 3. b, 4. d
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** Do it yourself.

1. Sentences—Types

- A. 1. True, 2. False, 3. False, 4. False, 5. True
B. 1. C, 2. Q, 3. C, 4. E, 5. S
C. 1. c, 2. e, 3. a, 4. b, 5. d,

Aptitude Test

1. Where did you spend your summer holiday?
2. Shake the medicine bottle well before taking.
3. We have an excellent video library in our school.
4. How exciting was the car race!
5. Have you ever watched the shooting of a film?

2. Negative Sentences

- A. 1. My mother is not cooking the food.
2. Do not peel the vegetables.
3. It was not wonderful.
4. She does not eat pasta.
5. He can not speak French fluently.
- B. 1. don't, 2. have, 3. don't, 4. doesn't, 5. do not

Aptitude Test

1. You weren't selected for the championship.
2. She isn't going to Kerela.
3. You shouldn't waste money.
4. He doesn't smoke cigarettes.
5. I'm working on my new laptop.
6. I don't like people who tell lies.

3. Phrases and Clauses

- A. 1. c, 2. d, 3. c
B. 1. P, 2. C, 3. C, 4. C, 5. P, 6. P, 7. P, 8. C
C. 1. Is he going to Delhi?
2. Delhi is the capital of India.
3. Why does Nisha make a noise?
4. How beautiful the buildings looks!
5. Who does not love his country?
6. Raman brings a pen.

7. Payal is a beautiful girl.
 8. What a dark night!
- D. 1. Interrogative, 2. Imperative, 3. Assertive, 4. Interrogative, 5. Assertive, 6. Interrogative, 7. Exclamatory

4. Subject and Predicate

- A. 1. My mother stitched a new frock.
 2. The children built a sand castle.
 3. Everyone in the stadium watched the game.
 4. The queen sat on an ivory throne.
 5. Do not speak ill of anyone.
 6. Johnny bought a tie for his dad.
- B. Do it yourself.
 C. Do it yourself.

Aptitude Test

1. Predicate, 2. Subject/Predicate, 3. Predicate, 4. Subject, 5. Predicate,
6. Predicate, 7. Subject, 8. Predicate

5. Parts of Speech

A.	Nouns	Pronouns	Adjectives
1.	India, country, rivers, mountains	It	rich many
2.	Sweets, jar	—	big, six
3.	The puppy, food	It	weak
4.	lanes	They	narrow, dirty
5.	book, library	She	old
6.	mangoes	I, you	sweet
7.	The little girl, pool	—	deep
8.	Poonam, dress	—	pretty, blue
9.	party	you	grand
10.	starts, sky	I	seven, twinkling

- B. 1. Gopal swept the floor carefully.
 2. All the players have gathered outside.
 3. An exciting match was played yesterday.

4. Gandhiji never told a lie.
 5. The guests went upstairs for dinner.
 6. The gatekeeper opened the gate quietly.
 7. Anu worked hard for the examination.
 8. The king was happy again.
- C.
1. (Hurrah!) both my sister and I have won prizes in a debate.
 2. I know that she is fond of music.
 3. (Alas!) his car collided with a truck and he got seriously injured.
 4. If the question is difficult, I shall explain it to you.
 5. Do not go near the cow or it may hurt you.
 6. Umesh goes to school by bus but Vivek goes there on foot.
 7. Please wait for me until I come back.
- D. Do it yourself.

Aptitude Test

	Nouns	Pronouns	Adjectives
1.	mangoes	I, you	some, sweet
2.	The little girl, pool	—	deep
3.	Poonam, dress	—	pretty, blue
4.	party	You	grand
5.	Stars, sky	I	seven, twinkling
6.	Sweets, jar	—	six, big

6. Noun – Its Types

- A. 1. d, 2. c, 3. c, 4. c, 5. c, 6. c
- B. 1. fairness, 2. busyness, 3. childhood, 4. obedience, 5. growth, 6. purity, 7. beauty, 8. wisdom, 9. quick, 10. agreement
- C. 1. unity, 2. patience, 3. Poverty, 4. justice, 5. decision

7. Singular and Plural

- A. 1. b, 2. a, 3. a, 4. a, 5. b, 6. a

B.

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
army	armies	shelf	shelves
toy	toys	tooth	teeth
cherry	cherries	valley	valleys
mango	mangoes	berry	berries
child	children	mouse	mice

- C. 1. mice, 2. matches, 3. feet, 4. geese, 5. men, 6. children
- D. 1. The wolves chased the sheep.
 2. Put the books on the shelves.
 3. The woman cut the mangoes with a knife.
 4. The chiefs of the armies got ready for a war.
 5. The fairies played the piano.
 6. The ladies took out the keys from the purses and opened the lock.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

8. Gender

- A. 1. M, C, 2. C, N, 3. F, M, 4. C, N, 5. C, N, 6. M, M

B.

Masculine	Feminine
1. Washerman	Washerwoman
2. Nephew	Niece
3. Hero	Heroine
4. King	Queen
5. God	Goddess
6. Drake	Duck
7. Emperor	Empress
8. Waiter	Waitress
9. Wizard	Witch
10. Buck	Doe

C.

Masculine	Feminine	Common	Neuter
Grandfather	Madam	Lawyer	Tree
Heir	Witch	Doctor	Ice
Boy	Lady	Teacher	Frog
God	Vixen		Deer

- D. 1. tigress, 2. wolves, 3. nephew, 4. empress, 5. uncle, 6. vixen

E.

1. He is a famous actor.
 2. A British king was the emperor of India.
 3. The boy wanted to be a hero.
 4. The washerwoman sold his horse.
 5. The king was annoyed with the prince.

Aptitude Test

1. The teacher came to see the student.
 2. The child is playing merrily.

3. My friend did not come yesterday.
4. Who is this person?
5. My friend is a good singer.

9. Pronouns – Its Types

- A.** 1. c, 2. d, 3. b, 4. c, 5. b
B. 1. he, 2. her, 3. her, 4. you, 5. you, 6. you, 7. him, 8. his

C.

Relative Pronouns	Antecedents
1. what	deserved
2. who	The boy
3. that	nothing
4. whom	brother
5. who	farmer

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

10. Adjectives and Degrees of Comparison

- A.** 1. d, 2. c, 3. b
B. 1. cleverer, 2. more beautiful, 3. best, 4. most intelligent, 5. tallest
C. 1. older, oldest, 2. —, —, 3. more, most, 4. abler, ablest, 5. worse, worst, 6. more beautiful, most beautiful, 7. more, most, 8. wider, widest

Aptitude Test

1. tall, white, stone, 2. big, brown, bushy, 3. regular, spicy, 4. large, green, striped, 5. little, old, yellow, 6. big, poisonous, red

11. Articles

- A.** 1. a, an, 2. an, 3. an, 4. a, 5. a, an
B. 1. umbrella, 2. Taj Mahal, 3. important question, 4. engineer, 5. Englishman, 6. toy, 7. feeling, 8. fisherman
C. 1. He looks as stupid as an owl.
 2. I bought several sheep, an ox, a few hen and a buffalo.
 3. The guide knew the way through the fort very well.
 4. Sri Lanka is an island to the South of India, shaped like a leaf.
 5. Gandhiji is called Mahatma because he had the courage to speak the truth.

Aptitude Test

1. Doctor gave me a good advice.

2. Have you got tickets for the show?
3. What is it beautiful white house?
4. We eat in restaurant once a month.
5. Why does moon go around earth?

12. Verbs

- A.** 1. b, 2. c, 3. c, 4. b
- B.** 1. Transitive, 2. Intransitive, 3. Transitive, 4. Intransitive, 5. Verbs of incomplete prediction, 6. Intransitive, 7. Transitive, 8. Intransitive
- C.** 1. a dress, 2. a cake, 3. a watch, 4. presents, 5. toffees, 6. the ball, 7. the show, 8. food

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

13. Adverbs : Types

- A.** 1. d, 2. c, 3. b, 4. d
- B.** 1. Rahul opened the door suddenly.
2. She speaks softly.
3. I asked him not to work foolishly.
4. He seated himself in the chair comfortably.
5. We reached the station hurriedly.
- C.** 1. loudly, 2. now, 3. outside, 4. here, 5. seldom, 6. When, 7. When, 8. excited, 9. fast, 10. late
- D.** 1. now, 2. later, 3. early, 4. late, 5. soon

Aptitude Test

Adverbs of Manner	Adverbs of Time	Adverbs of Place	Adverbs of Frequency	Adverbs of Degree
politely	now	there	never	very
wisely	late	above	sometimes	quite
cheerfully	tomorrow	somewhere	always	almost
wholly	early	outside		wholly
fast	after			

14. Tenses

- A.** 1. c, 2. a : a-writes, b-does not, c-Do, b : a-gone, b-is, c-am
- B.** 1. goes, 2. sings, 3. write, 4. puts

- C. 1. am writing, 2. is singing, 3. Are, going, 4. are walking
D. 1. has taught, 2. have done, 3. has rained, 4. have gone

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

15. Past Continuous Tense

- A. 1. a (ii), 2. a (iii), b (i) 3. a (iii), b (iii)

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

16. Simple Future Tense

- A. 1. a (ii), b (ii), 2. a (iii), b (ii)
B. 1. Mohan wrote a letter. / Mohan will write a letter.
2. Did he sing a song? / Will he sing a song?
3. He did not tell a story. / He will tell a story.
4. Mohan wept. / Mohan will weep.
5. She made a noise. / She will make a noise.
C. 1. She will writing a letter. / She will be writing a letter.
2. I was writing a letter. / I will be writing a letter.
3. Rahul was flying a kite. / Rahul will be flying a kite.
4. She was singing a song. / She will be singing a song.
5. He was weeping. / He will be weeping.
D. 1. I will have done my work.
2. He will have taught you.
3. He will have sung a song.
4. She will have written a letter.
5. He will have flown a kite.

Aptitude Test

1. F, 2. Pa, 3. F, 4. Pr, 5. Pa, 6. Pa

17. Subject : Verb Agreement

- A. 1. a, 2. a, 3. b
B. 1. mother, 2. The pictures, 3. students, 4. Words, 5. slices, 6. One of the buttons, 7. you, 8. A dog
C. 1. leads, 2. use, 3. spends, 4. is, 5. were
D. 1. They were getting ready to go for a picnic
2. I was climbing the tree when I fell.

3. What were you looking for?
4. The boys were playing cricket.

Aptitude Test

1. was, 2. are, 3. is, 4. Does, 5. Is, 6. is

18. Active and Passive Voice

- A.** 1. c, 2. a, 3. b
- B.** 1. A letter is written by Rahul.
2. A rat was killed by a cat.
3. A song is being sung by Sunita.
4. A kite will be flown by Soni.
5. A story was being told by Preeti.
6. The work has been done by Komal.
7. A bird has been caught by her.
8. The flowers were plucked by him.

19. Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.** 1. c, 2. c, 3. a, 4. a
- B.** 1. She exclaimed with joy that her friends had come.
2. He exclaimed with sorrow that the child was dead.
3. She exclaimed with surprise that what a foolish man he was.
4. The old man wished that God might be with her.
5. She exclaimed as she wished about being a boy.
- C.** 1. He said that he had done his work.
2. She told me that she was going to see her uncle.
3. Mohan told me that I could not beat him.
4. I told her that he would prove to be a good soldier.
5. He told Rekha that her father would teach her.
- D.** 1. He said that he would do it then.
2. She told me that she saw that boy long ago.
3. I told her that I did that work the previous day.
4. He told me that he would see me that evening.
5. He told her that I was ill that day.
- E.** 1. He asked me when I would go to Delhi.
2. She asked her where did she live.
3. Anil asked Preeti where did you live.
4. Mary asked Geeta if her father was a teacher.
5. He asked her if those apples were sweet.

- F. 1. She requested him to give her some money.
2. He suggested me not to waste my time.
3. The captain ordered the soldiers to face the enemy bravely.
4. My father ordered the servant to bring him a glass of water.
5. He requested me to take my seat.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

20. Prepositions

- A. 1. a, 2. a, 3. a, 4. c
B. 1. to, 2. at, 3. in, 4. in, 5. of, 6. with, 7. to, 8. from
C. 1. The new teacher is popular with the students.
2. I warned him against the use of drugs.
3. When did you recover from your illness?
4. The naughty boy fell down the stairs.
5. She sells the sea shells by the seashore.
6. The lion went into the cave.
7. The birds were flying upon my head.
8. Gaurav is fond of milk.

Aptitude Test

Do it yourself.

21. Synonyms and Antonyms

- A. 1. Hate, 2. War, 3. Silent, 4. Funny, 5. Frail, 6. Commotion, 7. Submit, 8. Mess
B. 1. Reject, 2. Late, 3. Dear, 4. Blunt, 5. Victory, 6. Fertile, 7. Thin, 8. Tame