



United
Books

Grammar & Composition

Teacher's Help
Book (1-5)



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Grammar & Composition - 1

Let Us Revise

- A. n, l, u, a, a, a, u, o
B. bed, ball, school, zebra
C. pencil, copy, bus, bag, sun, stool, scooter, dog
D. Body-Parts : lips, nose, eyes, ears, teeth
Family-Members : mother, father, sister, brother, uncle

1

Chapter

The Alphabet and Alphabetical Order

- A. B, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, N, O, P, Q, T, U, V, W, Y, Z
B. Ant, Bird, Dog, Horse, Parrot, Pigeon

2

Chapter

Naming Words

- A. 1. Student; 2. Footballer; 3. Policeman; 4. Cricketer; 5. Driver; 6. Dancer; 7. Soldier; 8. Peon; 9. Teacher
B. 1. Playground; 2. School; 3. Zoo; 4. Railway station; 5. Shopping center; 6. Bus stop
C. 1. Duck; 2. Rabbit; 3. Parrot; 4. Horse; 5. Peacock; 6. Cow; 7. Sparrow; 8. Elephant; 9. Camel
D. 1. Ice-cream; 2. Cap; 3. Mango; 4. Bicycle; 5. Pen; 6. Watch; 7. Orange; 8. Shirt; 9. Computer
E. Persons : 1. barber; 2. gardener; 3. tailor
Animals/Birds : 1. goat; 2. lion; 3. sparrow
Places : 1. market; 2. hospital; 3. hotel
Things : 1. banana; 2. bench; 3. train
F. boy, milk, table, flower, shop, bag, dog, shoe, radio, parrot, cap, park, cow
G. 1. Navin, park; 2. students, class room; 3. Mr. Modi, Prime Minister, India; 4. cat, milk; 5. school, river; 6. city

3

Chapter

Common Names and Special Names

- A. 1. Taj Mahal; 2. Ramayan; 3. Delhi; 4. Sunday; 5. Australia; 6. Abdul
B. 1. Virat cricket (player)
2. Gandhiji (leader)
3. Tiranga (flag)

4. school Sunday
 5. park Monday
 6. month July
 7. Independence day August
 8. Ria parrot Mithoo

- C. 1. Ram Nath Kovind; 2. Narendra Damodardas Modi; 3. Do yourself; 4. Monday;
 5. December; 6. Do yourself; 7. Do yourself; 8. Diwali

4 Chapter

One and More than One

- A. 2. lions; 3. cars; 4. parrots; 5. bananas
 B. 1. copies; 2. breads; 3. pencils; 4. bicycles; 5. jokers; 6. cows; 7. roses; 8. tables
 C. 1. one; 2. more than one; 3. one; 4. more than one; 5. more than one; 6. one; 7. more than one; 8. more than one; 9. more than one; 10. one
 D. balloons, ribbons, presents, dresses, books, dolls, chocolates, friends, cards

5 Chapter

He or She

- A. 2. (f); 3. (j); 4. (a); 5. (b); 6. (h); 7. (e); 8. (g); 9. (d); 10. (c)
 B. 1. uncle; 2. bull; 3. boy; 4. father; 5. grandfather; 6. brother; 7. lion; 8. rooster

6 Chapter

Naming Words for Belonging

- A. 1. teacher's; 2. father's; 3. cow's; 4. mother's; 5. joker's; 6. hare's; 7. boy's;
 8. grandfather's; 9. bird's; 10. girl's
 B. 1. mother's; 2. girl's; 3. cow's; 4. grandfather's; 5. teacher's; 6. hare's; 7. father's;
 8. bird's; 9. boy's; 10. joker's

7 Chapter

Describing Words

- A. 1. blue; 2. short; 3. cute; 4. hungry; 5. fast; 6. green; 7. tall; 8. long; 9. large; 10. soft
 B. 1. good; 2. cute; 3. tall; 4. brown, black; 5. beautiful; 6. happy; 7. green; 8. good; 9. good;
 10. dear
 C. 1. naughty, long, brown; 2. happy, black, young; 3. green, red, friendly; 4. black, white,
 short, four; 5. small, short, small
 D. 1. open; 2. new; 3. blue; 4. white; 5. fast; 6. two
 E. Across : 1. Black; 2. Green; 3. White
 Down : 1. Brown; 2. Red

8

Chapter

Pronouns (Words Used Instead of Naming Words)

- A.** 1. Ravi said that he is a good boy.
Everyone likes him.
2. She makes delicious cakes.
We all love her cakes.
3. They are playing in the garden.
Do not disturb them.
- B.** 2. He gets up early. He goes for a walk.
3. They are friends. They do homework.
4. She is a teacher. She teaches in a school.
5. He has a bat. It is made of wood.
6. He is a postman. He delivers letters.

9

Chapter

Use of 'A', 'An' and 'The'

- A.** 1. (b); 2. (c); 3. (a); 4. (b); 5. (a)
- B.** a pear, a parrot, an owl, a pen, a tailor, an artist, a duck, an axe.
- C.** 1. (b); 2. (a); 3. (c)
- D.** 1. a; 2. a; 3. a; 4. The; 5. an; 6. an; 7. an; 8. a; 9. an; 10. the ; 11. The; 12. a

10

Chapter

Use of This, These, That, Those

- A.** 1. This; 2. That; 3. This; 4. That; 5. This; 6. That
- B.** 1. That; 2. This; 3. That; 4. These; 5. These; 6. That; 7. Those; 8. These

11

Chapter

Doing Words

- A.** 1. drinks; 2. plays; 3. reads; 4. wakes; 5. talks; 6. brushes; 7. runs; 8. sleeps; 9. eats
- B.** 1. boils; 2. chews; 3. rides; 4. barks; 5. bakes; 6. roars; 7. dances
- C.** 1. go; 2. watch; 3. washes; 4. live; 5. starts; 6. live, lives; 7. plays; 8. run

12

Chapter

Use of Is, Are, Am

- A.** 1. am; 2. is; 3. are; 4. am; 5. is; 6. is; 7. are; 8. are; 9. are
- B.** 1. am, are, am; 2. are, is, is, are
- C.** 1. is; 2. are; 3. is; 4. am; 5. are; 6. is; 7. am; 8. are

- A. 2. laughing; 3. walking; 4. reading; 5. going; 6. writing
 B. 1. reading; 2. sitting; 3. ringing; 4. raining; 5. playing; 6. barking
 C. 1. is singing; 2. is leaking; 3. is teaching; 4. are reading; 5. is climbing; 6. is waving

- A. 1. has; 2. have; 3. has; 4. have; 5. has; 6. have; 7. has; 8. has; 9. has; 10. have

- A. 1. was; 2. was; 3. was; 4. were; 5. were; 6. was; 7. was; 8. was
 B. 1. were, am; 2. was; 3. was; 4. was, is; 5. were

- A. 1. shall; 2. will; 3. will; 4. shall; 5. will
 B. 1. shall buy; 2. will give; 3. shall go; 4. will tell; 5. will bake

- A. 1. Rajeev is a student.
 2. He lives in Mumbai.
 3. Mumbai is in Maharashtra.
 4. It is a beautiful city.
 5. Rahul studies in Kendriya Vidyalaya School.
 6. Kamal, Satish and Himanshu are his good friends.
 7. He always helps others.
 8. Everyone likes Rajeev.
- B. 1. Her friend has a bat, a football, a badminton racket and a basketball.
 2. He went to Chennai, Bengaluru and Pune last year.
 3. Pigeons have two feet, two wings and one beak.
 4. My mother, father, sister, brother and aunt live in the house.
 5. There are two pencils, an eraser and a ruler in my pencil box.
 6. A boy, a girl and two women are swimming in the swimming pool.
 7. Suresh, Raja, Ismail and Priyanshu are friends.

- A. 1. ✗; 2. ✓; 3. ✗; 4. ✓; 5. ✓
- B. 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
- C. 1. Is he eating green vegetables?
 2. Gaurav gives her a doll.
 3. The frock is red in colour.
 4. Is he a teacher?
 5. Is the dog angry?
 6. The bear is standing.
 7. The cap is brown in colour.
 8. Does the child like the balloon?

- A. 1. in front of; 2. behind; 3. between; 4. in front of; 5. behind; 6. between; 7. in front of; 8. behind; 9. in front of; 10. behind
- B. 1. under; 2. near; 3. on; 4. in; 5. on; 6. behind

- A. 1. and; 2. but; 3. but; 4. or
- B. 1. David is a good boy and Ashok is a kind boy.
 2. Ambika opened her book and Sita began to read.
 3. Tom is jumping and Mary is skipping.
 4. That boy is thin but his brother is fat.
 5. Hari has a bicycle but his brother has a scooter.
- C. 1. Are the girls singing or dancing.
 2. I cannot drink this coffee because it is too hot.
 3. She cannot go to school because she is ill.
 4. All like Ashok because he is obedient.

- A. 1. I am sorry for breaking the glass.
 2. Thank you for your help.
 3. I am sorry, I didn't see you standing behind me.
 4. Thank you for the gift.

- A. 1. small; 2. sad; 3. white; 4. ugly; 5. full; 6. dirty; 7. cold; 8. bad; 9. wrong
B. 1. open – close; 2. laugh – cry; 3. start – stop; 4. buy – sell; 5. give – take

- A. 1. sleep; 2. chair; 3. pencil; 4. horse; 5. plate; 6. brush; 7. doctor; 8. watch; 9. clown;
10. table

- A. 1. The fox lives in a forest.
2. The fox wandered in the forest in search of food.
3. She decided at last to go back.
4. The fox saw some bunches of grapes.
5. She repeatedly jumped up to eat the grapes.
6. The fox said that she will not eat the grapes because they are sour.
- B. 1. X; 2. ✓; 3. X; 4. X; 5. ✓; 6. X

Do it yourself.

Do it yourself.

Grammar & Composition - 2

Let Us Revise

- A. 1. aeroplane; 2. bull; 3. camel; 4. eagle; 5. elephant; 6. fish; 7. parrot; 8. ship
- B. 1. bear; 2. chair; 3. sun; 4. dear; 5. heart; 6. bucket; 7. chain; 8. globe; 9. duck; 10. doctor
- C. 1. child, chocolate; 2. Rahul's, cat; 3. grandfather, Mumbai; 4. Mother, food; 8. Mini, girl
- D. 1. hot; 2. black; 3. heavy; 4. small; 5. white
- E. 1. writing; 2. goes; 3. shines; 4. fly; 5. live
- F. 1. We eat sweets on Diwali.
2. You hide behind the tree.
3. They are my friends.
4. His favourite colour is red.
5. You have a blue jacket.
- G. 1. Tarun is a good player.
2. Delhi, the capital of India, stands on the Yamuna.
3. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
4. Monday comes before Tuesday and after Sunday.
5. My dress is grey in colour.
6. My uncle grows tomatoes, peas, carrots and radishes in his garden.
7. The tailor uses needles, threads and scissors.

1

Chapter

Words and Sentences

- A. 1. cow; 2. bird; 3. fish; 4. parrot; 5. rabbit
- B. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 6. ✓; 7. ✓; 8. ✓
- C. 1. Do you like apples?
2. There are many students in my class.
3. Delhi is a big city.
4. Are you going on a picnic on Sunday?
5. The river is deep here.
6. It is such a beautiful animal.
7. Is he going to the party?
8. Are Mini and Tini sisters?

2

Chapter

Naming Words

- A. 1. water, river; 2. flower, yellow; 3. brother; 4. girl, house; 5. lion, king, jungle; 6. teacher,

children; 7. bird, sky; 8. tiger, zoo; 9. mother, Biryani, dinner; 10. bear, orange; 11. carpenter, table; 12. policeman, gate

- B.** 1. Rahul, cow, Ganga, grass
 2. Mother, doll, Ritu
 3. Ravi, Natasha, market
 4. Swati, village, parents
 5. girl, park.

Persons	Animals	Places	Things
Rahul	cow	market	grass
Mother		village	doll
Ritu		park	
Ravi			
Natasha			
Swati			
parents			
girl			
Ganga			

3
Chapter

Common Names and Special Names

- A. Common Names :** 1. wall; 2. house; 3. ship; 4. fruit; 5. helmet; 6. uncle; 7. doctor; 8. helicopter; 9. bird; 10. month
Special Names : 1. narmada; 2. rajasthan; 3. moscow; 4. manya; 5. saurav; 6. monday; 7. easter; 8. march; 9. honda; 10. bhutan
B. 1. Friday; 2. Gita; 3. Chennai; 4. Yamuna; 5. April; 6. Diwali; 7. France; 8. India; 9. Agra

4
Chapter

Singular and Plural Naming Words

- A.** 1. classes; 2. walls; 3. books; 4. watches; 5. words; 6. buses; 7. pens; 8. foxes; 9. glasses; 10. kites
B. 1. wives; 2. loaves; 3. thieves; 4. shelves; 5. leaves; 6. knives
C. 1. ladies; 2. stories; 3. lilies; 4. babies; 5. families; 6. cherries
D. 1. children; 2. women; 3. men; 4. teeth
E. 1. girl; 2. dog; 3. books; 4. pencil; 5. trees; 6. cow; 7. children; 8. sun

5
Chapter

He or She

- A.** 1. queen; 2. niece; 3. daughter; 4. grandfather; 5. woman; 6. cow; 7. actress; 8. aunt; 9. lioness; 10. hen; 11. princess; 12. lady

- A. 1. We; 2. They; 3. They; 4. It; 5. She; 6. He
 B. 1. They; 2. we; 3. you; 4. He, I; 5. It, It; 6. She

- A. 1. her; 2. you; 3. her; 4. it; 5. me; 6. them
 B. 1. him; 2. you, it; 3. them; 4. them; 5. us; 6. me, it; 7. him; 8. us

- A. 1. Its; 2. our; 3. Her; 4. Her; 5. Their; 6. My; 7. Their; 8. Her
 B. 1. her; 2. its; 3. Its; 4. my; 5. his; 6. her; 7. his

- A. 1. an, an; 2. a, a; 3. an, an; 4. an; 5. a, a; 6. an, a; 7. an; 8. an; 9. an; 10. an, a; 11. an; 12. a, a; 13. an; 14. an, an; 15. an; 16. a, an; 17. an; 18. an; 19. an; 20. an
 B. 1. An; 2. The, the; 3. an, a; 4. The, an; 5. The, an; 6. The, a; 7. an; 8. an, the; 9. The, a; 10. an, an, an; 11. an, The; 12. a, The; 13. a, The; 14. The; 15. an

- A. 1. flying; 2. swinging; 3. skipping; 4. playing; 5. sitting; 6. rising; 7. running; 8. eating; 9. grazing; 10. barking
 B. 1. drives; 2. catches; 3. teaches; 4. plays; 5. blows; 6. swim; 7. crawls; 8. writing
 C. 1. run; 2. jump; 3. mixed; 4. rang; 5. see; 6. write; 7. climbs
 D. teaches flies watch talking eats

- A. 1. is; 2. is; 3. are; 4. are; 5. am; 6. are; 7. is; 8. is
 B. 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓; 6. ✓; 8. ✓
 C. 1. (f); 2. (a); 3. (e); 4. (c); 5. (b); 6. (d)

- A. 1. have; 2. has; 3. have; 4. has; 5. has; 6. has; 7. have; 8. has
 B. 1. has; 2. had; 3. had; 4. has; 5. have; 6. had; 7. have; 8. have

- A. 1. was; 2. was; 3. was; 4. was; 5. were; 6. was; 7. were; 8. was
 B. 1. They were at the park.
 2. I was in an apple orchard.
 3. David was seven years old last year.
 4. Mihir was in a cinema hall.
 5. Anuj was late.

- A. 1. goes; 2. go; 3. goes; 4. goes; 5. go; 6. goes; 7. go
 B. 1. do; 2. does; 3. do; 4. does; 5. does
 C. 1. school; 2. market; 3. my homework; 4. exercise

- A. 1. going; 2. feeling; 3. drinking; 4. eating; 5. talking; 6. playing
 B. 1. raining; 2. teaching; 3. flying; 4. talking; 5. cleaning; 6. watching
 C. 1. is cooking; 2. is crying; 3. is helping; 4. is sleeping; 5. am eating; 6. are sweeping
 D. 2. Tailor; 3. Greengrocer; 4. Children; 5. Boys; 6. She; 7. Squirrels; 8. Raman

- A. 1. cleaned; 2. watched; 3. waited; 4. milked; 5. walked; 6. cooked; 7. rained; 8. freed
 B. 1. likes; 2. walked; 3. treats; 4. cleaned; 5. spent; 6. went; 7. wore; 8. plays

- A. 1. will go; 2. will meet; 3. will go; 4. shall visit; 5. will make; 6. shall watched; 7. will walk
 B. 1. will buy; 2. will catch; 3. shall get; 4. will jump; 5. will break; 6. will go; 7. will slip;
 8. will study.

- A. 2. It's; 3. He's; 4. I'll; 5. She's; 6. They're; 7. We're; 8. He'll; 9. It's; 10. You'll
 B. 1. won't; 2. didn't; 3. don't; 4. can't; 5. wasn't

- A. 1. It is a great idea.
 2. Jhabru, the dog and Catrena, the cat, are Viju's pets.
 3. Trees are our friends.
 4. We will reach the zoo soon.
 5. Why are you so late?
 6. I will go to Mumbai, next week.
 7. Who wants to go on a picnic?
 8. Sunny lives on Rawdon Street.
 9. Ravi and Hari are cousins.
 10. We must keep our classroom clean.
- B. 1. Will you attend his marriage function?
 2. January, February and March are the first three months of the year.
 3. The tiger has many stripes on its body.
 4. Lata Mangeshkar is a famous singer.
 5. Where is my father's car?

- A. 1. in; 2. in; 3. into; 4. under; 5. under; 6. on; 7. at; 8. in; 9. behind; 10. on; 11. at; 12. into; 13. over
 B. 1. under; 2. after; 3. on; 4. with; 5. below ; 6. without; 7. at; 8. around; 9. along; 10. near
 C. 1. behind; 2. into; 3. in; 4. on; 5. under

- A. 1. or; 2. and; 3. and; 4. and; 5. and; 6. and; 7. or; 8. or
 B. 2. The dog is small but fierce.
 3. The road is long and rough.
 4. We could watch a film or a magic show.
 5. The elephant is huge but gentle.

- A. 1. bitter; 2. strong; 3. low; 4. old; 5. late; 6. difficult; 7. rough; 8. bottom
 B. 1. slow; 2. long; 3. loud; 4. thin; 5. hot; 6. full; 7. sad; 8. near

- A. 1. little; 2. big; 3. glad; 4. sad; 5. begin; 6. large; 7. wide; 8. chat

- B. 1. weak; 2. week; 3. pray; 4. prey; 5. storey

Do yourself.

2. The Mango

The mango is a tasteful fruit. It is called the king of fruits. It grows on the branches. It has four parts, the skin, the pulp, the stone and the seed. Mango juice is sweet and its pulp is eaten. Mangoes differ in size, taste and colour.

3. 1. Mahatma Gandhi was a popular leader.
 2. He was born on 2nd October, 1869 at Porbandar in Gujarat.
 3. His full name was Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi.
 4. We call him the 'Father of the Nation'.
 5. His mother was a religious lady.
 6. He completed his education in England.
 7. He fought for our freedom.
 8. He was sent to jail several times.
 9. He loved the people of all religions.
 10. He was a great follower of the ideals of non-violence.
 11. He devoted his whole life for the well-being of the people of his country.
 12. He was assassinated on 30th January, 1948.

Grammar & Composition - 3

Let Us Revise

- A. 1. shop, books, copies; 2. Anu, girl; 3. Grandmother, stories; 4. Mini, Tini, dolls
B. 1. They; 2. you; 3. We; 4. I; 5. it
C. 1. is; 2. is; 3. are; 4. am; 5. is
D. 1. sings; 2. walking; 3. goes; 4. eat; 5. play
E. 1. in; 2. under; 3. in; 4. into; 5. on

1

Chapter

The Sentence

- A. 1. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓
B. 1. Birds build nests on trees.
2. Birds can fly very fast.
3. The robin has a red breast and neck.
4. Boys are flying their kites in the park.
5. On some days the sky is fine blue.
6. An elephant is a very strong animal.
C. 1. Aayushi saw a giraffe in the zoo.
2. A rainbow has seven colours.
3. Today I am going to the school.
4. There are many animals in the meadow.
5. Two and two make four.
6. The bag is full of books.
7. Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall.
8. A camel has a long neck.

2

Chapter

Questions

- A. 1. ✓; 2. ○; 3. ✓; 4. ○; 5. ✓; 6. ✓; 7. ○; 8. ○; 9. ○; 10. ○
B. 1. Is Ramya reading her lesson?
2. Are the shops in the market?
3. Is this film a comedy?
4. Is the magician doing magic tricks?
5. Are they going for a party?
6. Are they planning a trip to Goa?
7. Is my father reading a novel?
8. Were they playing football?

- 9. Will she eat a pizza tonight?
- 10. Is the stool made of wood?
- C.
 - 1. How do you go to school?
 - 2. What is Tanya watching on T.V.?
 - 3. What is the name of Anupama's school?
 - 4. Who helps you to do your homework?
 - 5. When does the film start?
 - 6. Who stole the cycle?
 - 7. Where is the India Gate?
 - 8. Who is wearing the blue sweater?
- D.
 - 1. Is Shikhar dancing beautifully?
 - 2. Was Indira Gandhi a brave lady?
 - 3. Is Elizabeth II the queen of the United Kingdom?
 - 4. Are there many trees in his garden?
 - 5. Is she having lunch at home?

3
Chapter

Nouns : Common, Proper, Collective, Material

- A. 1. king, beggar; 2. goat, bed-sheet; 3. Elephant, animal; 4. teacher, books; 5. banyan tree, house; 6. Chandigarh, city; 7. eggs, winter; 8. Rajiv, Surbhi, Tanya, friends
- B. **Common Nouns** : 1. box; 2. boy; 3. girl; 4. elephant; 5. pencil; 6. school
Proper Nouns : 1. Buddha; 2. Taj Mahal; 3. Sunny; 4. Tommy; 5. Delhi; 6. India
- C.

1. <u>Taj Mahal</u>	<u>Agra</u>	2. <u>Arjun</u>	<u>market</u>
3. <u>Rahul</u>	<u>book</u>	4. <u>February</u>	<u>month</u> <u>year</u>
5. <u>train</u>	<u>Mumbai</u>	6. <u>Monday</u>	<u>mall</u>
7. <u>dress</u>		8. <u>farmer</u>	
9. <u>horse</u>		10. <u>worker</u>	<u>factory</u>
- D. 1. herd; 2. crowd; 3. army; 4. team; 5. class; 6. swarm; 7. mob; 8. committee; 9. flock; 10. bundle
- E. 1. herd; 2. bunch; 3. fleet; 4. swarm; 5. bunch; 6. bundle; 7. sheaf; 8. pile; 9. cluster; 10. band
- F.

1. <u>silk</u>	material noun
2. <u>paper</u>	material noun
3. <u>band of musicians</u> , <u>audience</u>	collective noun (band of musicians) common noun (audience)
4. <u>box</u> , <u>plastic</u>	common noun (box) material noun (plastic)

- A. 1. offices; 2. friends; 3. flowers; 4. giraffes; 5. glasses; 6. dresses; 7. wishes; 8. dishes; 9. heroes; 10. tomatoes; 11. diaries; 12. countries; 13. loaves; 14. wolves; 15. geese; 16. mice; 17. oxen; 18. feet
- B. 1. glasses; 2. child; 3. teeth; 4. feet; 5. children; 6. policemen, thief; 7. loaf, peaches; 8. Flies, mosquitoes
- C. 1. girls countable, plural
 2. toys, bag countable, plural (toys); countable, singular (bag)
 3. water uncountable
 4. milk uncountable
 5. oil uncountable
 6. sugar uncountable
 7. coffee uncountable
 8. broom, kitchen countable, singular
 9. chocolates countable, plural
 10. bird, eggs countable, singular (bird); countable, plural (eggs)

- A. **Masculine Nouns** : brother, gentleman, sir, drake, uncle, grandfather
Feminine Nouns : lady, queen, hen, niece, duck, madam
- B. 1. ox; 2. son; 3. boy; 4. rooster; 5. man-servant; 6. horse; 7. father; 8. king; 9. tiger; 10. waiter
- C. 1. vixen; 2. grandmother; 3. she-goat; 4. hostess; 5. lioness; 6. peahen; 7. princess; 8. witch; 9. aunt; 10. niece
- D. 1. hostess; 2. stewardess; 3. aunt; 4. queen, girl; 5. princess; 6. gentlemen

- A. 2. father's advice; 3. Prem Chand's books; 4. Tanvi's skirts; 5. Student's copies; 6. Neha's dolls; 7. Prasad's story; 8. mother's cakes
- B. 1. We like to watch this actor's films.
 2. R.N. Tagore's two songs are the national anthems of India and Bangladesh.
 3. He bought Shyam Lal's shop.
 4. The dog broke the glass' bowl.
 5. The goat chewed the room's curtain.
 6. Arun's school is near the market.
 7. India's parliament is in Delhi.
 8. Gudia's hair are curly.

- A. 1. Dogs bark.
 2. Birds fly.
 3. The Sun is hot.
 4. The Earth is round.
 5. My uncle lives in Meerut.
 6. Her hobby is dancing.
 7. To help the poor is our duty.
 8. The cow is a useful animal.
 9. An old man came to me.
 10. Your elder brother is in my class.
- B. 1. (b); 2. (j); 3. (h); 4. (f); 5. (d); 6. (g); 7. (e); 8. (a); 9. (c); 10. (i)
- C. 1. was sitting under the tree.
 2. is teaching the students.
 3. is a beautiful girl.
 4. is respected everywhere.
 5. was damaged by the earthquake.
 6. cooks food for the family.
 7. am watching a match on T.V.
 8. gave me a book.
- D. 1. An apple; 2. Mrs. Singh; 3. The lion; 4. Mary; 5. Virat; 6. The teacher; 7. Honeybees;
 8. He

- C. 1. seven; 2. new; 3. old, deep; 4. Lovely; 5. Fifteen; 6. ripe, juicy; 7. little, bitter;
 8. intelligent, lazy
- D. 1. round; 2. blue; 3. faithful; 4. long; 5. black; 6. funny; 7. cold; 8. old
- E. 1. rich; 2. long; 3. new; 4. great; 5. ripe; 6. beautiful; 7. large; 8. useful; 9. dear; 10. Lazy;
 11. tired; 12. sad

- A. 1. brighter, brightest; 2. kinder, kindest; 3. beautiful, more beautiful; 4. best; 5. more colourful, most colourful

- B. 1. slowest; 2. larger; 3. younger; 4. small; 5. strongest; 6. short; 7. longer
 C. 1. sweeter; 2. happy; 3. nearer; 4. more beautiful; 5. cleaner; 6. tallest; 7. heavier

10
Chapter

Pronouns

- A. 1. him 2. her; 3. it; 4. they; 5. he; 6. she
 B. 1. 2; 2. 5; 3. 1; 4. 3; 5. 6; 6. 4
 C. 1. star It 2. Surbhi She
 3. movie It 4. Jane She
 5. The Sun It 6. Nitin and Pandey them
 7. Mother, Gautam I, you 8. Mohini, flowers, Ajay I, them, you
 D. 1. They; 2. him; 3. us; 4. that; 5. you; 6. you; 7. you; 8. he

11
Chapter

Articles (A, An, The)

- A. a, a, an, an, an, a, an, a
 B. 1. a; 2. an; 3. a; 4. a; 5. a; 6. an; 7. a; 8. an
 C. 1. a; 2. The, the; 3. The; 4. the; 5. the; 6. The; 7. The; 8. The

12
Chapter

Verbs

- A. 1. plays; 2. bakes; 3. barks; 4. eats; 5. talking; 6. playing; 7. swimming; 8. helps
 B. 1. ✓ The bunnies hop across the field.
 2. ✓ The children run in the garden.
 3. ✓ The bunny hops across the field.
 4. ✓ The child runs in the garden.
 5. ✓ The ball rolls down the hill.
 C. 1. drives; 2. brush; 3. fall; 4. wags; 5. lay
 D. 1. like; 2. reads; 3. washes; 4. smiles; 5. helps

13
Chapter

Is, Are, Am

- A. 1. are; 2. is; 3. is; 4. are; 5. am; 6. is; 7. are; 8. am
 B. 1. is; 2. are; 3. am; 4. are; 5. is; 6. is; 7. am; 8. is

- A. 1. was; 2. was; 3. were; 4. was; 5. was; 6. were; 7. were; 8. was; 9. were; 10. was
 B. 1. is; 2. was; 3. were; 4. Were; 5. was; 6. were; 7. were; 8. was; 9. were; 10. is

- A. 1. had; 2. have; 3. has; 4. have; 5. had; 6. have; 7. has; 8. had
 B. 1. They had a tired look on their face.
 2. The giraffes have long necks.
 3. The monkey has a long tail.
 4. She has two pencils.
 5. He has a headache.
 6. I had a heavy dinner last night.

- A. 1. buys; 2. obey; 3. visits; 4. loves; 5. watch; 6. teaches
 B. 1. are reading; 2. is knocking; 3. are going; 4. is mixing; 5. is working; 6. is going; 7. am walking; 8. is baking
 C. is barking, is looking, is pulling, is standing, is talking
 D. 2. No, I am not. I am stitching
 3. No, I am not. I am walking.
 4. No, I am not. I am eating.
 5. No, I am not. I am playing football.

- A. 1. filled; 2. pushed; 3. dropped; 4. broke; 5. punished; 6. went; 7. cheered; 8. barked
 B. 1. The train arrived one hour late.
 2. I played games on the computer.
 3. The tiger crawled in the bushes.
 4. I ate my lunch in the afternoon.
 5. The cow grazed in the park.
 6. I lived in Delhi.
 7. She slept in the classroom.
 8. My mother and sister cleaned the house.
 9. The notorious students hooted the new teacher.
 10. I saw cricket match on T.V.

- A.** 1. They will finish their work on time.
 2. I shall have pineapple juice after lunch.
 3. Chicks will hatch out of eggs.
 4. You will do your homework regularly.
 5. Sajal and Raman will play together in the evening.
 6. We shall go to school by bus.
- B.** 1. will bring; 2. will have; 3. will go; 4. shall score; 5. shall miss; 6. will perform; 7. shall travel; 8. will win
- C.** 1. I shall play football in the morning.
 2. This flight will take off at 6:00 pm.
 3. We shall play cricket everyday in the evening.
 4. The peon will ring the bell at 8:00 am.
 5. It will rain heavily in July.
 6. We shall spend our summer vacation at a hill station.
 7. They will repair the roads before the rains.

- A.** 1. correctly; 2. soundly; 3. slowly; 4. comfortably; 5. happily; 6. quietly; 7. carefully
- B.** 1. excitedly; 2. loudly; 3. clearly; 4. peacefully; 5. respectfully; 6. correctly; 7. carefully; 8. beautifully; 9. softly; 10. hungrily.
- C.** 1. heavily; 2. slowly; 3. carefully; 4. kindly; 5. soundly; 6. softly; 7. politely; 8. lovingly; 9. badly; 10. fastly
- D.** 1. tomorrow; 2. daily; 3. yesterday; 4. now; 5. ago; 6. Now; 7. soon; 8. today; 9. never; 10. Today
- E.** 1. adverb of manner; 2. adverb of place; 3. adverb of place; 4. adverb of time; 5. adverb of place; 6. adverb of manner; 7. adverb of manner; 8. adverb of time

- A.** 1. but; 2. and; 3. but; 4. because; 5. and; 6. because; 7. or; 8. and
- B.** 1. and; 2. because; 3. or; 4. and; 5. or; 6. and; 7. but; 8. but
- C.** 1. Shruti is tall but Swati is short.
 2. Drink the milk quickly or the milk will get cold.
 3. He is a doctor but she is a nurse.
 4. I have paper and colours to make the drawing.

5. Mr. Afroz is short but chubby.
6. Chitra went to the market but the shops were closed.
7. You can stay and rest here.
8. I visited the doctor because I had fever.

21

Chapter

Prepositions

- A.** 1. The ball is on the table.
 2. The ball is under the table.
 3. The ball is between the two tables.
 4. The ball is near the table.
- B.** 1. in; 2. on; 3. for; 4. from; 5. from; 6. under; 7. with; 8. on; 9. to; 10. near
- C.** 1. under; 2. with; 3. of; 4. to; 5. in; 6. for; 7. on; 8. after
- D.** 1. with; 2. for; 3. with; 4. with; 5. for; 6. for

22

Chapter

Interjections

- A.** 1. **Alas** Alas! My pet dog ran away yesterday.
 2. **Hush** Hush! Keep quiet.
 3. **Hello!** Hello! How are you?
 4. **Oops** Oops! The road is very slippery.
 5. **Ouch** Ouch! I have hurt myself.
 6. **Hey** Hey! Give me my book.
 7. **Bravo** Bravo! You did very well in the exams.
 8. **Wow** Wow! This is a beautiful dress.

23

Chapter

Punctuation

- A.** 1. Atul, Ravi and Rakesh play cricket.
 2. Sohan, my brother, had gone to Delhi.
 3. That, thick black book with many colourful pictures, belongs to my father.
 4. Last year, I visited Kanpur, New Delhi and Kolkata.
 5. Boys, sit down.
- B.** 1. I and Afzal are neighbours.
 2. Kabir, the great reformer, was a weaver.
 3. He, in fact, is a good student.
 4. Are you going to Lucknow?
 5. He is gentle, out-spoken, upright and kind hearted.
 6. Yes, I shall reward you.

7. My favourite subjects are English and Mathematics.
8. Mount Everest is the highest peak of the Himalayas.
9. Sudha sing a song.
10. Hurrah! India has won the hockey match.
11. Boys, sit down.

24

Chapter

Homophones

- A. 1. meet, meat; 2. mail, male; 3. hair, hare; 4. some, sum; 5. Sun, son; 6. maid, made
- B. 1. There – Their; 2. Dear – Deer; 3. bare – bear; 4. sea – see; 5. no – know

25

Chapter

Opposites

- A. 1. near; 2. dull; 3. expensive; 4. soft; 5. happy; 6. wet; 7. high; 8. cold; 9. tidy; 10. large
- B. 1. unarmed; 2. unfortunate; 3. unequal; 4. uncover; 5. unfaithful; 6. unlikely; 7. unfair; 8. unjust
- C. 1. in; 2. im; 3. im; 4. im; 5. im; 6. im; 7. in; 8. in
- D. 1. The sun suddenly disappeared.
2. It is possible to win this match.
3. The minister disagreed with the plan.
4. The show discontinued after one year.
5. I dislike playing cricket.
6. The teacher disobeys his principals orders.

26

Chapter

Words : A Mixed Bag

- A. 1. comb; 2. soap; 3. towel; 4. dress; 5. book
- B. 1. (h); 2. (e); 3. (g); 4. (b); 5. (c); 6. (a); 7. (f); 8. (d)

What are They called?

1. painter; 2. barber; 3. baker; 4. carpenter; 5. tailor; 6. green-grocer or vegetable vendor;
7. cobbler; 8. teacher

27

Chapter

Comprehension Passages

1. Comprehension

1. Penguins live in Antarctica and off the coasts of Africa and Australia.
2. The smallest penguin is called Blue Fairy.
3. The smallest penguin is 40 cms tall.

4. Penguins eat fish.
5. The penguins are the prey of snow leopards, seals and killer whales.

2. Comprehension

1. Electricity is used in lighting, heaters, fans, air-conditioners, factories, trains and mills, etc.
2. Hydro-electricity is the electricity generated with the help of running water.
3. Thermal electricity is the electricity generated by with the burning of coal.
4. We should conserve electricity so that it is not wasted.



Composition : Letter, Application

Do it yourself.



Composition : Essay

Do it yourself.

Grammar & Composition - 4

Let Us Revise

- A. Noun Gender**
1. princess F
 2. Miss Gupta F
 3. Ganga F
 4. soldier, horse M, M
 5. mice M
- B.**
1. Gandhiji believed in (simple) living and (high) thinking.
 2. My (kind)-hearted mother looked after the (injured) bird.
 3. He wears a (white), (clean) and (spotless) dress.
 4. Our Principal is a highly qualified, (well) mannered and (kind)-hearted person.
 5. There were (three) (black) monkeys who were very (notorious).
- C.**
1. He failed in the exams, yet he did not lose hope.
 2. He is rich but he is not happy.
 3. She was absent because it was raining heavily.
 4. I went to Delhi and saw the India Gate.
 5. Do you like tea or coffee?
- D.** 1. likes; 2. goes; 3. respect; 4. play; 5. go
- E.**
1. The child slept (soundly).
 2. The soldiers fought (bravely).
 3. Ravi runs very (quickly).
 4. The students are sitting (silently) in the class.
 5. He speaks English (clearly).
 6. Reena dances (beautifully).

1

Chapter

Common, Proper and Abstract Nouns

- A.** 1. common noun; 2. common noun; 3. common noun; 4. common noun; 5. common noun; 6. common noun; 7. proper noun; 8. common noun; 9. proper noun; 10. proper noun
- B.**
1. (Agra) is known as the city of the (Taj).
 2. (Atul) won the race.
 3. (Navin) and (Satish) are cousins.
 4. (Yamuna) is a polluted river.
 5. (Delhi) is the capital of (India).

6. Vikas is my neighbour.
 7. My parents are from (Mumbai).
 8. Usha and (Kiran) are sisters.

- C. (illness) (youth) (smell) (strength) place
(goodness) (baking) (pity) actor (sadness)
(hunger) dust (beauty) (anger) (greed)

- D. 1. Cleanliness is a good habit.
 2. The dog is known for its loyalty.
 3. The king was known for his kindness.
 4. Give my love to the children when you meet them.
 5. My mother has a weakness for sweets.
 6. Health and happiness go together.
 7. The dove is a symbol of peace.
 8. Parul likes listening to music.
- E. 1. brightness; 2. slyness; 3. sweetness; 4. warmth; 5. happiness
- F. 1. The class studying (grammar).
 2. Never tell a (lie).
 3. We all love (honesty).
 4. Narendra Modi is the Prime Minister of India.
 5. Always speak the (truth).
 6. Lucknow is the capital of Uttar Pradesh.
 7. Virat Kohli is the captain of Indian Cricket team.
 8. Mrs Sharma teaches us English.
 9. Indian army defeated Pakistan in the war.
 10. The mirror in my bathroom is broken.
- G. 1. Oxygen; 2. boys; 3. Gandhiji; 4. Grandfather's; 5. The cow; 6. Delhi; 7. happy; 8. The students; 9. good; 10. Physics

2

Chapter

Collective Nouns

- A. 1. flock; 2. collection; 3. swarm, herd; 4. band; 5. flight; 6. gang; 7. bouquet; 8. pile
 B. 1. c; 2. g; 3. d; 4. e; 5. a; 6. b; 7. f
 C. 1. (i); 2. (i); 3. (ii); 4. (ii); 5. (i); 6. (i); 7. (ii); 8. (i); 9. (ii); 10. (ii)

3

Chapter

Countable and Uncountable Nouns

- A. 1. C; 2. C; 3. U; 4. C; 5. C; 6. U; 7. U; 8. U; 9. C; 10. U; 11. U; 12. C; 13. U; 14. U;
 15. C; 16. C; 17. C; 18. C; 19. U; 20. U

- B.** 1. glass; 2. piece; 3. jar; 4. glass; 5. loaf; 6. bubble
- C.** 1. S thieves; 2. S buses; 3. S files; 4. S lice; 5. S children; 6. P leaf; 7. P woman; 8. S ladies; 9. S branches; 10. S matches; 11. P desk; 12. P man; 13. P door; 14. P girl; 15. S teeth; 16. P copy
- D.** 1. flowers; 2. dishes; 3. schools; 4. dancers; 5. tables; 6. plants; 7. chairs; 8. computers
- E.** 1. bodies; 2. ladies; 3. berries; 4. copies; 5. butterflies; 6. replys; 7. trays; 8. libraries
- F.** 1. calves; 2. oxen; 3. mice; 4. loaves; 5. wives; 6. children; 7. men; 8. teeth; 9. geese; 10. feet

4

Chapter

Nouns : Gender

- A.** 1. common; 2. neuter; 3. masculine; 4. feminine
- B.** 1. F; 2. F; 3. C; 4. F; 5. M; 6. C; 7. M; 8. M; 9. F; 10. M; 11. F; 12. F; 13. F; 14. N; 15. M; 16. C; 17. C; 18. C
- C.** 1. The stewardess takes care fo the people in an aeroplane.
2. The men prepare the food while women work in the field.
3. The waiter served the customers well.
4. My grand father is telling a story and my mother is dusting the room.
5. The woman went to meet her niece.
6. The lion is playing with the cub.
7. The lioness called the mare, the peahen and the duck for a meeting.
8. The priestess performed all the ceremonies.

D. People

1. (c); 2. (e); 3. (d); 4. (f); 5. (a); 6. (b)

Animals

1. (f); 2. (c); 3. (e); 4. (a); 5. (b); 6. (d)

5

Chapter

Nouns : Possession

- A.** 2. Library's books; 3. The sofa's cushion; 4. Subhi's mobile; 5. My brother's mug; 6. The player's cap; 7. The account section's computers; 8. Vikas umbrella
- B.** 1. student's seats; 2. bird's nests; 3. The hunter's weapon; 4. The ducks' feet; 5. children's books; 6. The baker's bread; 7. car's headlights; 8. girl's dresses
- C.** 2. government's factory; 3. boy's shirts; 4. neighbour's garden; 5. carpenter's saw; 6. children's park; 7. niece's house; 8. prince's diamond.

6

Chapter

Sentences : Subject and Predicate

- A.** 1. Mr. Singh takes his dog for walk.
2. I like the chocolates.
3. My uncle lives in Mumbai.

4. The squirrels are eating nuts.
5. Mr. Sharma is my uncle.
6. Did the tortoise win the race?
7. He studies in international school.
8. Do you know where is the post office?
9. They are playing in the field.
10. There is a dog in the front yard.

Subject and Predicate

- A.**
1. India is a great country.
 2. Books are our best fiends.
 3. Can you speak English?
 4. Some plants cure illness.
 5. The workmen were lazy.
 6. My mother goes to the temple daily.
 7. He died for his country.
 8. Madhu jumped into the river.
 9. This house is beautiful.
 10. Some boys were flying kites.
- B.** 1. (e); 2. (a); 3. (h); 4. (j); 5. (i); 6. (d); 7. (b); 8. (c); 9. (g); 10. (f)
- C.** 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 6. ✓



Adjectives

- A.**
1. My brother is very brave.
 2. It is rainy day.
 3. I don't like unhealthy food.
 4. The book has many pictures.
 5. Janki is an intelligent girl.
 6. I have two rabbits.
 7. The elephant is a huge animal.
 8. The garden is beautiful.
 9. It is warm afternoon.
 10. The class was very noisy.
- B.** 1. clever; 2. good; 3. honest; 4. deep; 5. beautiful; 6. slow; 7. intelligent; 8. high
- C.** 1. leader; 2. man; 3. blanket; 4. woman; 5. building; 6. soldier; 7. tree; 8. shopkeeper
- D.**
2. The computer belongs to the boy.
The white computer belongs to the young boy.
 3. The lady looked after the child.
The young lady looked after the new born child.

4. The hare befooled the lion.

The wise hare befooled the naughty lion.

5. The fairy was pleased with the woodcutter.

The kind fairy was pleased with the honest woodcutter.

6. A boy helped the man who was blind.

A young boy helped the old man who was blind.

7. The actress wore a gown.

The beautiful actress wore a pink gown.

8. My mother bandaged and gave water to the bird.

My kind mother bandaged and gave water to the injured bird.

- E. 1. few, six Adjective of quantity, Adjective of number
2. Many Adjective of quantity
3. loudly, any Adjective of quality, Adjective of quantity
4. second Adjective of number
5. heavy Adjective of quality
6. kind, blind Adjective of quality, Adjective of quality
7. enough Adjective of quantity
8. some Adjective of quantity
9. All Adjective of quality
10. brave Adjective of quality

F. 1. This; 2. Those; 3. This; 4. That; 5. This; 6. Those; 7. These; 8. Those

G. 1. (i); 2. (e); 3. (k); 4. (c); 5. (f); 6. (a); 7. (l); 8. (d); 9. (j); 10. (b); 11. (h); 12. (g)

8

Chapter

Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. highest; 2. more intelligent; 3. gentle; 4. wise; 5. kinder; 6. best; 7. happiest; 8. thoughtful
- B. 1. oldest; 2. smaller; 3. older; 4. hottest; 5. prettier; 6. costlier; 7. strongest; 8. best; 9. elder; 10. easiest
- C. 1. Chhaya is good/better at singing than Mohini.
2. This is the dark/darkest room in the building.
3. This book is thicker/thickest than that book.
4. My computer is old/older than yours.
5. She has the neat/neatest handwriting in the class.
6. Sunil is fast/faster than Shreyas.

9

Chapter

Pronouns

- A. 1. She; 2. He; 3. They; 4. I; 5. you; 6. We

- B. 1. I; 2. her; 3. him; 4. I, We; 5. They; 6. He
 C. 1. their; 2. yours; 3. hers; 4. ours; 5. mine; 6. his
 D. 2. Where is he?
 3. How did he get hurt?
 4. Whose pet is it?
 5. Where are they playing?
 6. Can you show yours homework to your father?

10

Chapter

Articles

- A. 1. a; 2. an; 3. an; 4. a; 5. an; 6. a; 7. a; 8. a; 9. an; 10. an
 B. 1. an; 2. a; 3. an; 4. an; 5. a, an; 6. a; 7. an; 8. a; 9. an; 10. an
 C. 1. the; 2. The; 3. the; 4. the; 5. The, the; 6. The
 D. 1. one-rupee; 2. sun; 3. Indian Ocean; 4. Daily Express; 5. untidy room; 6. Taj Mahal
 E. 1. the; 2. a; 3. The; 4. an; 5. the; 6. a

11

Chapter

Verbs

- A. 1. The boy (sat) on the sofa and (ate) his meal.
 2. Who (was) the first Prime Minister of India?
 3. He (walks) very fast.
 4. Do you (like) this book?
 5. I (am) hungry.
 6. Arun (visits) his uncle every month.
 7. The teacher (teaches) the students.
 8. They (are) good in sports.
 9. There (are) many kinds of sweets in the shop.
 10. Please, (bring) me a cup of tea.
- B. 1. Our summer vacation (has) (started).
 2. The teacher (was) (sitting) on the chair.
 3. I (am) (going) to (play) in the field.
 4. I (have) (finished) my homework.
 5. We (were) (planning) a holiday in kashmir.
 6. Raman (is) (meeting) his friends today.
 7. She (was) (playing) chess with her friend.

12

Chapter

Simple Present and Present Continuous Tenses

- A. 1. likes; 2. help; 3. need; 4. live; 5. leaves; 6. belongs; 7. works; 8. eat

- B.** 1. like; 2. buys; 3. teaches; 4. decorate; 5. goes; 6. brushes; 7. bakes; 8. celebrate
- C.** 1. She swims with her friends.
2. Sudeep reads a newspaper.
3. My mother makes a doll.
4. She walks carefully.
5. The lizard crawls on the wall.
6. We run on the road.
7. I learn to play the table on Tuesday.
8. Vikas stands in the queue.
- D.** 1. She does not make mistakes.
2. We do not eat bread.
3. I do not know his address.
4. He does not talk carefully.
5. This book does not belong to me.
6. They do not obey the orders.
7. They do not cross the road carefully.
8. She does not go to bed late.
- E.** 1. Do parents love their children?
2. Does Assam produce tea?
3. Do the boys play cricket on Sunday?
4. Do children love cartoon movies?
5. Does Anand fly a kite?
6. Does Sachin hit the ball very hard?
7. Does the sun shine brightly?
8. Do my parents live in Kanpur?

- A.** 1. played; 2. bought; 3. went; 4. lost; 5. lived; 6. wrote; 7. cried; 8. drank
- B.** 1. They did not send for the doctor immediately.
2. The teacher did not explain the lesson clearly.
3. I did not hear the news in the morning.
4. We did not spend our holidays in Goa.
5. The flight did not take off on time.
6. Samiksha did not feel sorry for her mistake.
7. The child did not know the correct answer.
- C.** 1. How did you travel to Mysore?
2. Who did give away the prizes?
3. Why did Rohit not go to school?
4. When did they hold audition?
5. Where did the bus drop him?
- D.** 1. was learning; 2. were solving; 3. was telling; 4. was helping; 5. was climbing; 6. was calling; 7. was dancing; 8. were playing.

- A. 1. shall sleep; 2. shall buy; 3. will teach; 4. will visit; 5. will leave; 6. shall write; 7. will build; 8. shall leave
- B. 1. Playing cricket will give me pleasure.
 2. She will sing a song for me.
 3. She will wake up early in the morning.
 4. I will buy a pair of shoes from the new shop.
 5. I shall watch the sunrise today.
 6. They will catch the thief.
 7. We shall drink water from the stream.
 8. The stool will break because of the heavy suitcase.

- A. 2. can; 3. may; 4. may; 5. can; 6. may; 7. Can; 8. may
- B. 2. must not; 3. should; 4. should; 5. must; 6. may; 7. May; 8. must; 9. must not; 10. should
- C. 2. can stay; 3. must follow; 4. must, be; 5. should remember; 6. should finish; 7. May, come; 8. may travel; 8. should go; 9. must be

- A. 2. They ate mangoes in Lucknow. P
 3. Varsha, Raveena and Sushma are going to the Mall. P
 4. The players are resting in the pavilion. P
 5. The puppy is asleep. S
 6. Rohan is happy. S
- B. 2. are; 3. is; 4. is; 5. is; 6. am; 7. are; 8. am
- C. 2. have; 3. have; 4. has; 5. has; 6. have; 7. have; 8. Have
- D. 2. sells; 3. sing; 4. graze; 5. is; 6. was; 7. are; 8. were
- E. 2. were; 3. was; 4. was; 5. were; 6. were; 7. was; 8. were

- A. 2. fast; 3. neatly; 4. outside; 5. often; 6. daily; 7. very; 8. almost
- B. 2. slowly; 3. merrily; 4. bravely; 5. greedily; 6. soundly; 7. loudly; 8. angrily
- C. 1. The bus (stops) there.
 2. We (looked) for her everywhere.
 3. My brother (has) gone out.
 4. The girls are (waiting) outside the library.
 5. She (looked) up.

6. They went away.
 7. Please come in.
 8. I slept here.
- D.
1. My birthday will be celebrated tomorrow.
 2. They get up early.
 3. I will call him now.
 4. Yesterday was a holiday.
 5. She wrote to me yesterday.
 6. He will return soon.
 7. Ashok plays cricket daily.
 8. That day he arrived late.
- E.
2. I seldom watch cricket matches on TV.
 3. Sometimes, I pray in the Church.
 4. Siraj rarely comes late.
 5. Tini often plays games on her computer.
 6. Our English teacher is rarely absent.
 7. She called up his friend twice.
 8. I never leave the house without an umbrella.
- F.
1. Jia calls on me regularly.
 2. I met him once.
 3. He never misses his art class.
 4. She called me twice yesterday.
 5. I often play badminton.
 6. Swati always carries an umbrella with her.
 7. He went to the school daily.
 8. We go to their house sometimes.

- A. 1. but; 2. therefore; 3. and; 4. because; 5. but; 6. unless; 7. or; 8. as well as; 9. Though; 10. if
- B. 1. Though; 2. therefore; 3. because; 4. but; 5. but; 6. although; 7. if; 8. till; 9. unless; 10. although
- C.
1. She must work hard or she will fail.
 2. She cannot drink this coffee because it is too hot.
 3. He failed in the examination because he did not work hard.
 4. Sit still or you will fall from the stool.
 5. He could not win the prize because he did not work hard.

6. Is Mary your sister or cousin?
7. He could not play the match because it was raining.

19

Chapter

Prepositions

- A. 1. behind; 2. at; 3. with; 4. in front of; 5. off, into; 6. off; 7. at; 8. to; 9. over; 10. from
- B. 1. at; 2. at; 3. at; 4. in; 5. at; 6. on; 7. In; 8. on; 9. on; 10. in
- C. 1. in; 2. into, out of; 3. In; 4. into; 5. out of; 6. in; 7. into; 8. out of
- D. 1. on; 2. under; 3. above; 4. under; 5. under; 6. above, under, on
- E. 1. from; 2. from; 3. from, to; 4. for; 5. from, to; 6. for; 7. to
- F. 1. among; 2. in front of; 3. near; 4. between; 5. behind

20

Chapter

Kinds of Sentences

- A. 1. Do not switch off the light.
2. Manoj is not an obedient student.
3. The stars are twinkling in the sky.
4. David, Anuj and Kartik do not go for swimming in the morning.
5. I go to the market.
6. Indian cricket team did not win the world cup.
7. You have completed your homework.
8. He will not leave today.
- B. 1. . Assertive sentence
2. ? Wh-question
3. . Assertive sentence
4. ? Wh-question
5. ? Yes/no question
6. ? Wh-question
7. . Assertive sentence
8. ? Yes/no question
- C. 1. Have they been to Mumbai many times?
2. Are we going to take a bath?
3. Does she want to play chess after school?
4. Is this book mine?
5. Was Raghu playing football yesterday?
6. Did we take the black kitten home?
7. Is Chitra's purse made of leather?
8. Will he play the match on Sunday?
- D. 1. Im; 2. I; 3. E; 4. A; 5. Im; 6. Im; 7. A; 8. E

21

Chapter

Interjections

- A. 1. (b); 2. (e); 3. (d); 4. (a); 5. (c)
- B. 1. Hush!; 2. Alas!; 3. Good Lord!; 4. Ouch!; 5. Hurrah!; 6. Well done!; 7. Wow!; 8. Hello!
- C. 1. (d); 2. (a); 3. (f); 4. (c); 5. (b); 6. (e)
- D. 1. Oh; 2. Hurrah; 3. Ah; 4. Ouch; 5. Hello; 6. Hush; 7. Bravo

- A. 1. It was hot yesterday.
 2. Please don't be late.
 3. Have you got a piece of paper.
 4. Adam and I are friends.
 5. Mr and Mrs Gupta are our relative.
- B. 1. Where is the key?
 2. May I get a cup of tea?
 3. Don't do that.
 4. Please switch off the television.
 5. Alas! He has lost his cycle.
 6. What a lovely scenery!
 7. Learn your lesson by heart.
 8. What a voice!
- C. 1. My friend bought a cake, cookies, cold drinks and gifts for Navin's birthday.
 2. Alas! What a tragedy.
 3. Could you drive me to the beach?
 4. An elephant has a long trunk, big ears, a small tail, two tusks and strong legs.
 5. What beautiful scenery it is!
 6. He fell down the stairs and hurt himself.
 7. Mr and Mrs Khanna are watching a film on television.
 8. Does Rubaiya dance every day?

Unseen Passage-1

- A. 1. A little mouse began to run on the body of the lion.
 2. The mouse begged Oh! Please sir, do not kill me. Someday I may do you some good.
 3. The lion laughed loudly, "How can a mouse help the king of forest".
 4. The mouse helped the lion.
 5. The mouse nibbled the cords of the net with its sharp teeth and set the lion free.
 6. The moral of the story is that even a small creature can help a strong person.

- B. rich poor wept laughed weak strong
 big small blunt sharp

Unseen Passage-2

- A. 1. There was a very old house in a village.
 2. The rats were afraid of a cat.
 3. The rats were very sad so they held a meeting.
 4. The rats planned to tie a bell around the cat's neck.
 5. The old rat said that the plan was very good but who will bell the cat?

B. new old happy sad
first last bad good

Unseen Passage-3

- A. 1. The two goats met on the narrow bridge.
2. The first goat said, "Let me pass."
3. The second goat said, "Let me pass."
4. They could not cross the bridge.
5. The wise goat said, "If we fight, we shall both fall into the river and get drowned. I shall lie down and you walk over me."
6. Yes, they were able to pass the bridge easily.

B. wide narrow cloudy clearly weaker stronger
under over foolish wise ease difficult
unable able

Unseen Passage-4

1. The old man to wonder what he should do with his money.
2. The merchant had two sons.
3. The problem to be solved was that of finding out which of the two sons was cleverer.
4. He solved the problem by giving his sons a test.
5. He said, "I want you to take one rupee each and then go out separately and buy something which will fill this house."
6. The first son brought the load of the hay and piled it in the house.
7. The second son spent his rupee on candles and came back home.
8. The second son was the cleverer than the other.

Unseen Passage-5

1. Socrates lived in Athens.
2. His father was a poor stone cutter.
3. He went to school like other boys of his age.
4. He did not seem to want either wealth or beautiful possessions.
5. He gave his mind to all that was noble, honourable and just.
6. He went round the town on foot.
7. The Athenians began to look for Socrates because they liked to talk to him.
8. Socrates wanted Athens to be a perfect state.
9. He told everyone that Athens could become a perfect state if everyone educate his own mind to see what was right and noble.



Letter/Application Writing

Do it yourself.



Essay Writing

Do it yourself.

Let Us Revise

- A. 1. I wake up early in the morning.
2. They always help the poor.
3. She acts well.
4. It rains heavily.
5. Father brings new dress for Ruby.
- B. 1. Raj was playing with his friends in the compound.
2. He was reading book in the library.
3. I was watching a film on T.V.
4. The students were going home.
5. He was going to the market yesterday.
- C. 1. at; 2. in; 3. into; 4. to; 5. in
- D. 1. and; 2. If; 3. so (that); 4. that; 5. or
- E. Last Saturday, my parents took us to the Bannerghatta National Park near Bengaluru. The park has a zoo, a butterfly park, an aquarium and a safari park. We took a safari ride that let us see the large animals in their natural habitat outside of their cages. We saw many lions, tigers, panthers and bears. We also saw giraffes, buffaloes, deer and zebras. It was wonderful to see them roaming around without being locked in cages.

1

Chapter

Nouns

- A. 1. W.K. Road, Railway Road; 2. Pacific ocean, Indian ocean; 3. Delhi, Lucknow; 4. Ramayan, Gita; 5. Rohit Sharma, Virat Kohli
- B. 1. Virat Kohli is the (captain) of Indian cricket team.
2. Mr Tandon is our Maths (teacher).
3. Mili and Madhuri are good (friends).
4. The wind said that it was stronger than the sun.
5. David saw a little (waterfall) behind a (rock).
6. Dehradun is a beautiful (city).
7. The head boy, Vinod, is good in (studies).
8. Arunachal is a (state) in eastern India.
- C. 1. crowd; 2. colony; 3. shoal; 4. crew; 5. swarm; 6. herd; 7. bunch; 8. chest; 9. bouquet; 10. fleet
- D. 1. pigeons; 2. fish; 3. herd; 4. drawers; 5. crew; 6. bees; 7. stars; 8. people; 9. roses; 10. bunch

- E. 1. laughter; 2. crying; 3. judgement; 4. obedience, discipline; 5. darkness; 6. movement; 7. beauty, fragrance; 8. theft
- F. 1. sickness; 2. innocence; 3. freedom; 4. forgetfulness; 5. strength; 6. cruelty; 7. bravery; 8. friendship
- G. 1. newspaper; 2. sunglasses; 3. bedroom, doorbell; 4. headphones; 5. headlight; 6. handbag; 7. breathless; 8. beauty-contest
- H. 1. head quarter, head office, headline
 2. bedchamber, bed-fellow, bedsore
 3. beauty-contest, beauty-parlour
 4. handful, handbill, handbook
 5. ball-bearing, cricket-ball
 6. hardship, hardness

2

Chapter

Nouns : Singular and Plural

- A. 1. The fairies played the pianos.
 2. The chiefs of the armies got ready for a war.
 3. The ladies took out the keys from the purses and opened the locks.
 4. The oxen felt afraid of the wolves and ran away.
 5. The wolves chased the sheep.
- B. 1. The tree shed even the last leaf.
 2. The servant swept the chimney.
 3. Car needed battery.
 4. The mouse had made hole in the box.
 5. The goose made a noise.

- C. book shoes girl dog coffee milk chef
pin mouse doctor cow teacher rice hair
goose sand farm flour ring water mobile-phone

3

Chapter

Nouns : Gender

- A. 1. mare; 2. duchess; 3. empress; 4. headmistress; 4. nephew; 6. peahen; 7. mister; 8. bull; 9. tigress; 10. milkmaid; 11. gentleman; 12. Goddess; 13. heroine; 14. washerwoman; 15. widower; 16. brother
- B. 1. The hostess welcomed my grandmother warmly.
 2. The queen declared the princess the heiress to the throne.
 3. Our landlady went to the city along with her niece.
 4. The priestess worshipped the Goddess.
 5. The sales assistant very polite. She showed my mother a variety of dresses for my sister.

6. A lady and her maidservant are waiting at the door.
7. The bride was congratulated by her friends.
8. The girl is staying here with her aunt.
9. A girl sat on the back of a mare.
10. My sister-in-law is a great poetess.

4

Chapter

Nouns : Possession

- A.
1. Girl's scarf
 2. Sachin Tendulkar's bat
 3. Lion's roar
 4. Aladdin's lamp
 5. Moon's brightness
 6. Soldier's uniform
 7. Newspaper's bundle
 8. Prime Minister's speech
 9. Camel's neck
 10. Clock's ticking
- B.
1. The birds' nests are full of eggs.
 2. Owl's eyes are shiny.
 3. The children's games were interesting.
 4. The children's watches are in his locker.
 5. The three clowns' acts were funny.
 6. The doctor's uniform is on the table.
 7. Vikas' car is white in colour.
 8. Morris' trouser is torn.
 9. The actors' costumes are in their rooms.
 10. Boatman's boat is broken.

5

Chapter

Subject and Predicate

- A.
1. (Rishi and Prithvi) went to the library after school.
 2. (The thick book on my table) is a dictionary.
 3. (My friends) go for morning walk every day.
 4. Have (you) finished your homework?
 5. (Dogs) bark.
 6. (The earth) is round.
 7. (The exam) was cancelled.
 8. (The sun) rises in the east.

9. My uncle lives in Agra.
10. Dancing was her hobby.
11. The sun shone brightly through the clouds.
12. On the table lay her dress.

B. 1. The book; 2. Milk and water; 3. My sister; 4. Library; 5. The match; 6. Richa

6 Chapter

Kinds of Sentences

A. 1. A; 2. Im; 3. Im; 4. A; 5. I; 6. I; 7. Im; 8. Im

B. 1. .; 2. .; 3. .; 4. ?; 5. .; 6. ?; 7. !; 8. ?

C. **Interrogative**

2. Is the place very beautiful?
3. Did you make many mistakes?
4. Is the peacock dancing in the garden?
5. Does the rainbow look beautiful?
6. Are the stars twinkling in the sky?
7. Are you very lucky?
8. Is this a good idea?

Exclamatory

- How beautiful the place is!
 To think of many mistakes you made!
 Wow! The peacock is dancing in the garden.
 How beautiful the rainbow looks!
 Wow! The stars are twinkling in the sky.
 How lucky you are!
 What a good idea this is!

- D. 1. The cat is not chasing the mice.
 2. Don't you want some rest?
 3. They have not been playing all day.
 4. Shruti did not leave her mobile at her uncle's house.
 5. I am not talking to my friend.
 6. We should not speak softly.
 7. Can't you finish the work today?
 8. We did not go to see the exhibition.

7 Chapter

Adjectives

A. 1. noble; 2. fierce, mighty; 3. hungry, clever; 4. ancient, grand; 5. warm, sunny, light; 6. old, grey; 7. brave, fearless; 8. Big, beautiful.

B. 1. smooth; 2. shabby; 3. healthy; 4. handsome; 5. bitter; 6. Noble; 7. chilly

C. 1. enough N; 2. enough Q; 3. no N; 4. no Q; 5. seven N; 6. Many N; 7. some Q; 8. first N

D. 1. Such; 2. these; 3. that; 4. this; 5. those; 6. such; 7. This; 8. These; 9. That; 10. Those

- E. 2. those fresh, pink roses
 3. such lovely babies
 4. these colourful, silken feathers
 5. these smart, little children
 6. these cute, white puppies
 7. these new, red cars

- F. 2. that funny story
 3. such a sharp knife
 4. that interesting book
 5. this golden bangle
 6. this brave soldier
 7. this honest and polite man

G. Interrogative Adjective

1. What
 2. Whose
 3. What
 4. Which
 5. Which
 6. Whose
 7. What
 8. Whose

Possessive Adjective

- your
 my
 these
 your
 yours
 you
 your
 her



Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. younger than; 2. older than; 3. youngest; 4. the oldest; 5. as old as
 B. 1. much; 2. fewer; 3. a few; 4. much; 5. a little
 C. 1. important; 2. most important; 3. more; 4. hottest; 5. bad; 6. worse



Pronouns

A. Ist Person

1. me, mine
 2. us, we
 3.
 4. we, us
 5. us

IInd Person

- yours

 you

 you, your

IIIRD Person

- he
 she
 she
 he

- B. 1. Tara is a dancer. Last night she danced so well that everybody praised her.
 2. Sunil has a number of books. These contain stories. But he does not lend these to anyone.
 3. Ashok and Dilip are brothers. They are my cousins. I love them very much.
 4. When the dog saw the stranger, it began to bark at him.

A. Personal Pronouns

1. I

Demonstrative Pronouns

Interrogative Pronouns

Reflexive Pronouns

- myself

Emphasising Pronouns

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|------------|----------|
| 2. | | itself | |
| 3. She | | herself | |
| 4. you, your, you | | yourself | |
| 5. you, me | | | yourself |
| 6. they | | themselves | |
| 7. | | | |
| 8. | | What | |
| 9. them | these | | |
| 10. | | Who | |

- B.** 1. himself; 2. yourself; 3. herself; 4. myself; 5. ourselves; 6. themselves; 7. yourselves; 8. itself.
- C.** 1. yours; 2. theirs; 3. hers; 4. mine; 5. ours; 6. his; 7. mine; 8. yours

10 Chapter

Articles

- A.** 1. an; 2. a; 3. a; 4. a; 5. an; 6. a; 7. an; 8. a; 9. an; 10. a
- B.** 1. The, a; 2. The, a; 3. A, the; 4. The, a; 5. the; 6. the, the; 7. the; 8. The; 9. the; 10. a, the, the

11 Chapter

Kinds of Verbs

- A.** 2. Drivers must stop their (cars) at the redlights.
3. The doctor asked the (nurse) to hurry up.
4. We watched the (match) on the TV.
5. We received a (gift) from our uncle in USA.
6. Mother cooked (dinner) for all the guests.
- B.** 2. She is (innocent).
3. The sun sets (at six today).
4. My sister seemed (upset).
5. The doughnuts were (delicious).
6. My father works (in a hospital).
- C.** 1. The water is boiling. Incomplete verb
2. The poor girl cried bitterly. Incomplete verb
3. The sun sets in the west. Incomplete verb
4. The man died. Intransitive verb
5. The fire burnt the house. transitive verb, the house
6. He met a beggar maid. Incomplete verb
7. Satish opened the door. transitive verb, the door

8. She made a doll. transitive verb, a doll
 9. Mohan saw a snake. transitive verb, a snake

- D.** 1. The captain asked the player (to pass) the ball.
 2. The maid came (to clean) the house.
 3. I sat at the table (to complete) my homework.
 4. Pushpa asked me (to give) her a pen.
 5. Tina dislikes (waking) up late.
 6. Nitin ran (to catch) the bus.
 7. The eagle swooped down (to grab) a piece of meat from the ground.
 8. The boy climbed the tree (to bring) down the kitten.
 9. (Lying) is wrong and you should not do it.

12
 Chapter

Simple Present and Present Continuous Tenses

- A.** 1. catches; 2. sings; 3. enjoys; 4. writes; 5. flies; 6. matches; 7. mixes; 8. dances
B. 1. play; 2. fills; 3. carries; 4. speaks; 5. laughs; 6. learns; 7. writes; 8. swim
C. 1. Ria and Pia read stories everyday.
 2. The children watch cartoons after their studies.
 3. Manish sings very well.
 4. We carry the water bottle in a bag.
 5. Rahul and Surya stand in a queue.
 6. They talk in the class.
 7. She reaches school on time.
 8. I help the poor.
D. 1. Book gives us knowledge.
 2. The cat runs after mice.
 3. The boy plays in the garden.
 4. He/she dances gracefully.
 5. The washerman washes the clothes.
 6. The student reads in the library.
 7. The man goes to the office.
 8. The train stops only at this station.
E. 1. asks; 2. see; 3. rings; 4. likes; 5. reads; 6. like; 7. walk; 8. reads
F. 1. talking; 2. dying; 3. hitting; 4. hiding; 5. drinking; 6. shutting; 7. singing; 8. blowing;
 9. watching; 10. lying; 11. writing; 12. sending
G. 1. (c); 2. (d); 3. (b); 4. (e); 5. (a)
H. 1. is learning; 2. are swimming; 3. is watching; 4. is writing; 5. are tying

- A. 1. have shifted; 2. has spoken; 3. has cut; 4. has fallen; 5. has given; 6. have broken; 7. has eaten; 8. have promised; 9. has drawn; 10. have checked

- A. 1. bit; 2. bought; 3. flew; 4. rowed; 5. kept; 6. won; 7. lost; 8. knew
 B. 1. passed; 2. took; 3. started; 4. put; 5. received; 6. ate; 7. walked; 8. jumped
 C. 1. went; 2. was; 3. visited; 4. was; 5. walked; 6. went; 7. was; 8. rained
 D. 1. died; 2. enjoyed, stayed; 3. rained; 4. happened; 5. wanted; 6. started, finished; 7. opened; 8. cleaned
- A. 1. were hiding; 2. was feeding; 3. was sweating; 4. was driving; 5. are running; 6. are going; 7. was watching; 8. was raining; 9. was playing; 10. was cooking
 B. 1. were making; 2. was taking; 3. was going; 4. were eating; 5. was taking; 6. were dancing; 7. was eating; 8. were flying
 C. 1. A : Did, B : did; 2. A : were, stopped, B : was driving; 3. B : did; 4. A : arrived, B : came, was having; 5. B : was studying; 6. A : were, rang, B : was watching

- A. 1. will miss; 2. will examine; 3. will sing; 4. will close; 5. will give; 6. shall reach; 7. will write; 8. will arrive
 B. 1. will be; 2. will get; 3. will buy; 4. will envy; 5. will marry; 6. will travel; 7. will serve; 8. will not refuse
 C. 1. will visit; 2. will be; 3. will get; 4. will become; 5. shall make; 6. shall watch; 7. will be; 8. shall stop

- A. 1. is going to; 2. is going to; 3. am going to; 4. is going to; 5. is going to; 6. is going to; 7. is going to; 8. is going to

- A. 1. will be dancing; 2. shall be writing; 3. will be teaching; 4. will be sleeping; 5. will be working; 6. shall be planting; 7. will be singing; 8. will be sending; 9. will be waiting; 10. will be reciting; 11. will be buying; 12. shall be going; 13. will be reaching; 14. will be driving; 15. will be acting

- B.** 1. The clowns will be performing many tricks.
 2. Astha will be representing her school in an essay competition.
 3. Shashank will be buying a new cupboard for himself.
 4. Akram will be taking his grandmother to the doctor.
 5. I shall be buying a new coat from Dubai.
 6. Tinku will be collecting donations for Diwali celebrations at an orphanage.
 7. He will be participating in the Paralympic Games.
 8. We shall be taking piano lessons on Friday.

18
Chapter

Agreement of Subject and Verb

- A.** 1. is; 2. is; 3. are; 4. are; 5. is; 6. is; 7. is; 8. am
B. 1. were; 2. were; 3. was; 4. were; 5. was; 6. was; 7. was; 8. was
C. 1. has; 2. have; 3. have; 4. have; 5. has; 6. have; 7. has; 8. has

19
Chapter

Adverbs

- A.** 1. swiftly; 2. loudly; 3. sleeping; 4. happily; 5. slowly; 6. silently; 7. angrily; 8. quickly
B. 1. slowly adverb of manner
 2. everywhere adverb of place
 3. excitedly adverb of manner
 4. anywhere adverb of place
 5. inside adverb of place
 6. quickly adverb of manner
 7. well adverb of manner
 8. everywhere adverb of place
 9. nowhere adverb of place
 10. somewhere adverb of place
C. 1. somewhat; 2. quite; 3. nearly; 4. quite; 5. very; 6. too; 7. barely; 8. completely
D. 1. always; 2. hardly; 3. often; 4. never; 5. always; 6. frequently; 7. seldom; 8. twice
E. 1. He has not deceived any person.
 2. He hasn't finished yet.
 3. He is often late for school.
 4. She usually gets up at 6 o' clock.
 5. I hardly have any money.
F. 1. brutally; 2. tunefully; 3. slowly; 4. bravely; 5. swiftly

- A. 1. near; 2. in; 3. at; 4. in; 5. with; 6. near; 7. on; 8. under
 B. 1. to; 2. in; 3. into; 4. upon; 5. to; 6. into
 C. 1. on; 2. from; 3. to; 4. in; 5. under; 6. on; 7. in; 8. to; 9. near; 10. beside; 11. at; 12. off
 D. 1. with over; 2. in; 3. with; 4. of; 5. for; 6. On; 7. for; 8. for; 9. at; 10. in; 11. in; 12. into

- A. 1. that; 2. when; 3. until; 4. until; 5. if; 6. unless; 7. although; 8. though
 B. 1. Although; 2. If; 3. that; 4. unless; 5. so that; 6. or; 7. because; 8. and
 C. 1. because; 2. and; 3. still; 4. as; 5. although; 6. When; 7. so that; 8. that

- A. 1. The Principal said that the school would remain closed the next day.
 2. The villager said that it was raining heavily previous night.
 3. The traveller said that he was going to sit there and take some rest.
 4. Mary said that the children were playing in the park.
 5. Asif said that he had gone to the market the day before.
 6. The doctor said he was very busy.
 7. Mother said that the baby was sleeping.
 8. Mr. Mehta said that he had bought a new car.
- B. 1. asked; 2. said; 3. told; 4. told; 5. exclaimed; 6. asked; 7. told; 8. said
- C. 1. I said that I did not like that book.
 2. You said that you were learning your lesson.
 3. He told me that I was happy.
 4. He told them that they were very sad.
 5. Ram said that I should work hard.
 6. He told Anand that he could go to his house.
 7. He says that it is very hot in Kanpur.
 8. He said that Mohan had passed.

- A. 1. Delhi is one of the most polluted cities, isn't it?
 2. The question paper was very difficult, Two questions were in fact out of the course.
 3. Oh, I didn't know that!
 4. All our hopes lay with Gaurav, He however got out in the very first over.

5. Do you need my help? Yes I do.
 6. Will you speak a bit loudly, Rachit?
 7. The room was small, dark, dirty and smelly.
- B.**
- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. the kangaroos' pouch | 2. officers' flats |
| 3. babies' dresses | 4. Dr. Dass' class |
| 5. children's literature | 6. this child's parents |
| 7. chemist's shops | 8. Vikas' bag |
| 9. women's hostel | 10. a chemist's shop |
- C.**
1. "I've been to London to look at the queen," said Lussy cat.
 2. "What can you tell me about the great scientists of the eighteenth century?" the teacher said to Vibhu.
 3. "They're all dead," Ma'am, replied Vibhu.
 4. "Who has made these curtains dirty?" angrily asked the mother.
 5. "Mr Nobody," said Prerna.
 6. "Lussy cat, Lussy cat, where have you been?" asked the child.
- D.** "I want to reach the moon" said King Jang Bahadur to his minister Ram Chand. "But how do you plan to reach the moon your majesty, its too far off" said Ram Chand. "I dont care," "I want to be the first man to reach the moon" said King Jang Bahadur.

24 Chapter

Question Tags, Much, Many, Little, Few, Some, Any

- A.** 1. aren't they?; 2. aren't they?; 3. are they?; 4. isn't it?; 5. doesn't she?; 6. isn't it?; 7. won't she?; 8. wasn't she?; 9. isn't she?; 10. do you?
- B.** 1. many; 2. Many; 3. many; 4. much; 5. much; 6. much
- C.** 1. some; 2. some; 3. any; 4. some; 5. any; 6. Some
- D.** 1. few; 2. few; 3. few; 4. little; 5. little; 6. a little

25 Chapter

Prefixes, Suffixes, Synonyms and Antonyms

- A.** 1. powerful; 2. argument; 3. helpful; 4. doubtful; 5. breathless; 6. peaceful; 7. Sadness; 8. immediately
- B.** 1. advise; 2. invite; 3. refuse; 4. discover; 5. agree; 6. believe; 7. invent; 8. pay; 9. breathe
- C.** 1. truth; 2. happiness; 3. wisdom; 4. beauty; 5. illness; 6. confidence; 7. movement; 8. height
- D.** 1. hurt, injure; 2. loyal, faithful; 3. large, huge; 4. sleepy, drowsy; 5. serious, grave
- E.** 1. quiet; 2. certain; 3. start; 4. blank; 5. assembly; 6. purchase; 7. chat; 8. neat; 9. fortunate; 10. silly
- F.** 1. bold, timid; 2. safety, danger; 3. stale, fresh; 4. permanent, temporary; 5. depart, arrive

G. 1. polite; 2. late; 3. remember; 4. reward; 5. negative; 6. expensive; 7. smooth; 8. useless; 9. senior; 10. artificial; 11. low; 12. silent; 13. dull; 14. wide; 15. deep

H. 1. disobey; 2. immoral; 3. discontinue; 4. irregular; 5. unpopular; 6. impure; 7. indecent; 8. unnecessary; 9. unnatural; 10. dishonest; 11. untidy; 12. disagree; 13. incomplete; 14. uncommon; 15. imperfect

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Chapter

Comprehension Passages

1. A. (a) Androcles was a slave.
(b) Androcles ran away because he grew tired of that life.
(c) He lived in a cave.
(d) Lion did not attack Androcles in the cave because thorn pierced its paw.
(e) He was arrested by roman soldiers and put into an arena with wide beasts.
(f) The lion instead of attacking Androcles, began to lick his feet.
- B. (a) halot; (b) boss, proprietor; (c) den; (d) scared; (e) ulhan, constables; (f) fortune; (g) fellow; (h) taken aback
2. A. (a) The merchant had to go Mumbai.
(b) The merchant remained away from home for about a week.
(c) Several bales of cotton were stolen from his godown.
(d) The result of the enquiry was to no purpose.
(e) The thieves confessed their guilt and returned the bales of cotton.
- B. (a) rich; (b) far; (c) absence; (d) large; (e) easy; (f) friend; (g) confessed; (h) arrested
3. A. (a) Shahjahan built the Taj Mahal in memory of his wife.
(b) Main building of the Taj Mahal is built of white marble.
(c) The bodies of Shahjahan and his wife lie in a tomb below the room.
(d) Taj Mahal tells the story of the two lovers.
(e) Taj Mahal rests on a platform of sandstone.
- B. (a) beautiful; (b) love; (c) death; (d) immortal; (e) large; (f) open; (g) below

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Chapter

Application/Letter Writing

Do yourself.

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Chapter

Essays

Do yourself.